



CENTRAL TEAM 2011
UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, LOS ANGELES



Chelsea

E



Lindsey

E



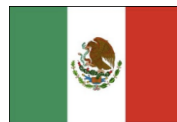
Imke

CM



Marina

E



Andres

CM



Sebastian

LCFM



Mads

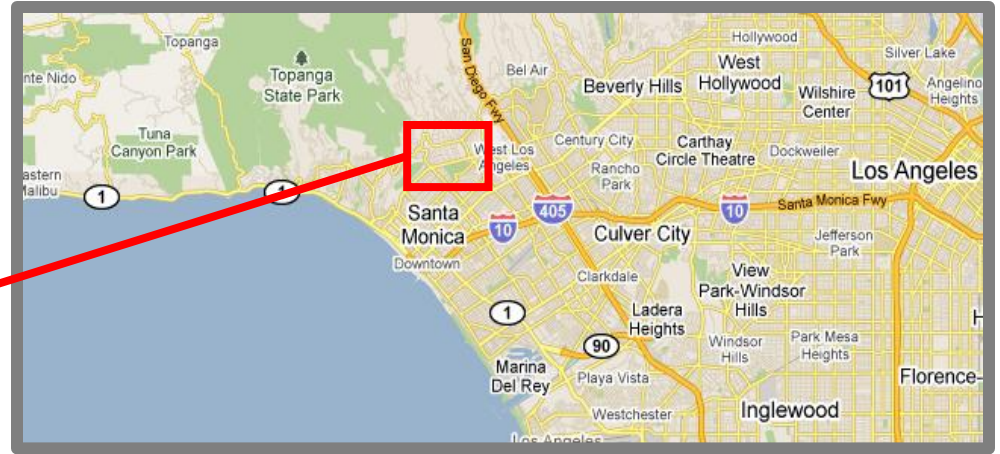
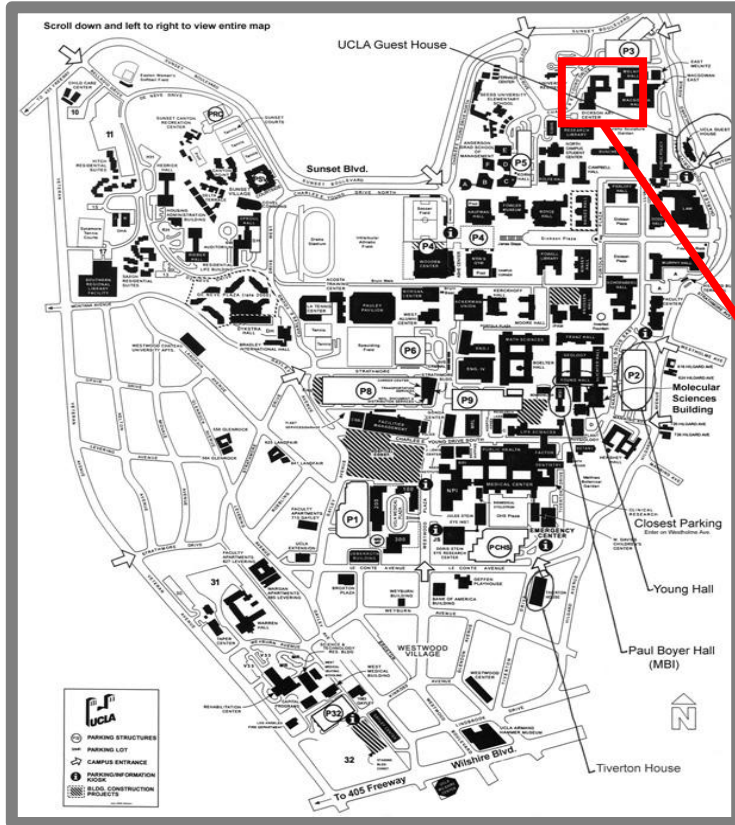
MEP



Karol

A

PROJECT SITE



University of California
Los Angeles

SITE ANALYSIS



Young Research Library



Melnitz Hall

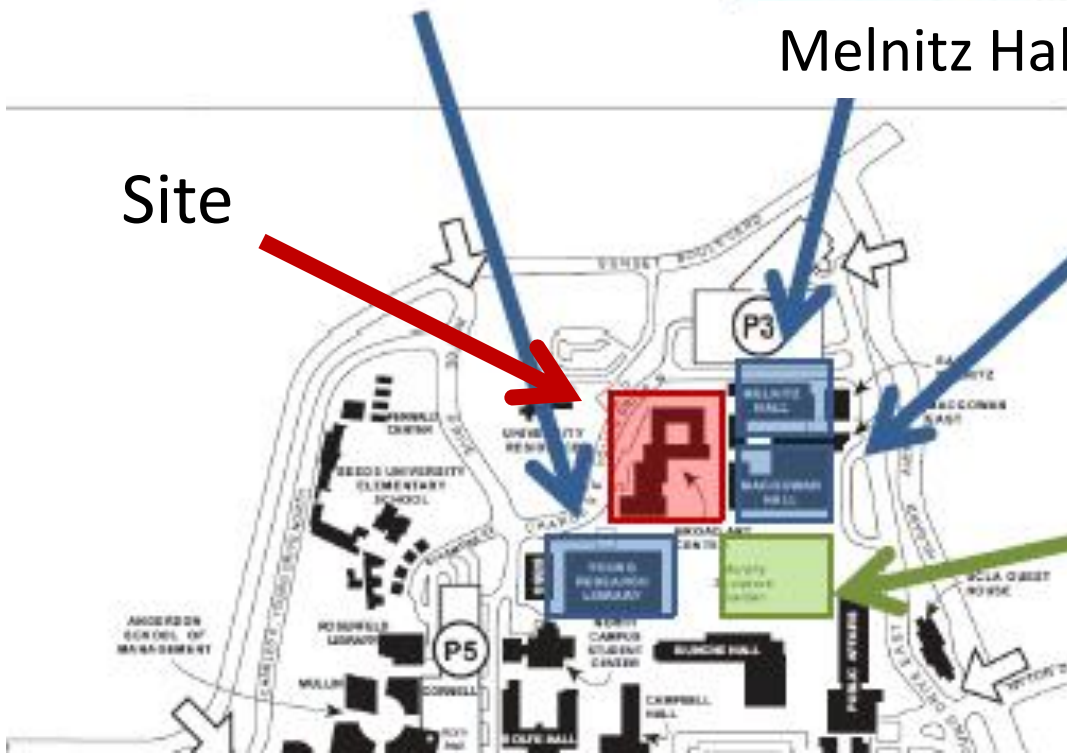


MacGowen Hall

Site

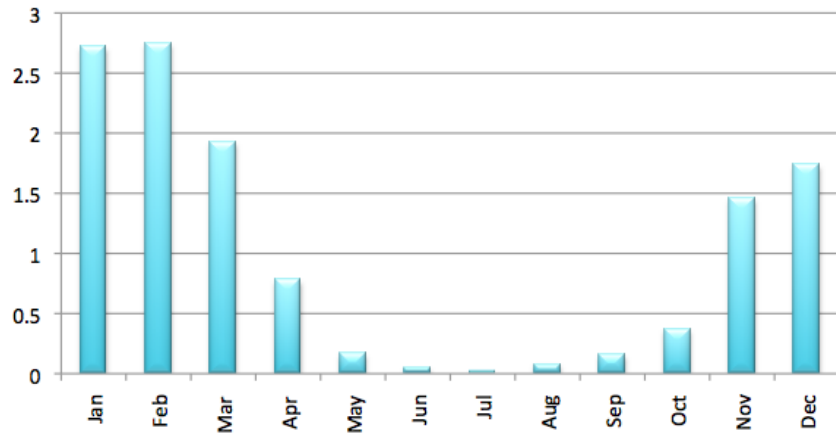


Murphy Sculpture Garden



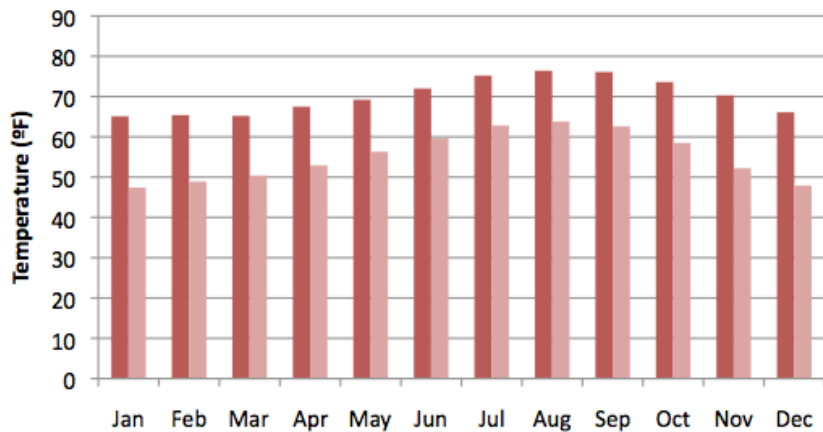
SITE CONDITIONS

Average Total Precipitation (in.)



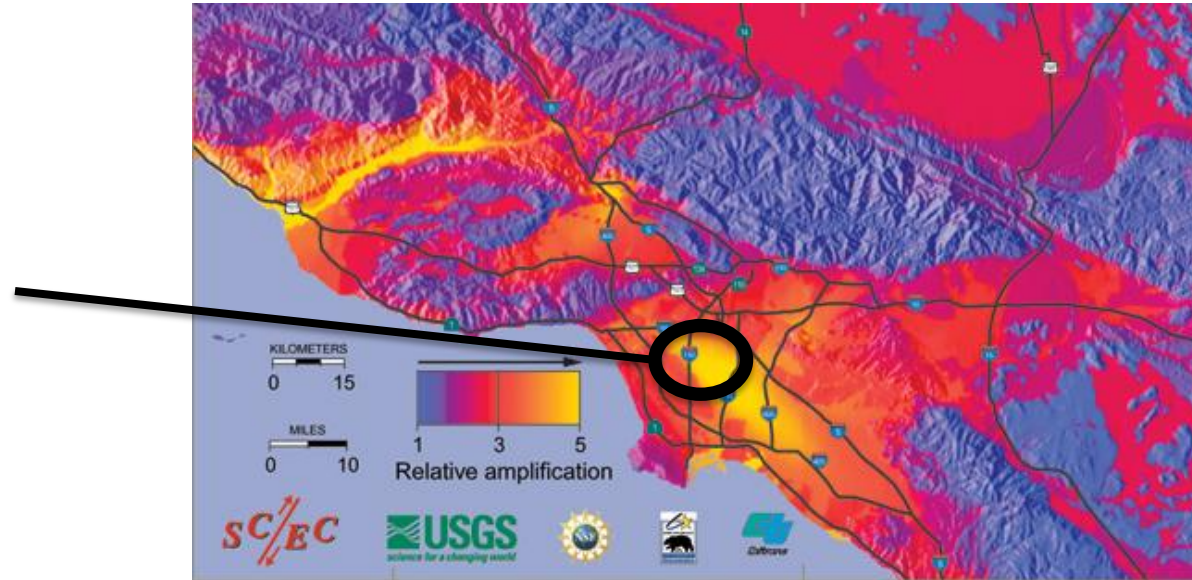
- Warm, moderate, dry climate
- Yearly precipitation – 13"
- Avg. max temperature < 80°F
- Avg. min temperature > 45°F

Average Max and Min Temperatures



HAZARDS

- Earthquakes
 - Highly seismic area
- Air quality
 - Smog
- NO Flooding Concerns
- NO Snow
- NO Freezing



DECISION MATRIX



points	owner preference	sculpture				orthogonal			
		steel		concrete		steel		concrete	
		sum team	C*D	sum team	C*F	sum team	C*H	sum team	C*J
Design (interior)	12,5	4	55	4	44	3	36	3	33
Design (exterior)	14	5	67	3	40	3	35	2	30
Constructability	8	4	30	3	21	4	34	3	27
Initial cost	8	3	24	3	26	4	28	3	27
Life cycle cost	11,5	3	39	3	36	3	36	3	37
Sustainability	14	4	51	3	46	3	40	3	39
Quality of Space	14	5	65	3	44	2	33	3	35
usability after earthquake	18	4	72	3	50	3	61	2	43
RESULT	100	402		306		303		270	

{ARCHITECTURE}

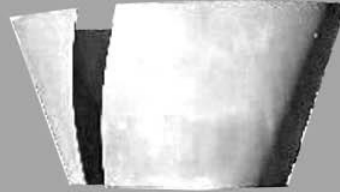
IDEA

ARCHITECTURE

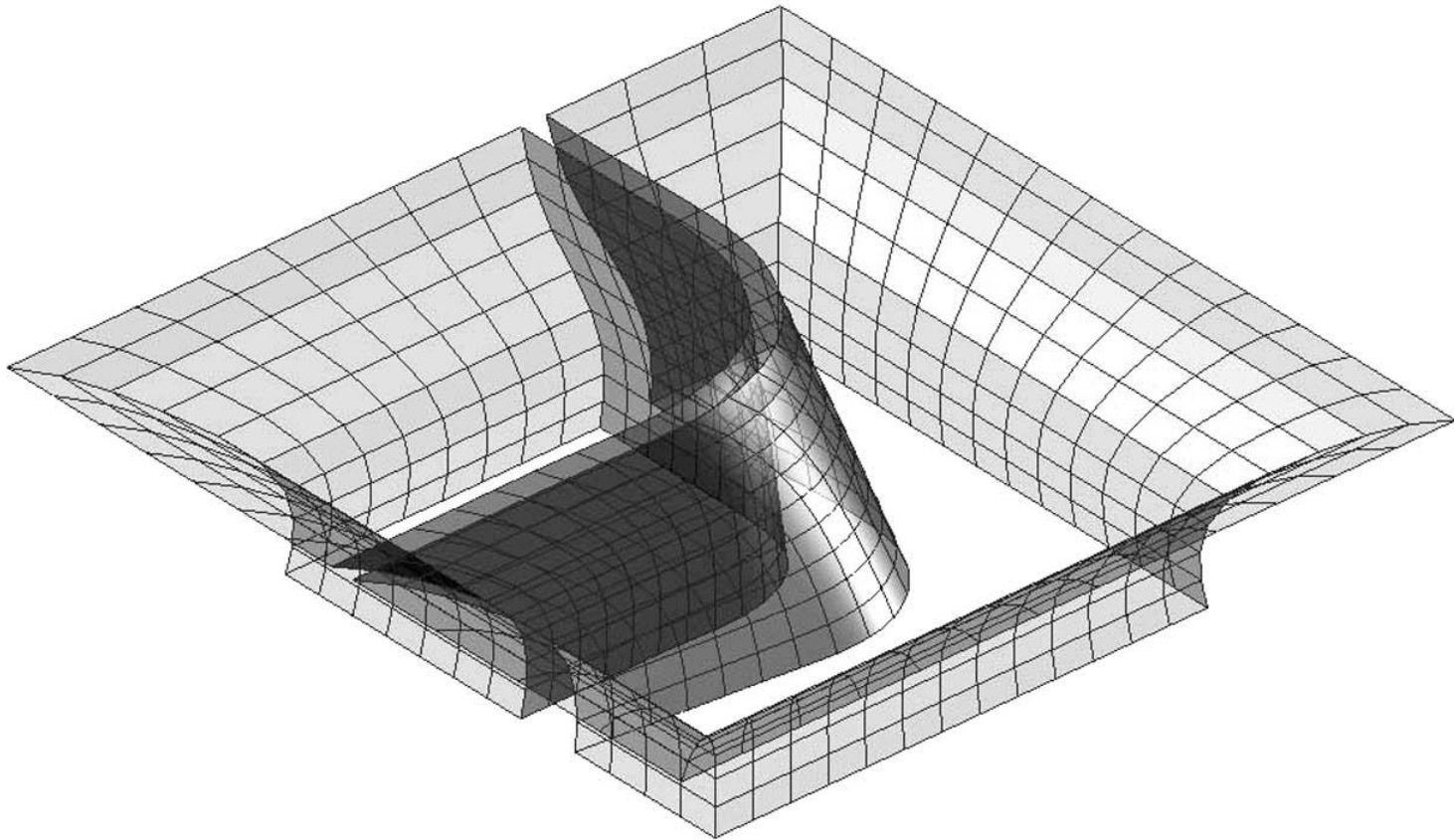
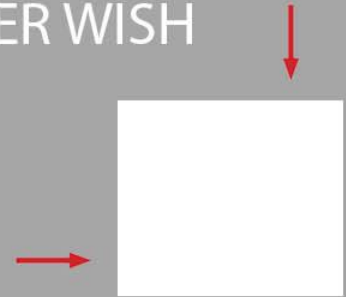
DIRECT SOUTH SUN

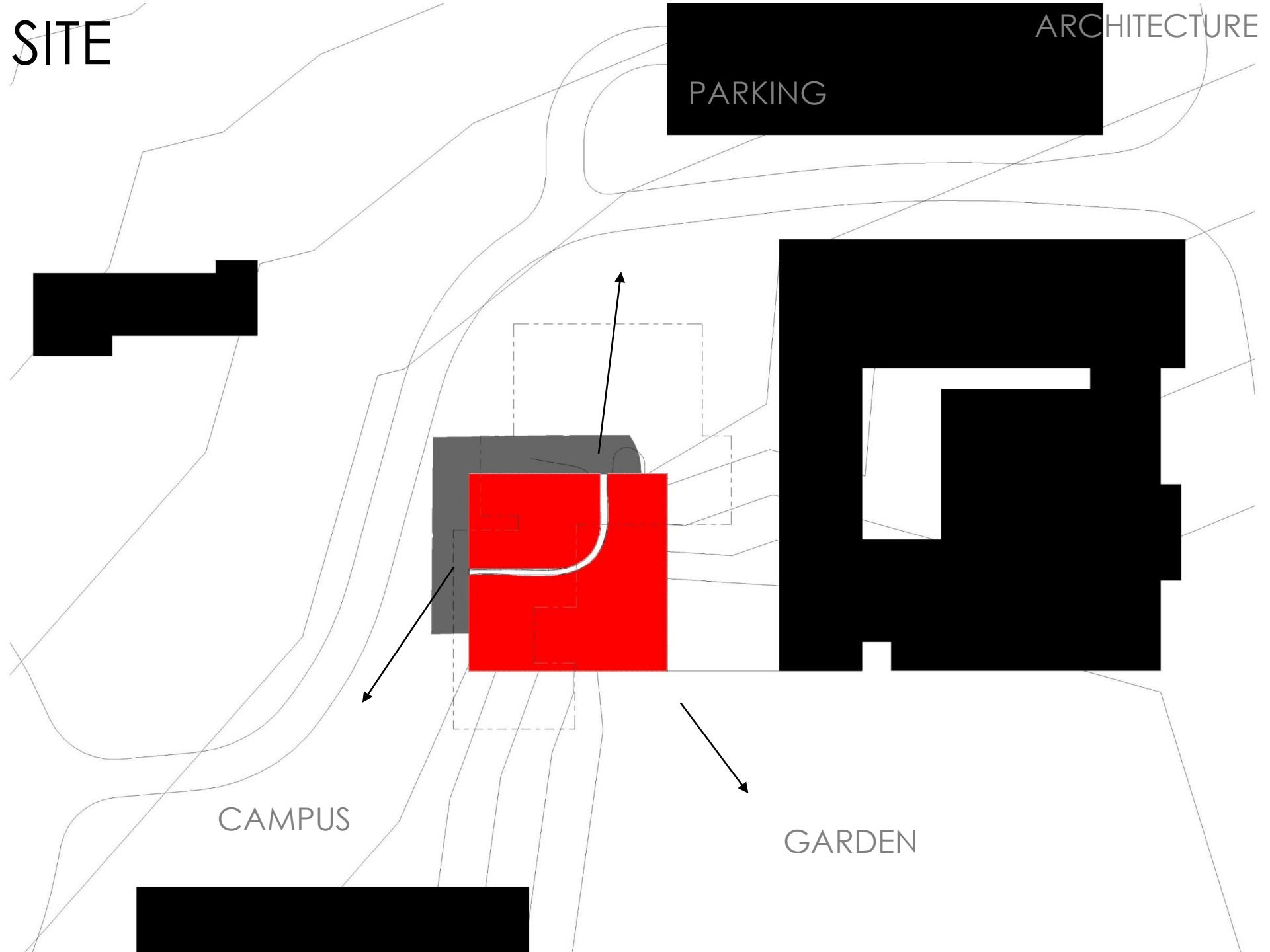
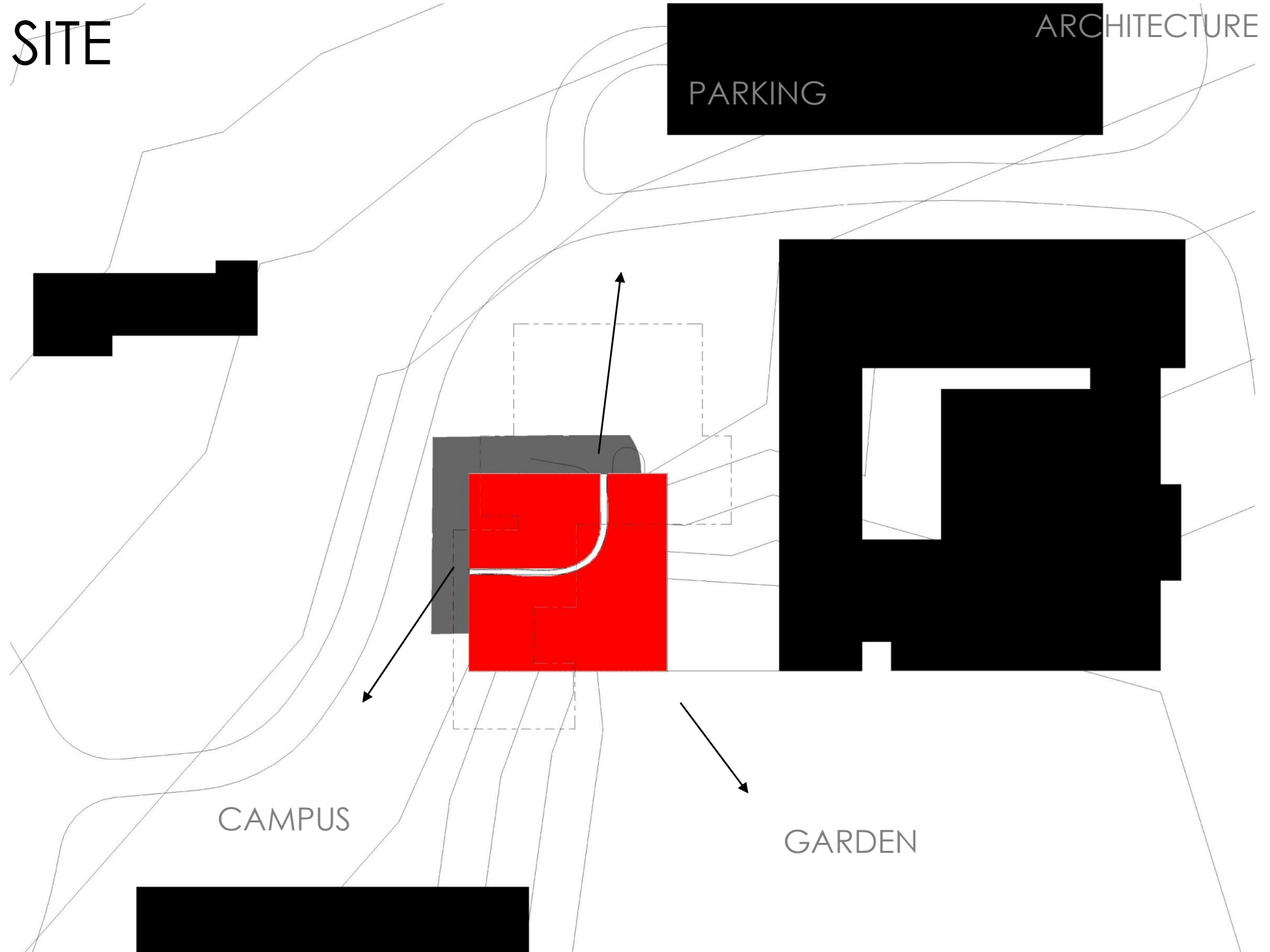


CULTURAL CONTEXT



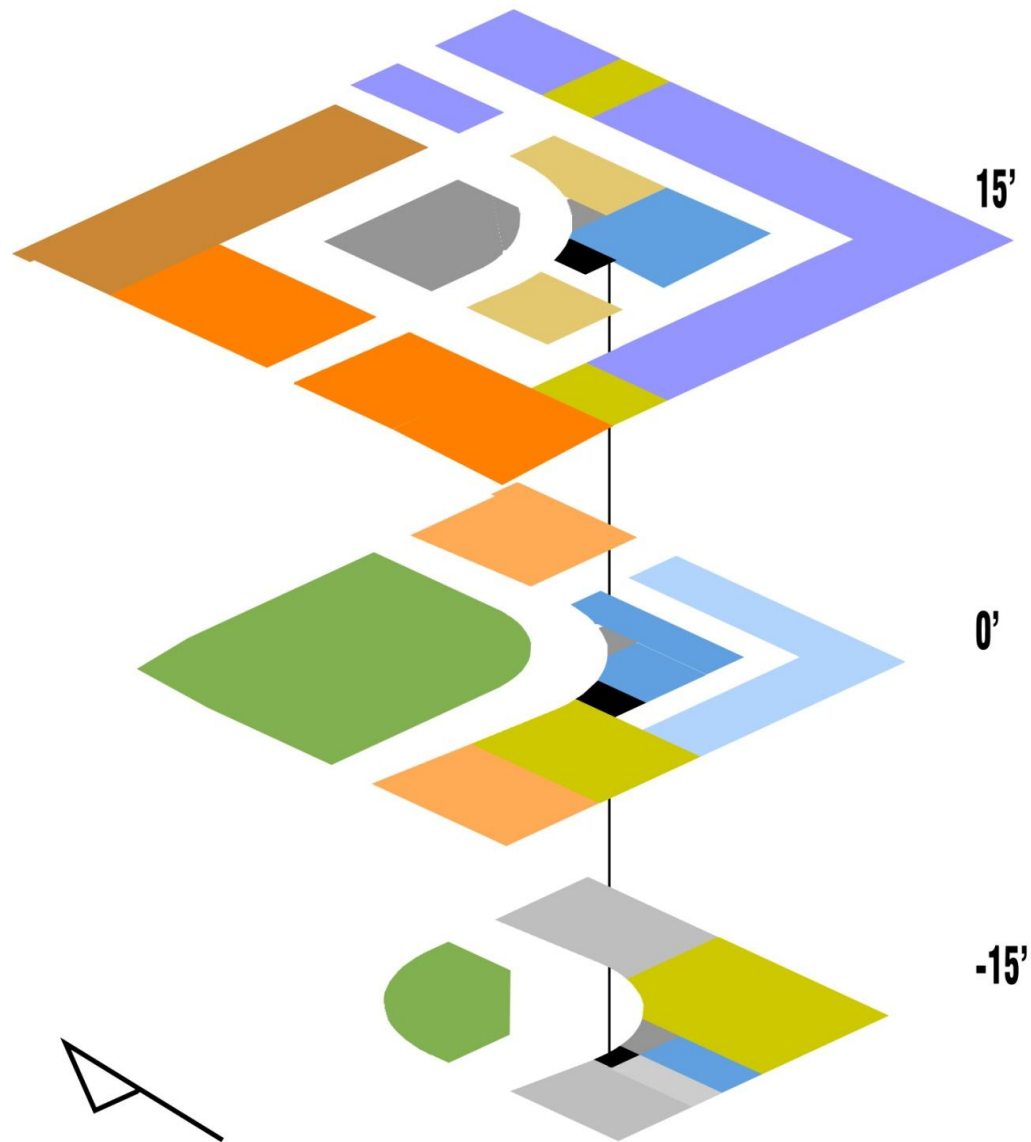
OWNER WISH





ORGANIGRAM

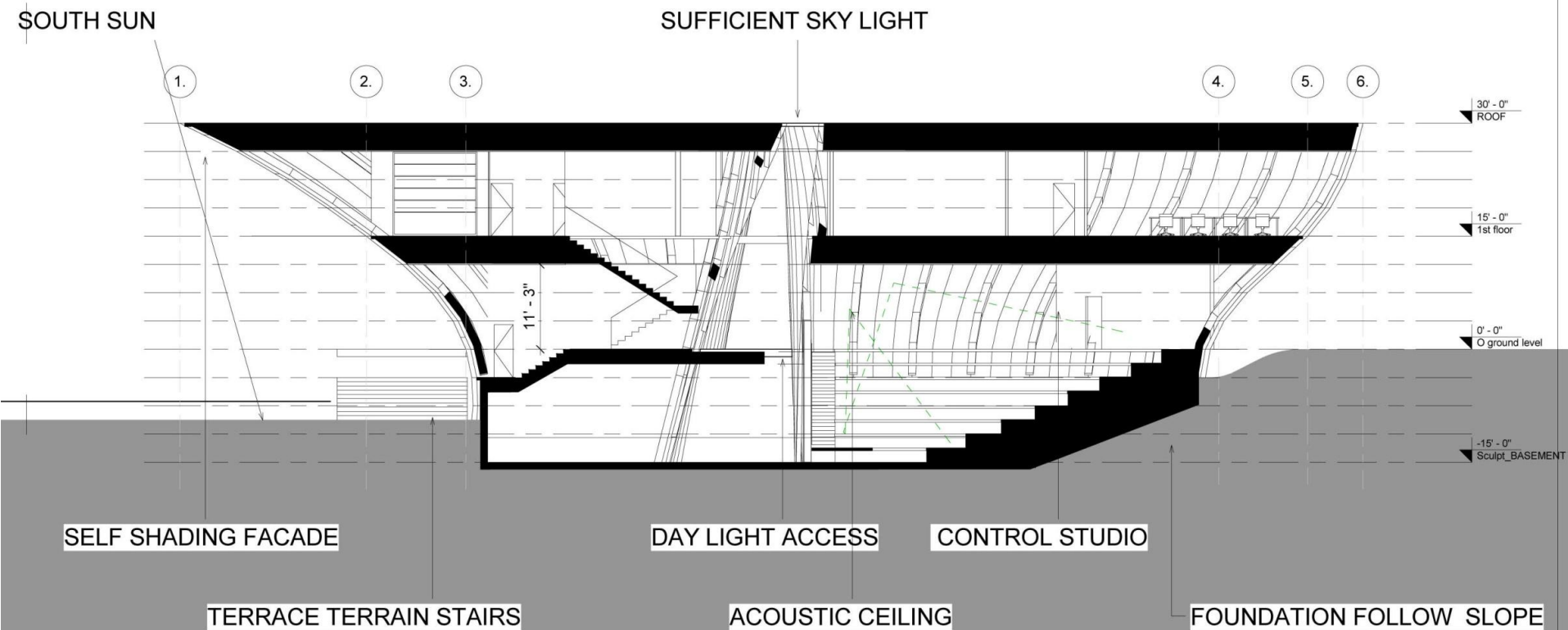
ARCHITECTURE



AUDITORIUM
CAFE/REST
LABS
SEMINARS
SMALL CLASS
LARGE CLASS
STUD OFFICES
OFFICES
TOILET
TECHNICAL

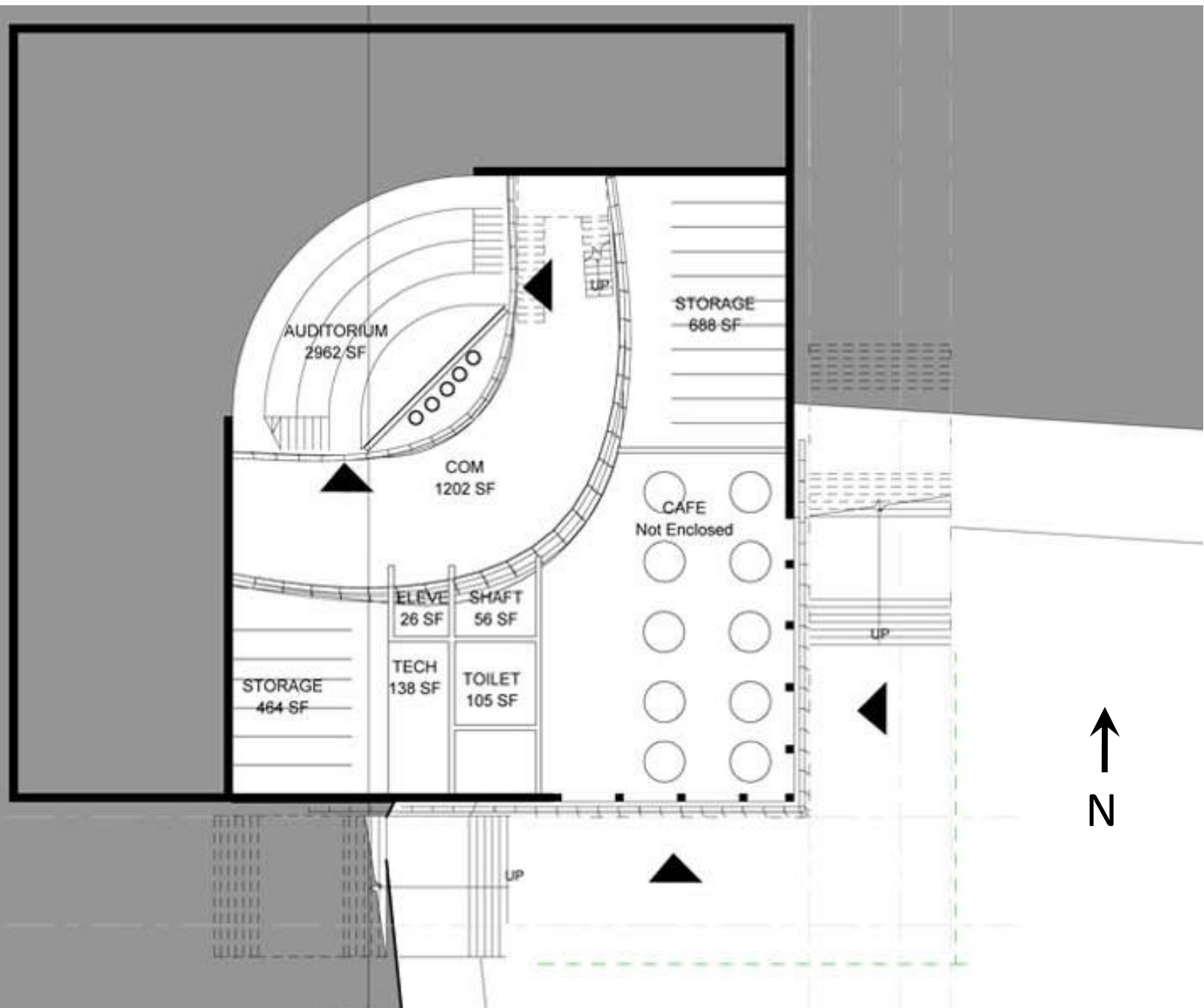
SECTION

ARCHITECTURE



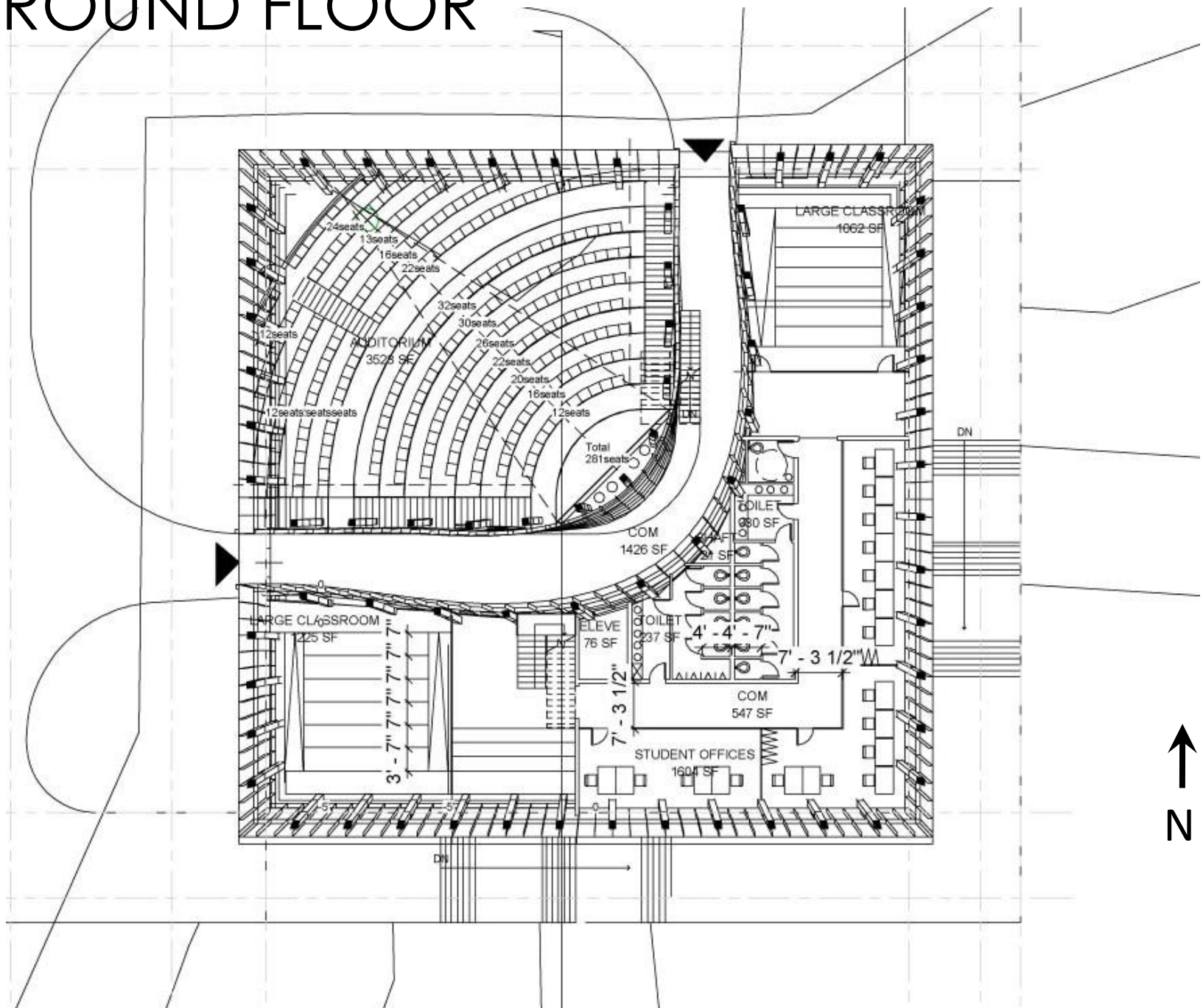
BASEMENT

ARCHITECTURE

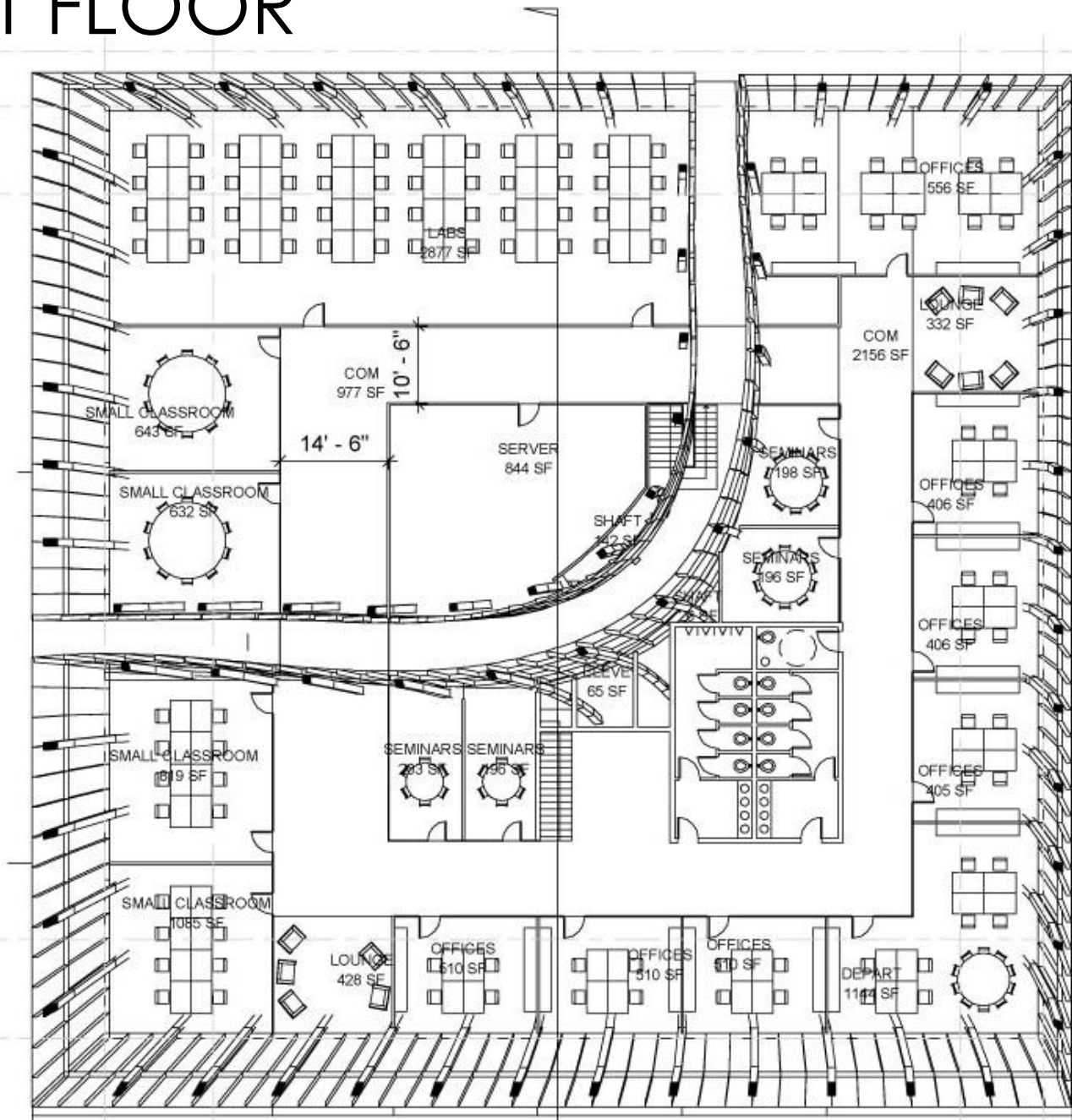


GROUND FLOOR

ARCHITECTURE



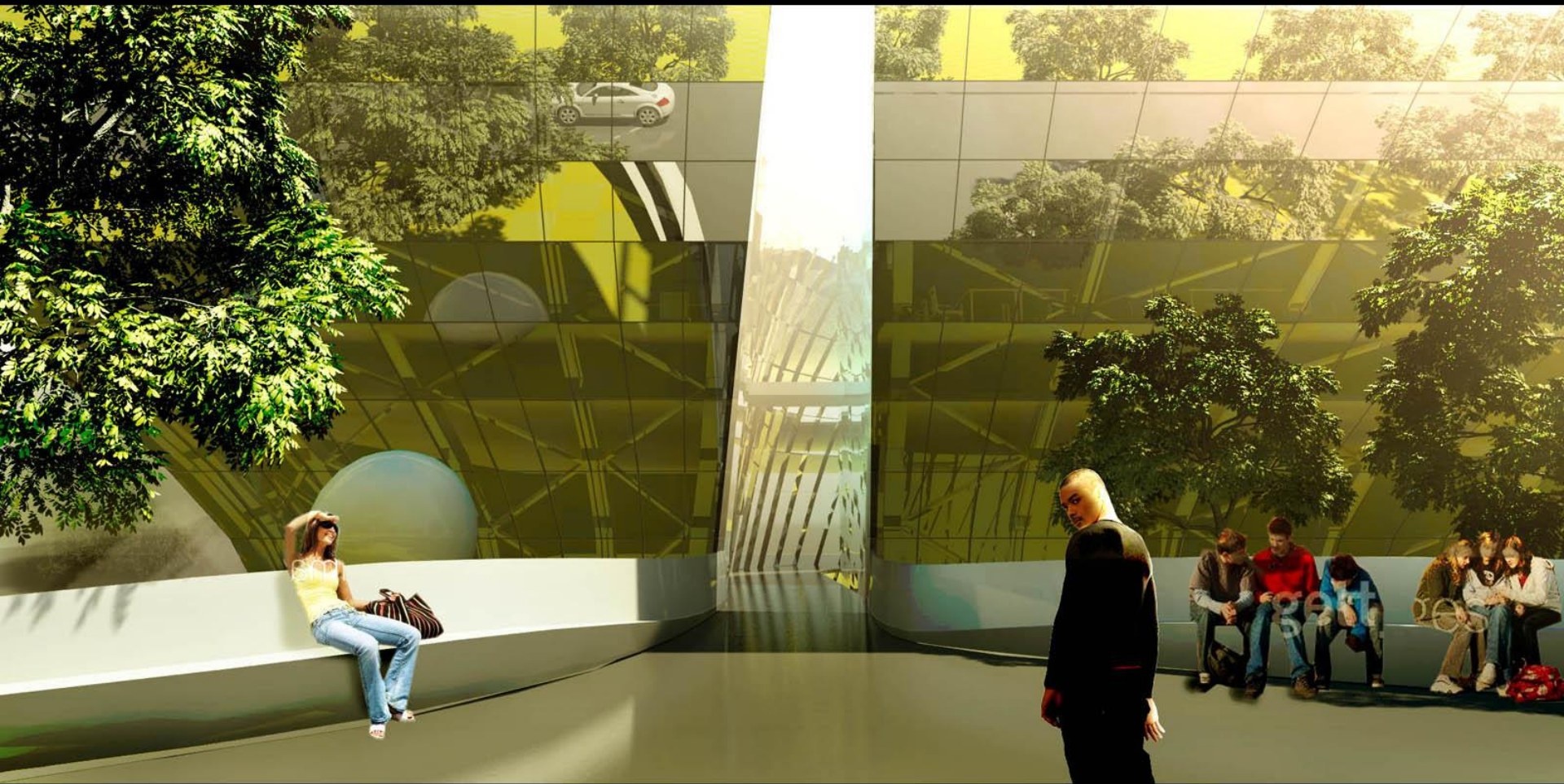
FIRST FLOOR



DECORATION

ARCHITECTURE

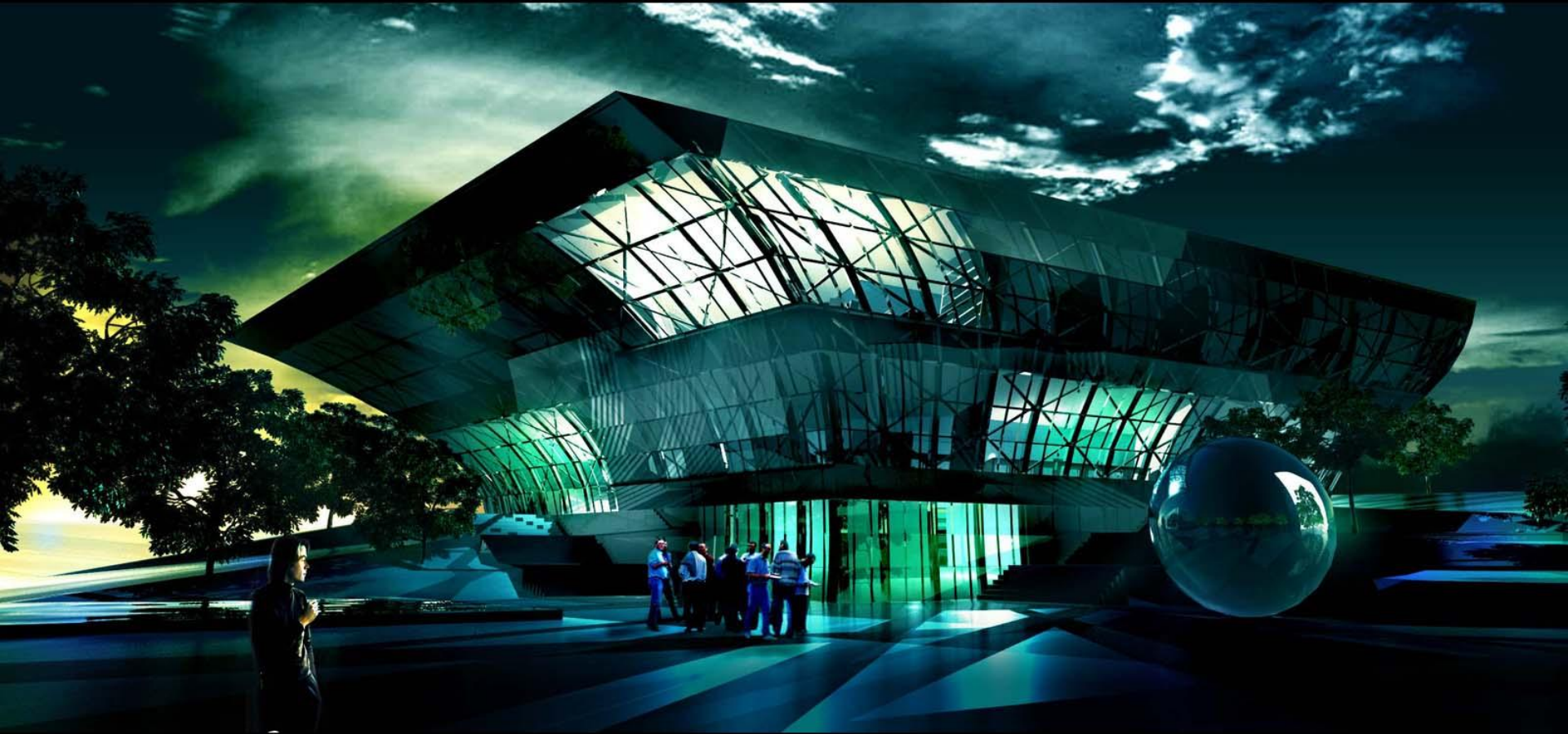


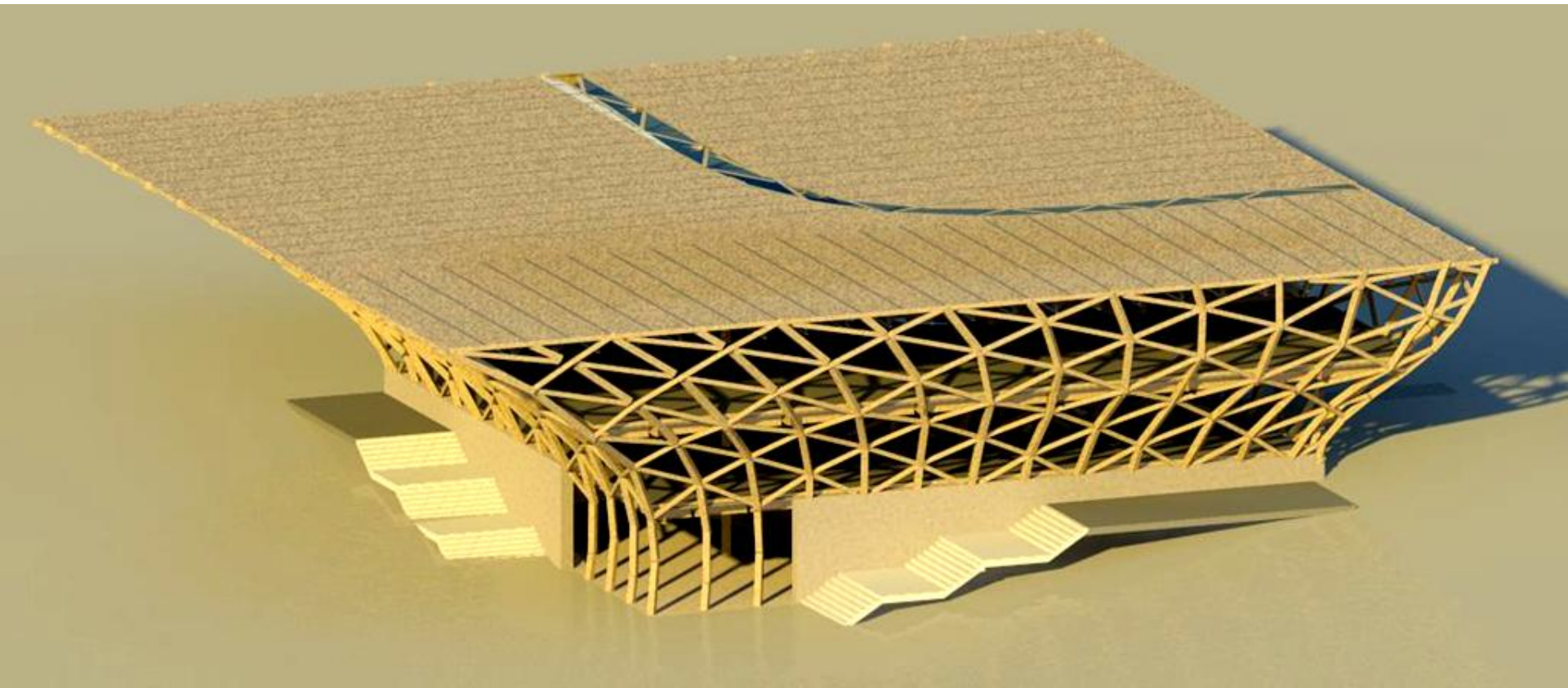




MAIN CORRIDOR

ARCHITECTURE

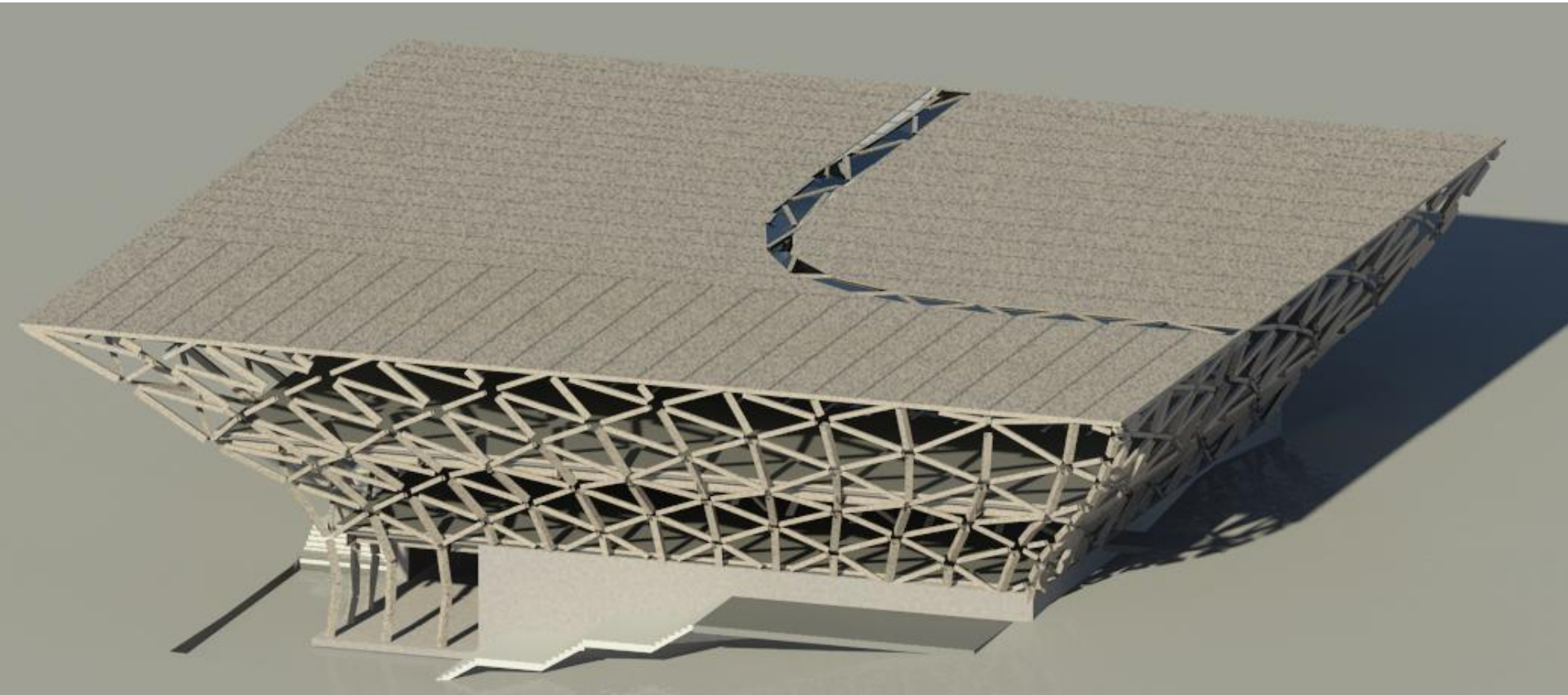




{STRUCTURAL DESIGN}

STRUCTURAL OVERVIEW

STRUCTURAL

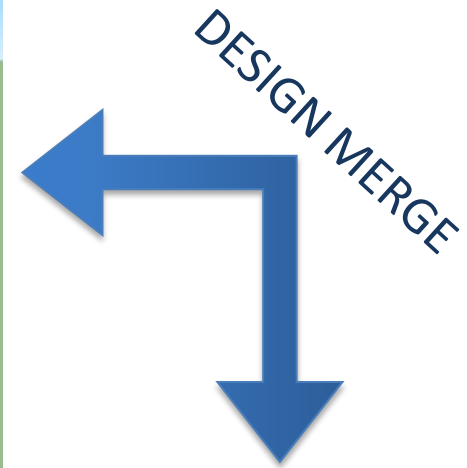
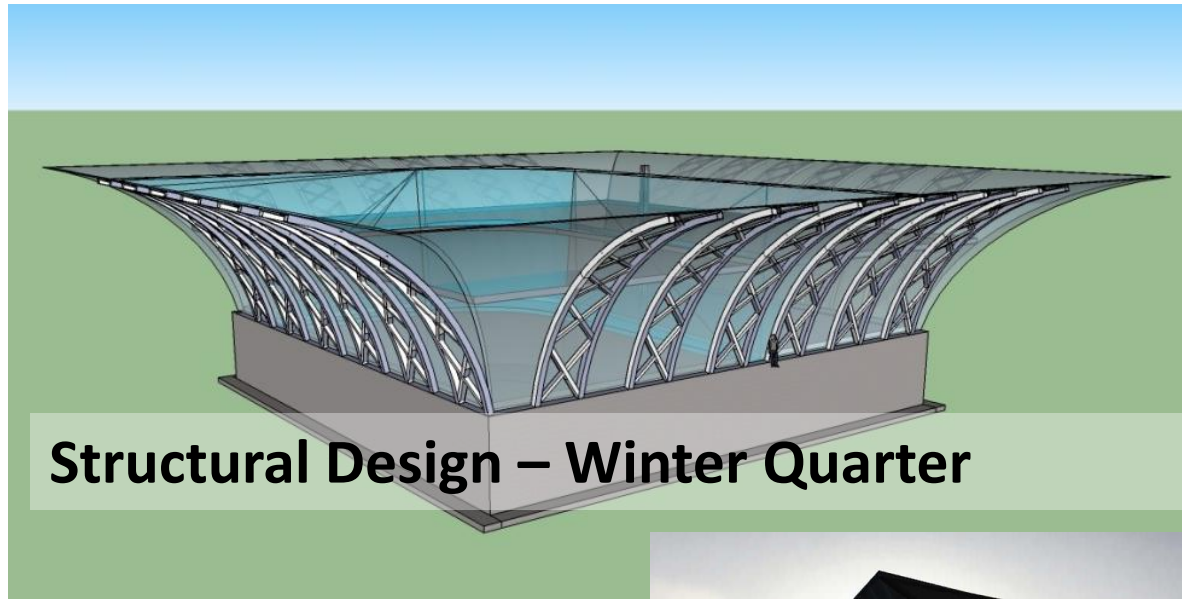


EXTERIOR STRUCTURAL SHELL

HSS TRUSS SYSTEM - GRAVITY AND LATERAL RESISTING SYSTEM

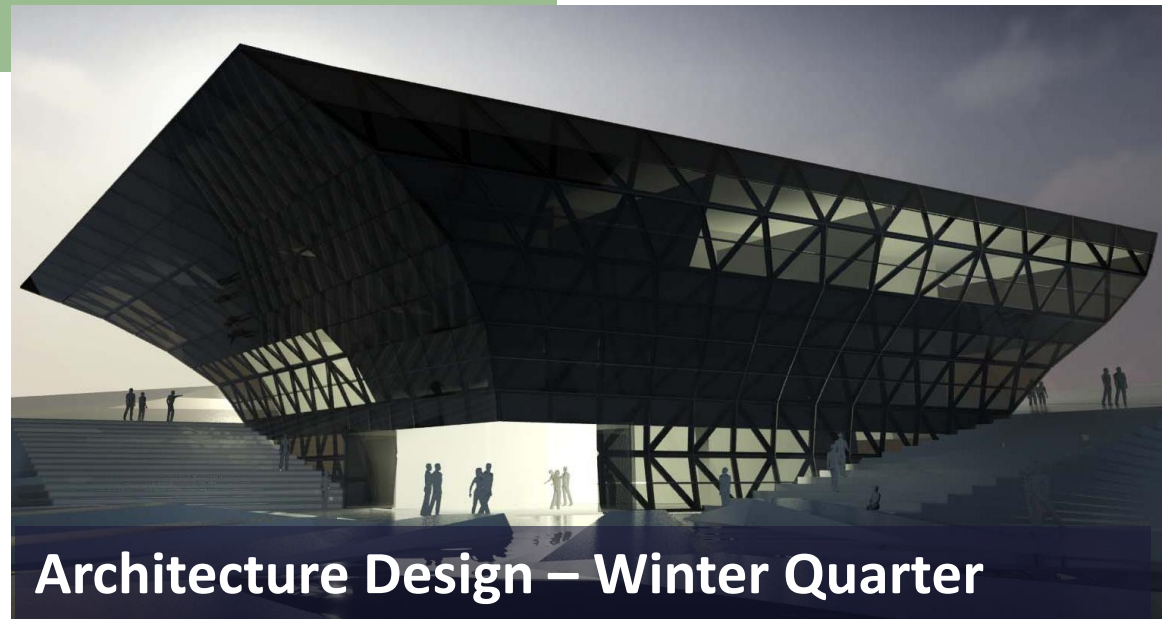
STRUCTURAL DESIGN SHIFT

STRUCTURAL



SPRING QUARTER TASKS

- Modeling/Analysis
- Truss Design
- Connection Details



SCULPTURAL INSPIRATION

STRUCTURAL

DESERT BLOOM, MORONGO
CASINO - CA



OVERALL
APPEARANCE OF
TRUSS SHELL

BIRDS NEST, BEIJING



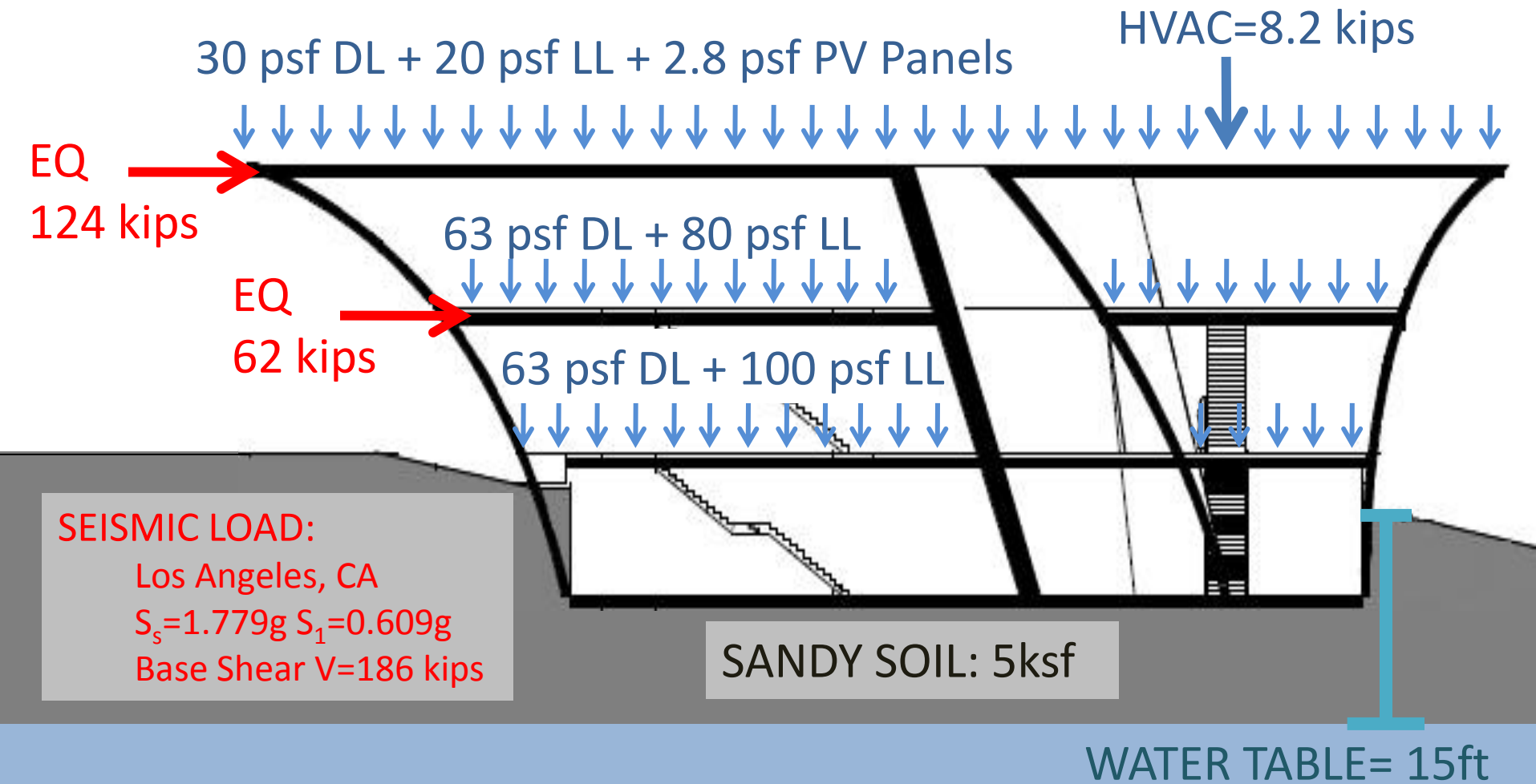
STEEL MEMBER
TYPE

SOUMAYA ART MUSEUM,
MEXICO CITY



CONNECTION
DETAILS

BUILDING LOADS

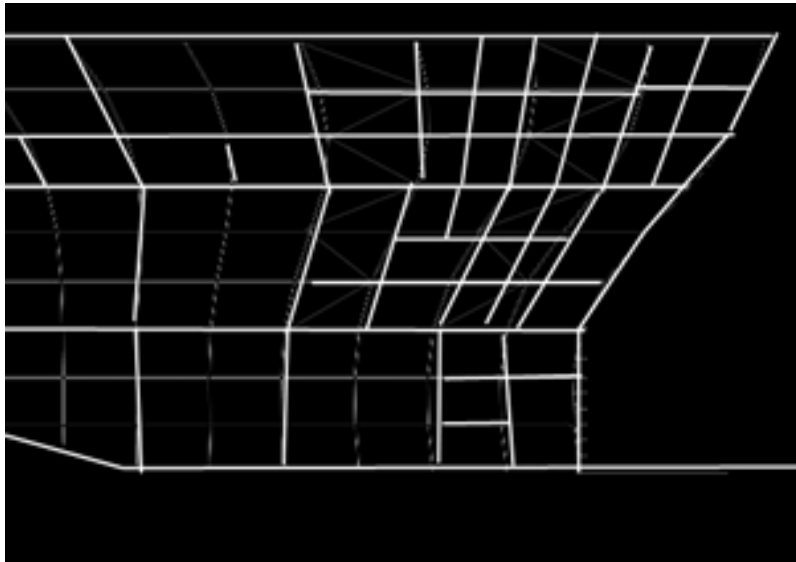


STRUCTURAL

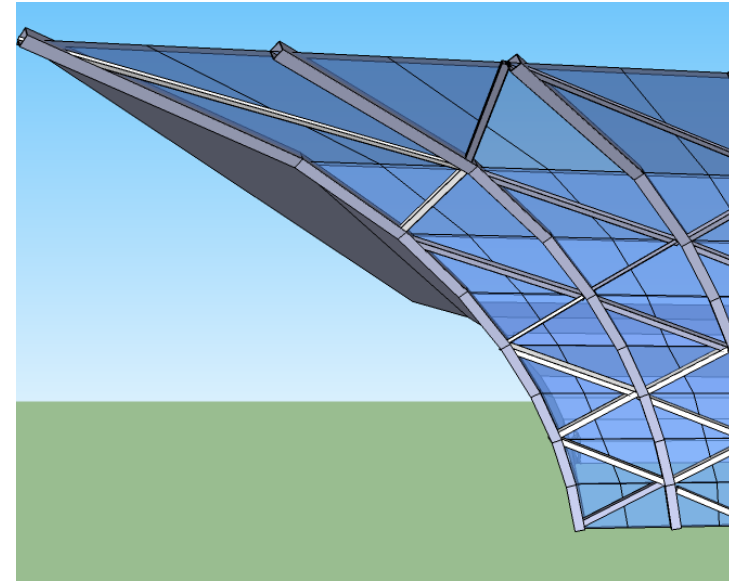
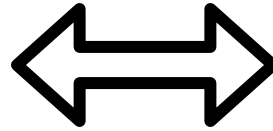


A 3D perspective view of the truss structure, showing the complex arrangement of members and joints. The structure is a large, triangular truss with a flat top and a sloped side. The members are represented by thick grey cylinders, and the joints are black dots. A horizontal red dashed line is drawn across the top of the structure. At the bottom right, two dimension lines are shown: a horizontal one labeled $8'$ and a vertical one labeled $7.5'$.

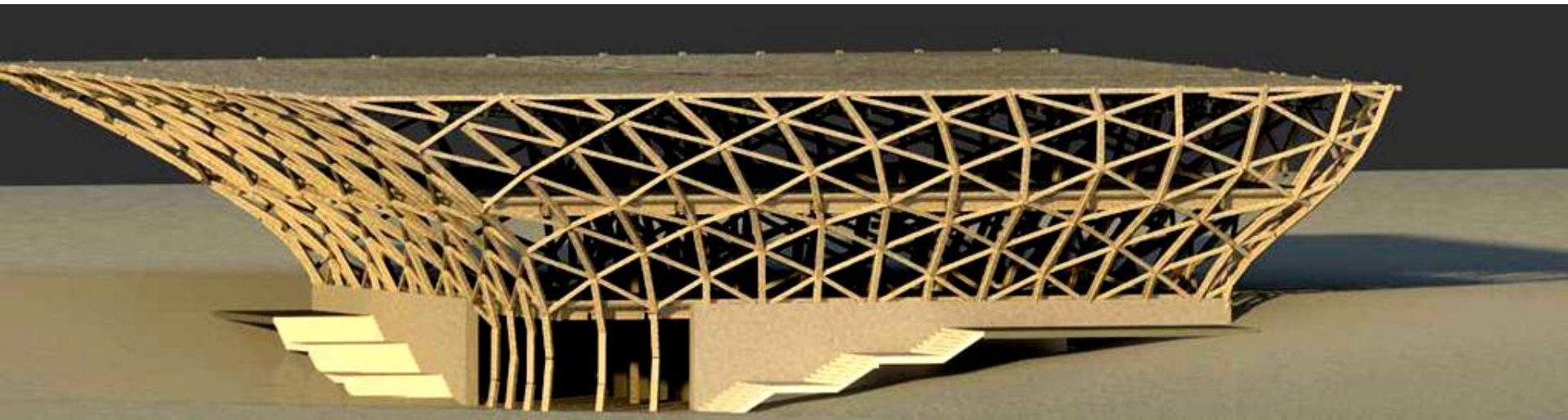
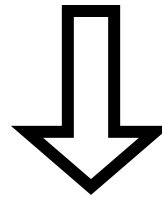
STRUCTURAL DESIGN ITERATIONS



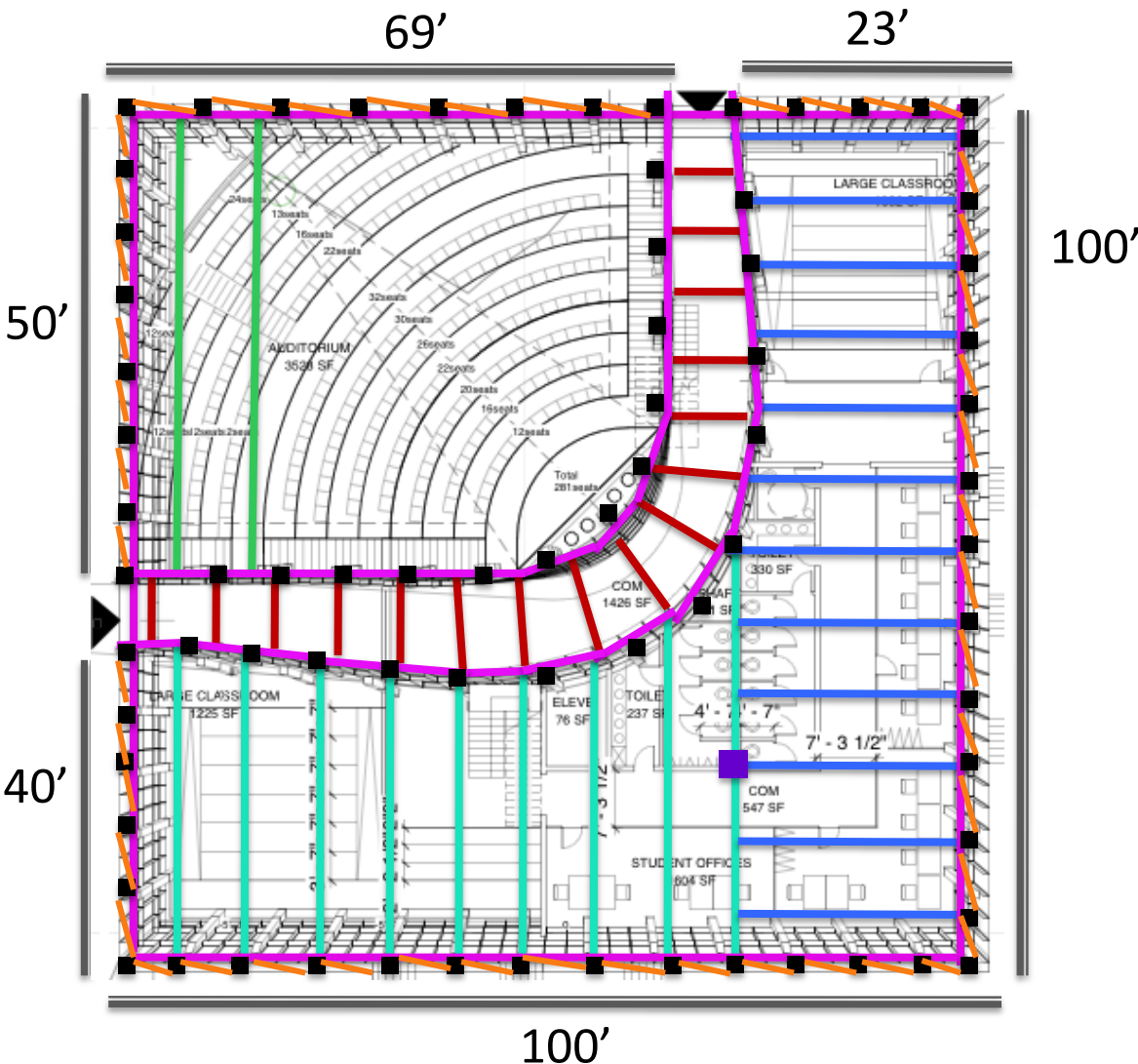
Architecture – April 11



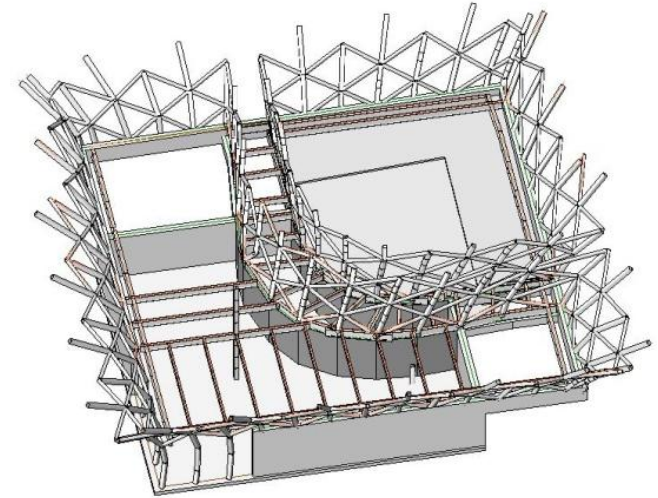
Structural – April 11



GROUND



STRUCTURAL



TRUSS:

- Members - HSS 8x8x1/2
- Columns - HSS 12x12x5/8

COLUMNS:

- Single Column - W14x283

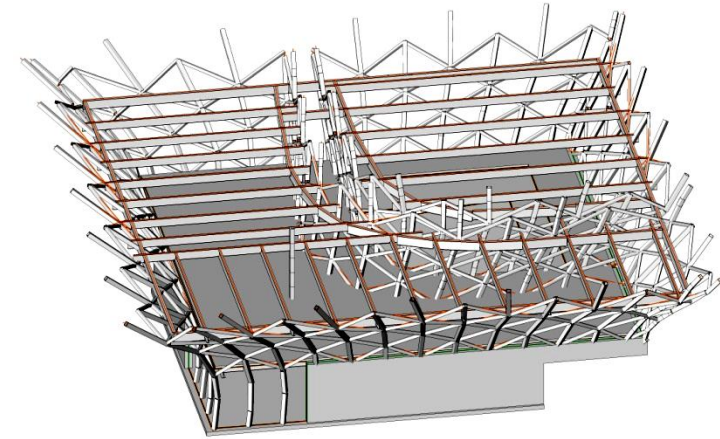
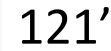
GIRDERS:

- Perimeter Girders - W27x84

FLOOR BEAMS:

- Auditorium - W24x68
- North/South - W21x55
- East/West - W16x26
- Corridor - W21x68

STRUCTURAL



■ Single Column - W14x283

■ Perimeter Girders - W27x84

■ Auditorium - W27x84

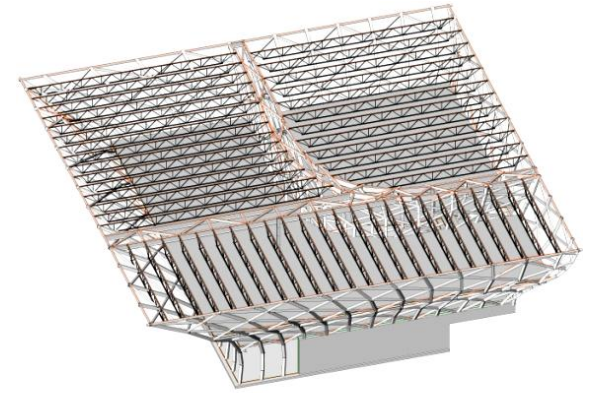
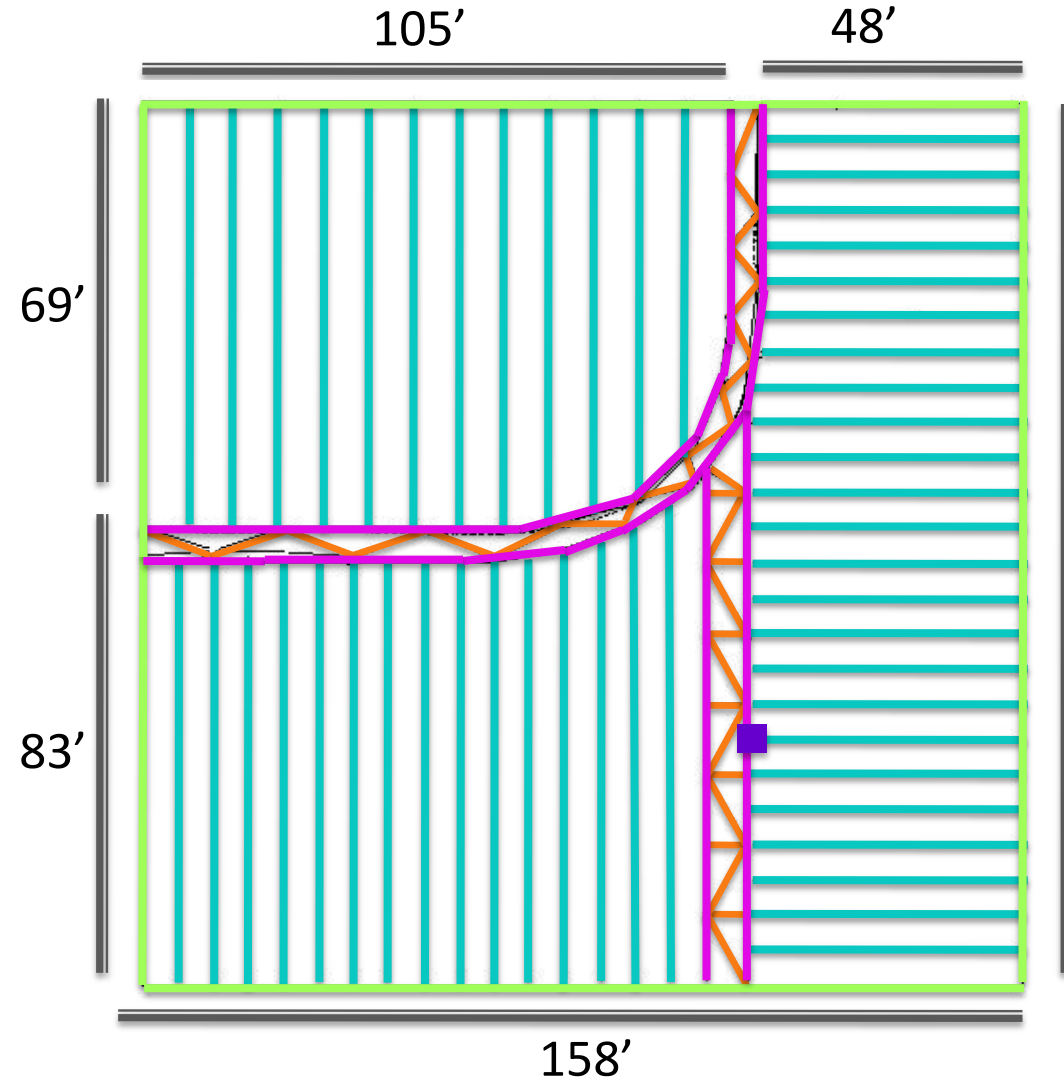
■ North/South - W27x84

■ East/West - W21x68

■ Catwalk - W27x129

ROOF

STRUCTURAL



158'

GIRDERS:

- Exterior Girders – HSS12x12x5/8
- Interior Girders - W27x84

ROOF JOISTS:

- Steel Joists – Vulcraft 48LH17

HORIZONTAL BRACING:

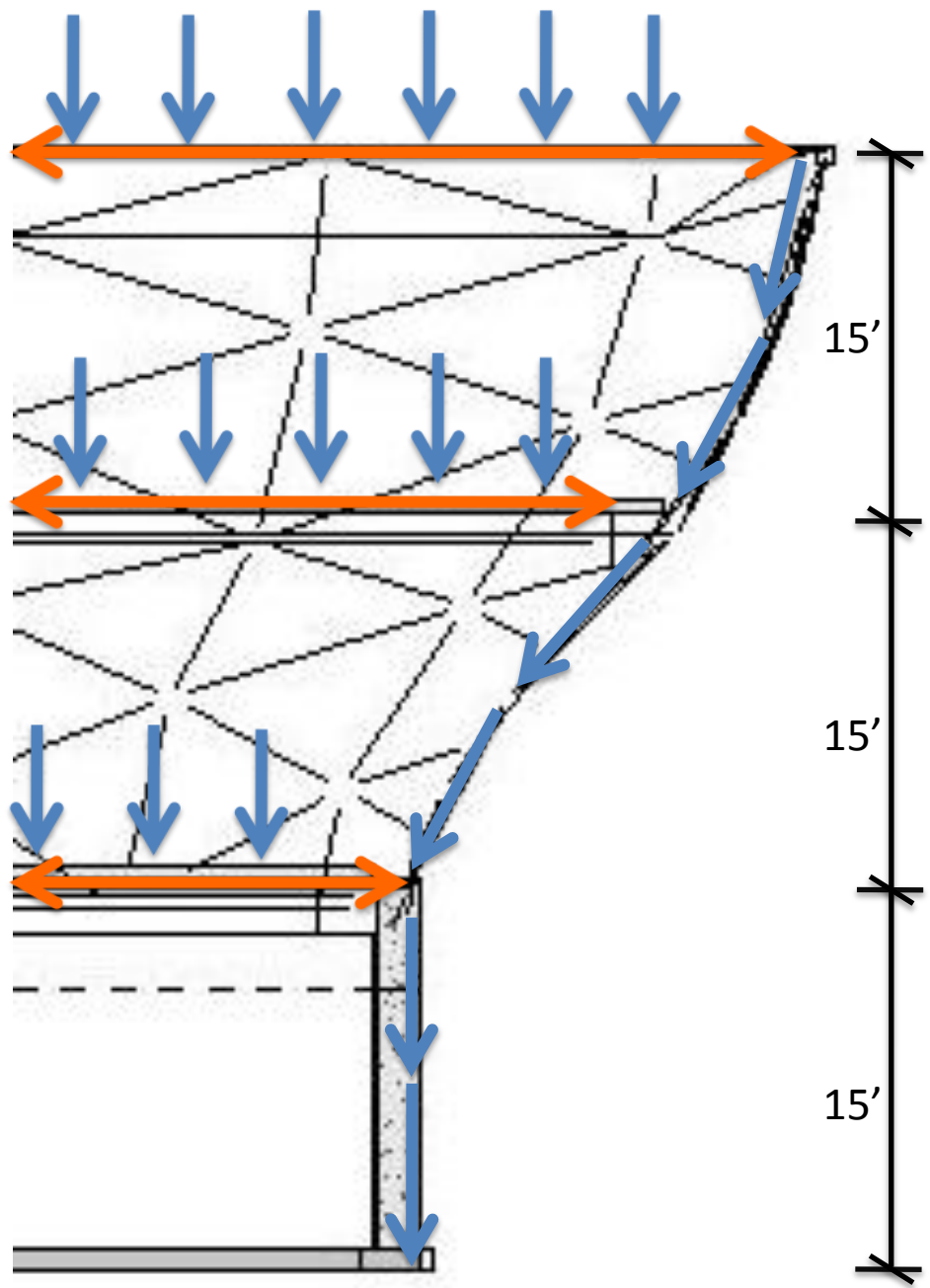
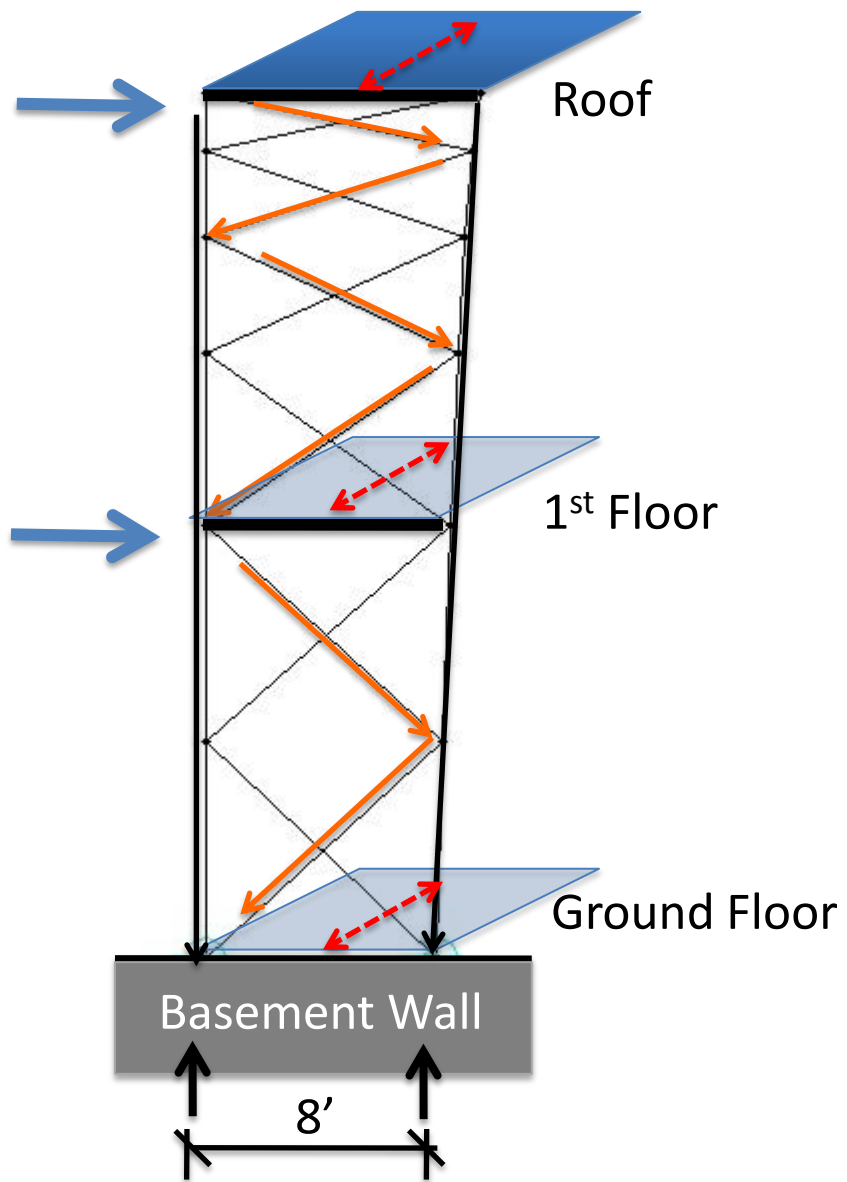
- Truss System - HSS8x8x1/2

COLUMNS:

- Single Column - W14x283

LOAD PATH

STRUCTURAL

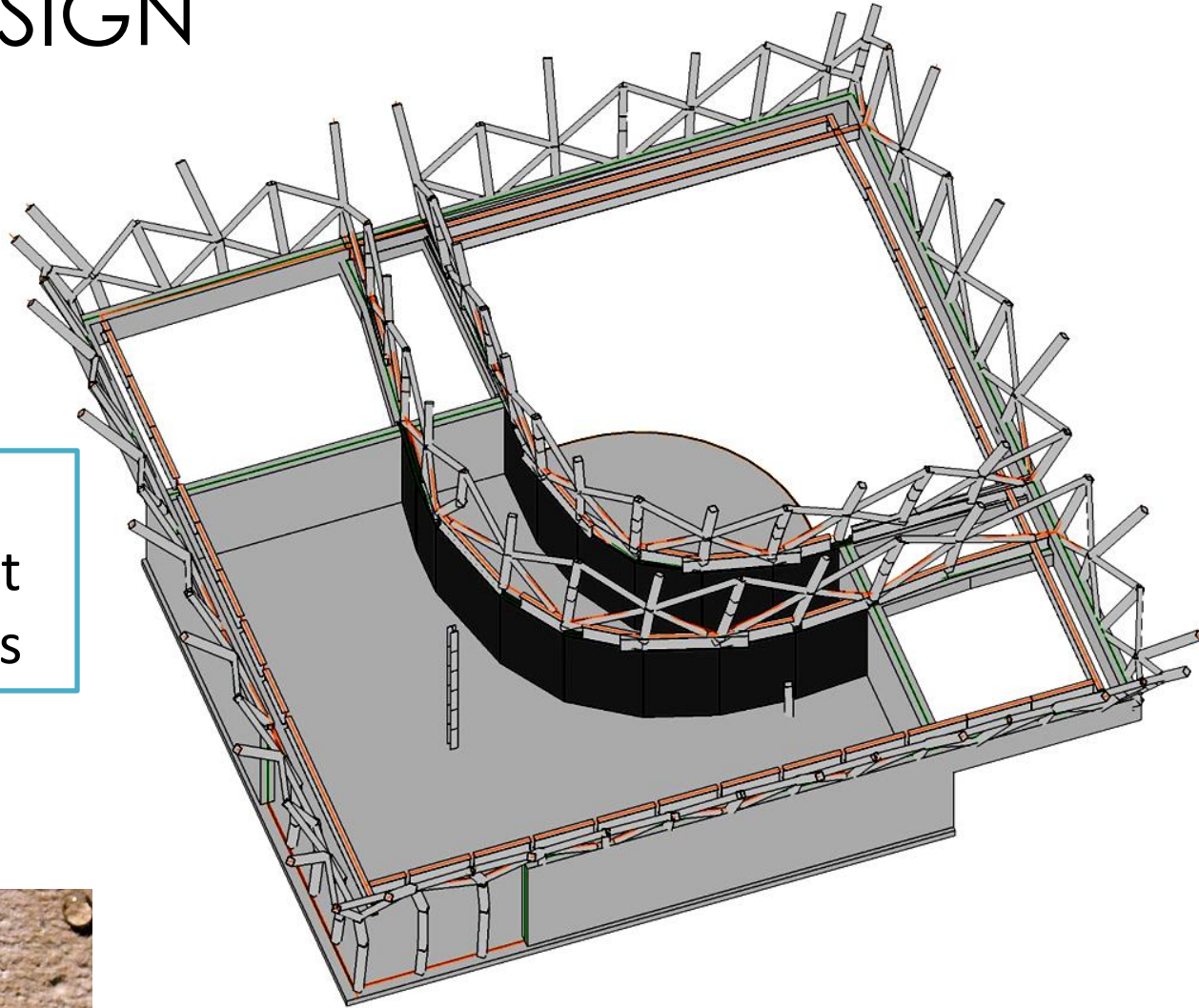


BASEMENT DESIGN

STRUCTURAL

TRUSSES

Frame into Basement
Walls & Grade Beams



Hycrete

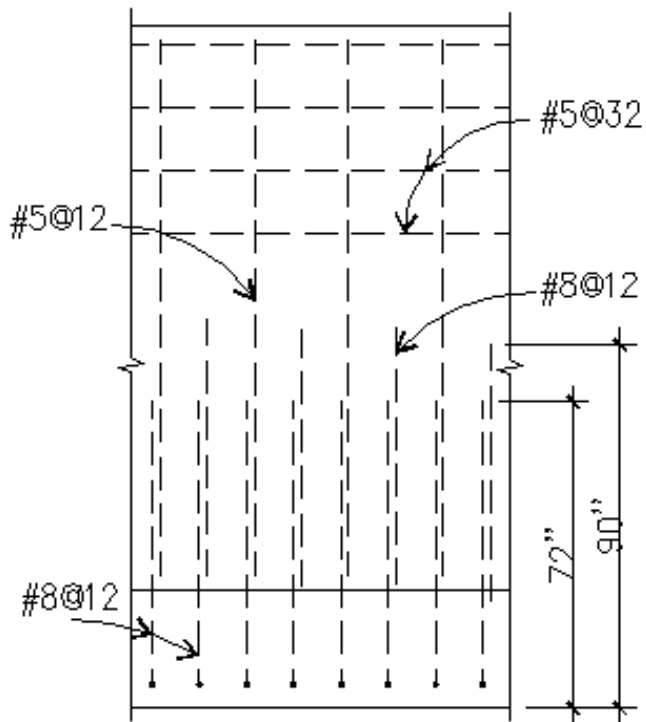


HYCRETE
Waterproofing
Concrete Admixture

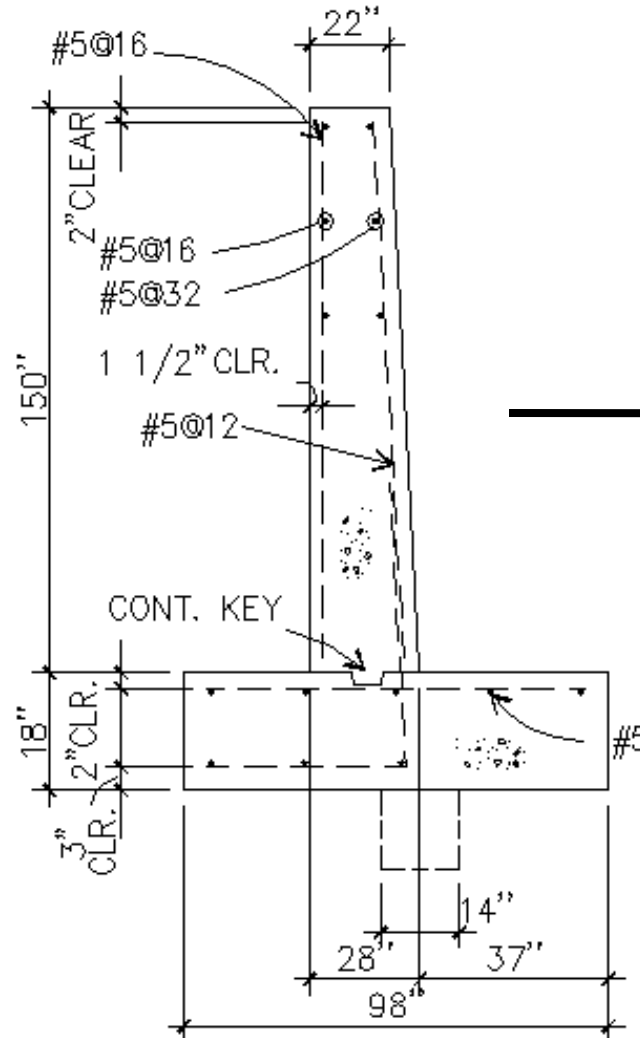
RETAINING WALL

STRUCTURAL

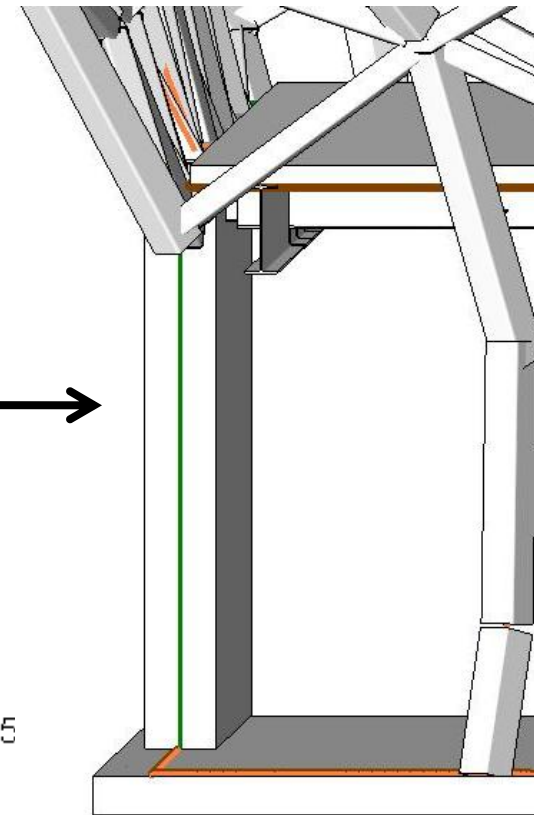
Elevation with reinforcement



Section cut with reinforcement

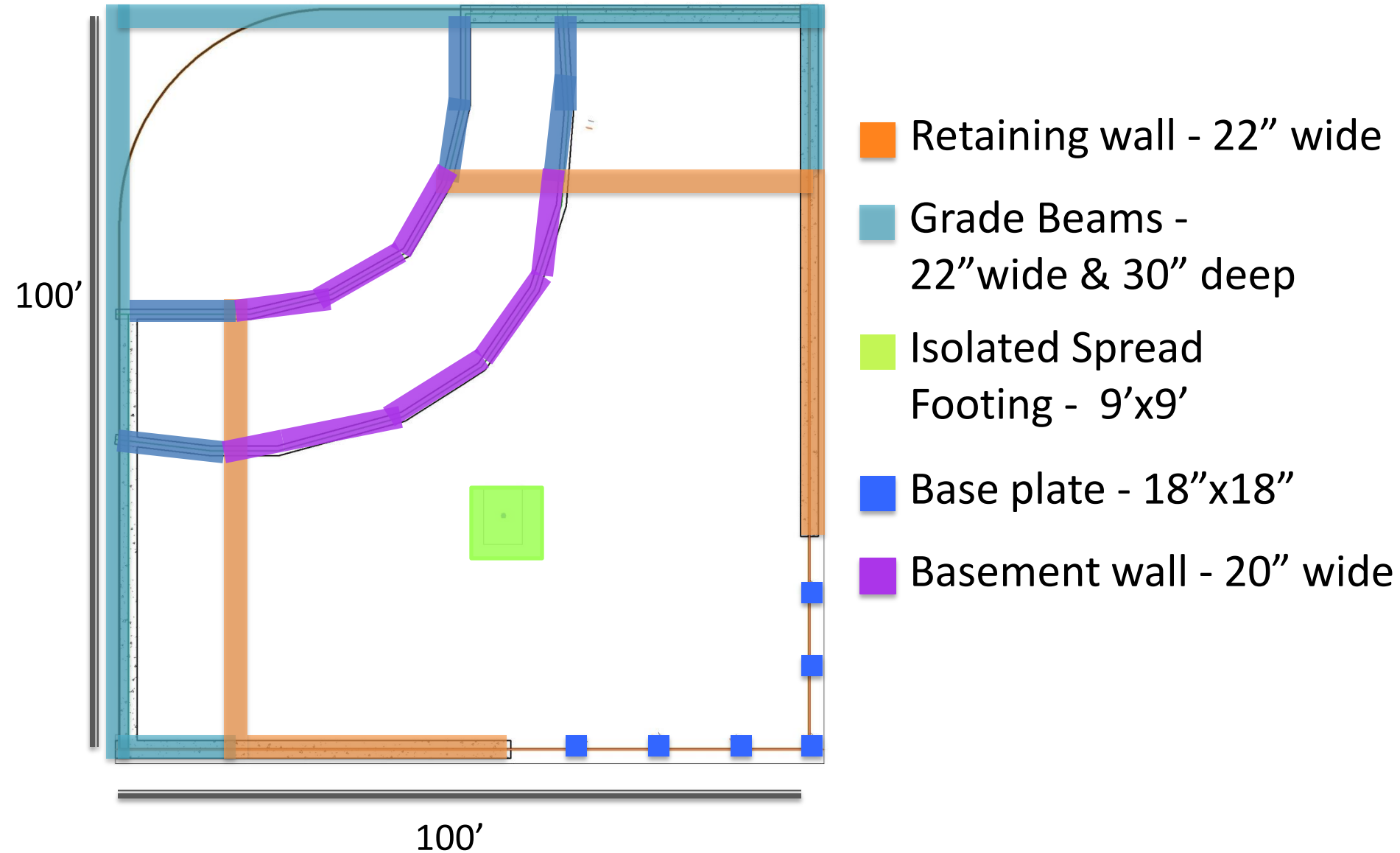


3D view of retaining wall



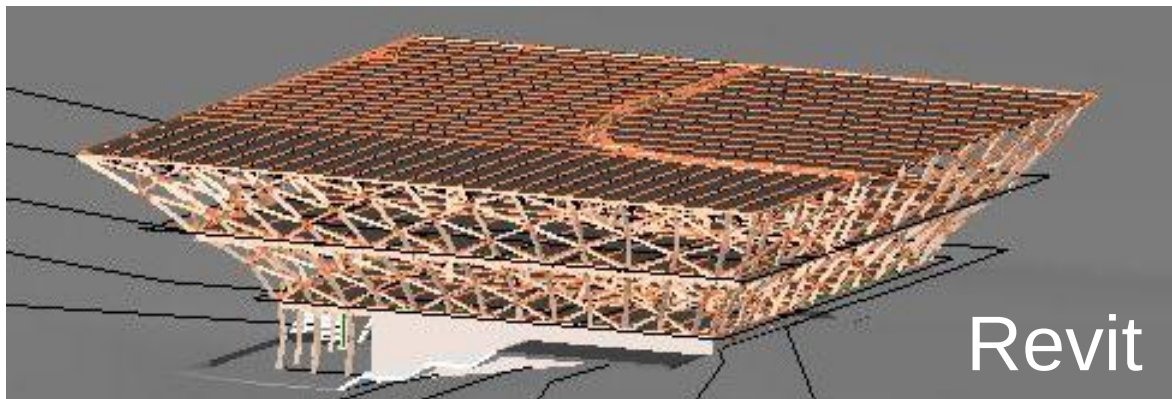
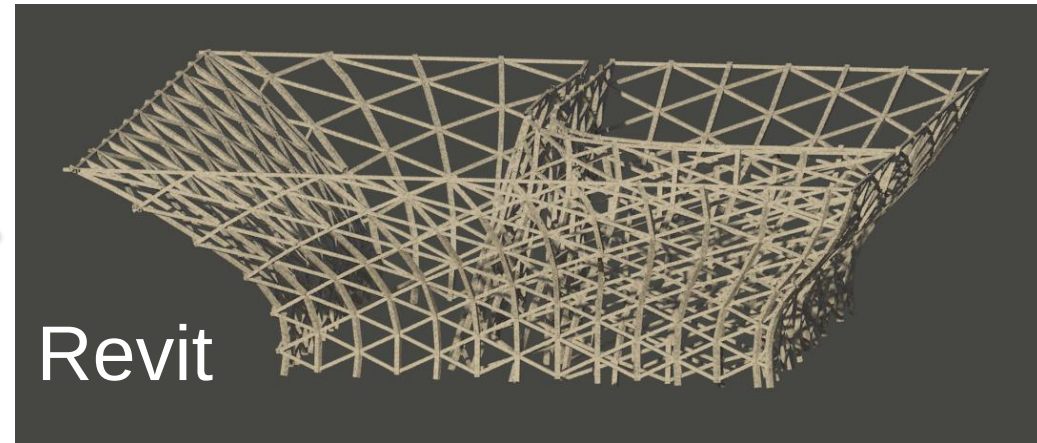
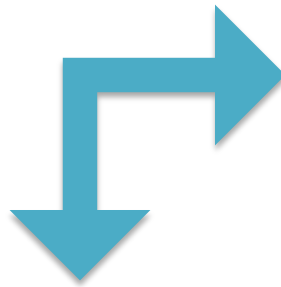
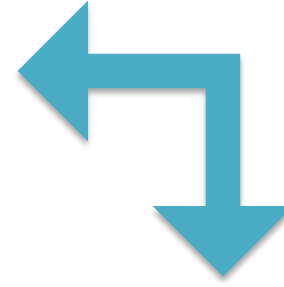
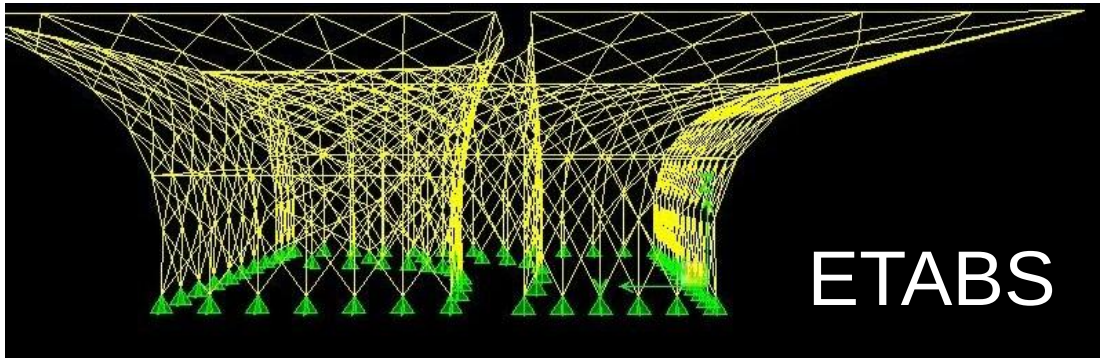
FOUNDATION DESIGN

STRUCTURAL



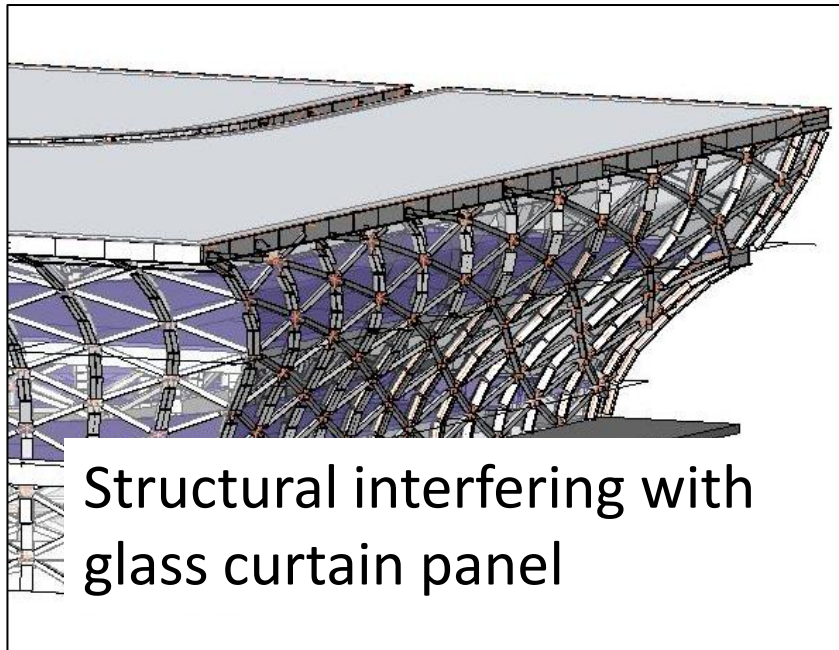
MODELING PROCESS

STRUCTURAL



BIM COORDINATION CHALLENGES

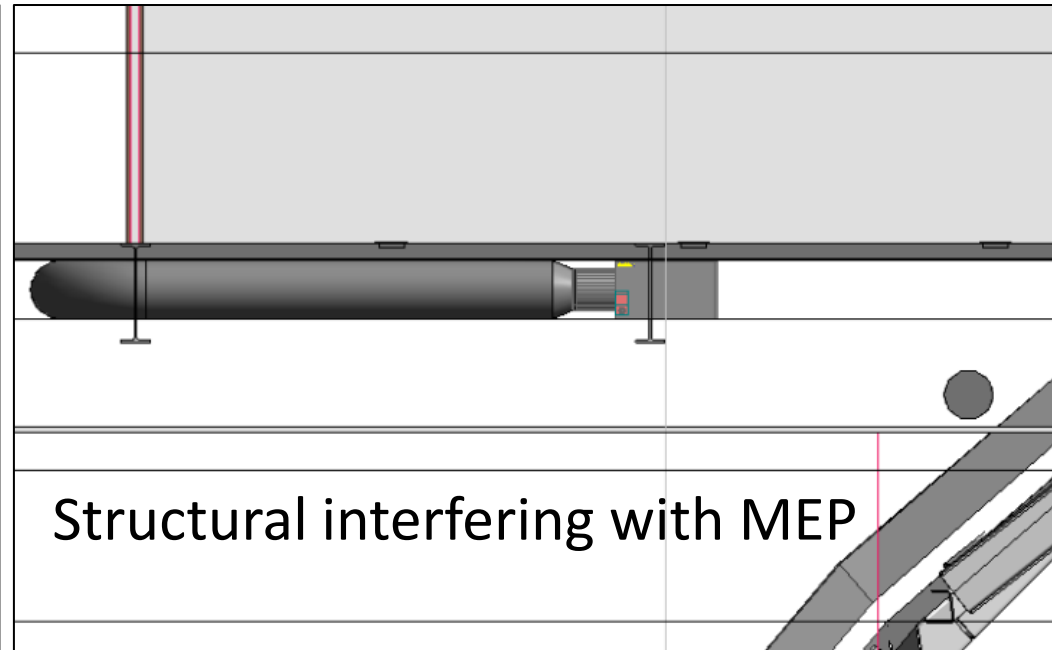
STRUCTURAL



Structural interfering with glass curtain panel



Created a separate offset model so the team could view structure within panels



Structural interfering with MEP

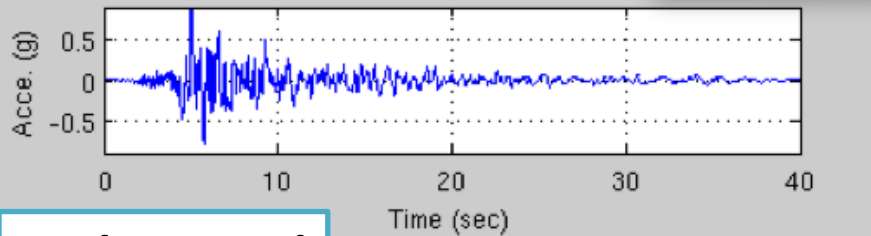


Moved structural beams and girders down 18"

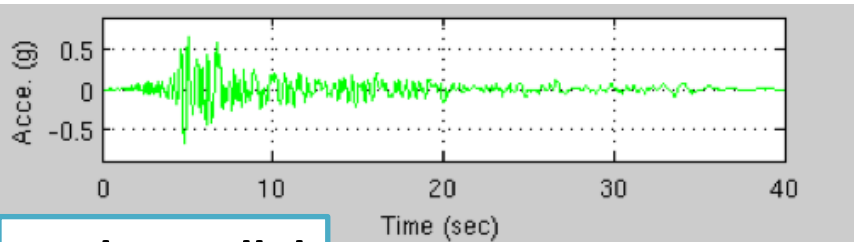
ETABS NON-LINEAR ANALYSIS

STRUCTURAL

1989 Loma Prieta Earthquake



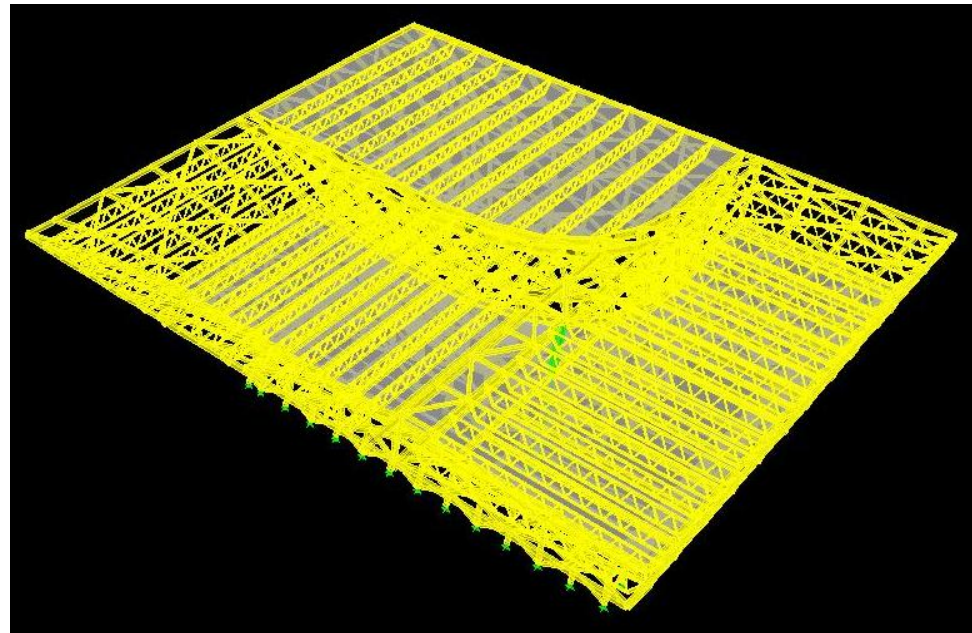
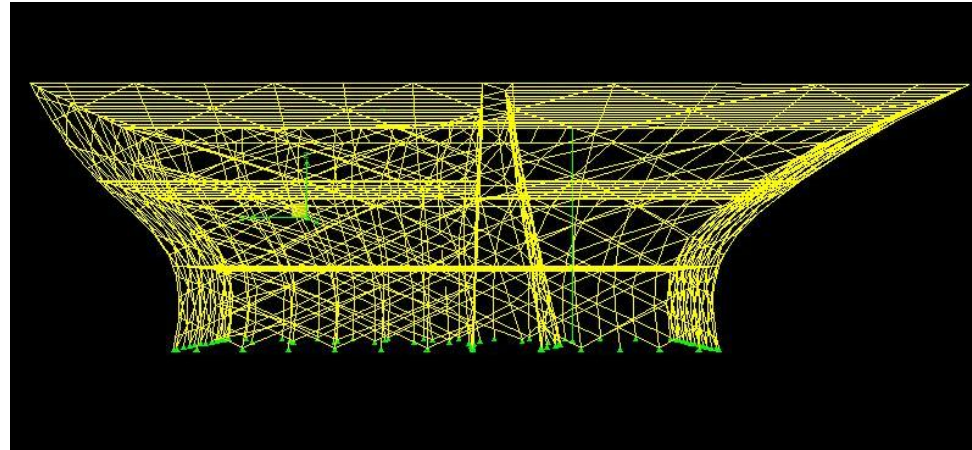
Fault Normal

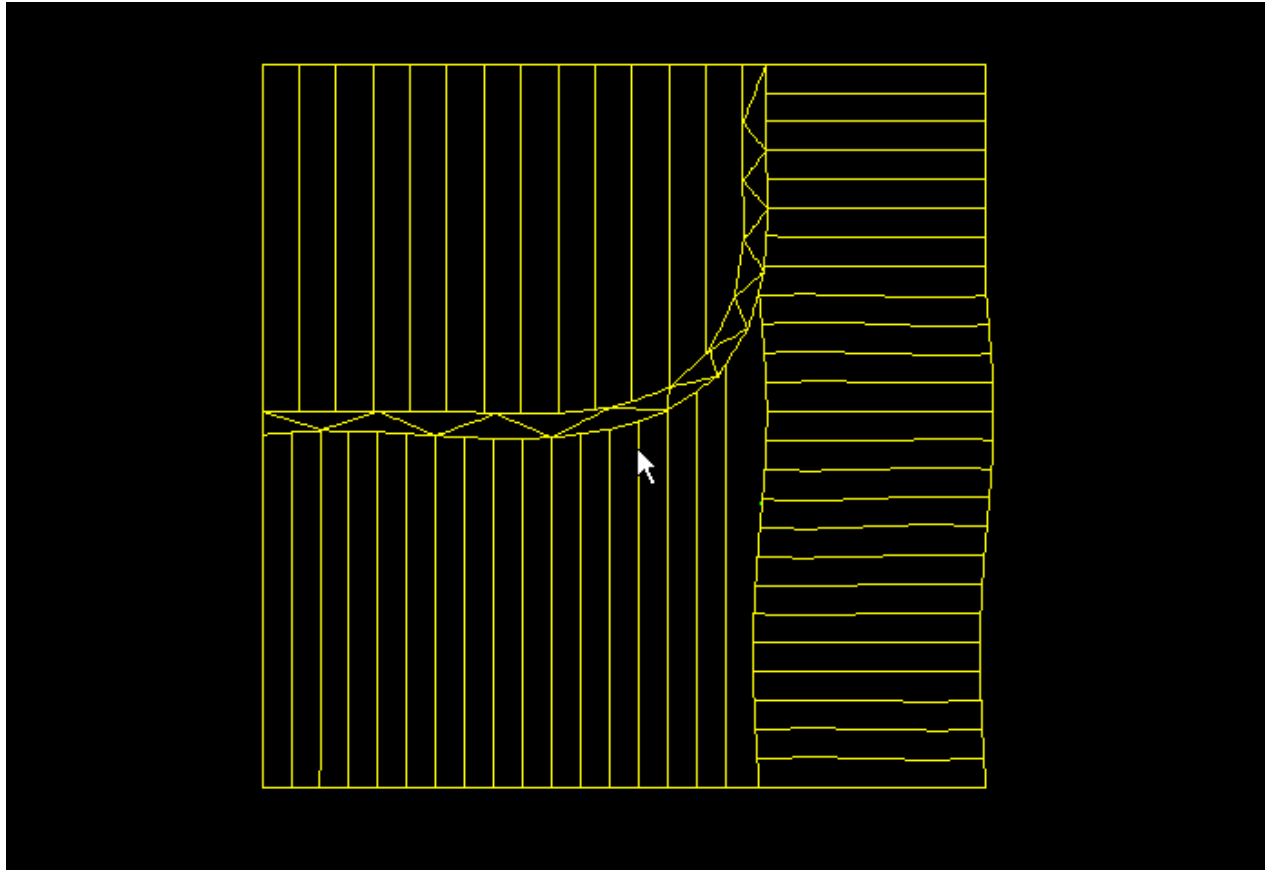


Fault Parallel

ETABS Analysis Input

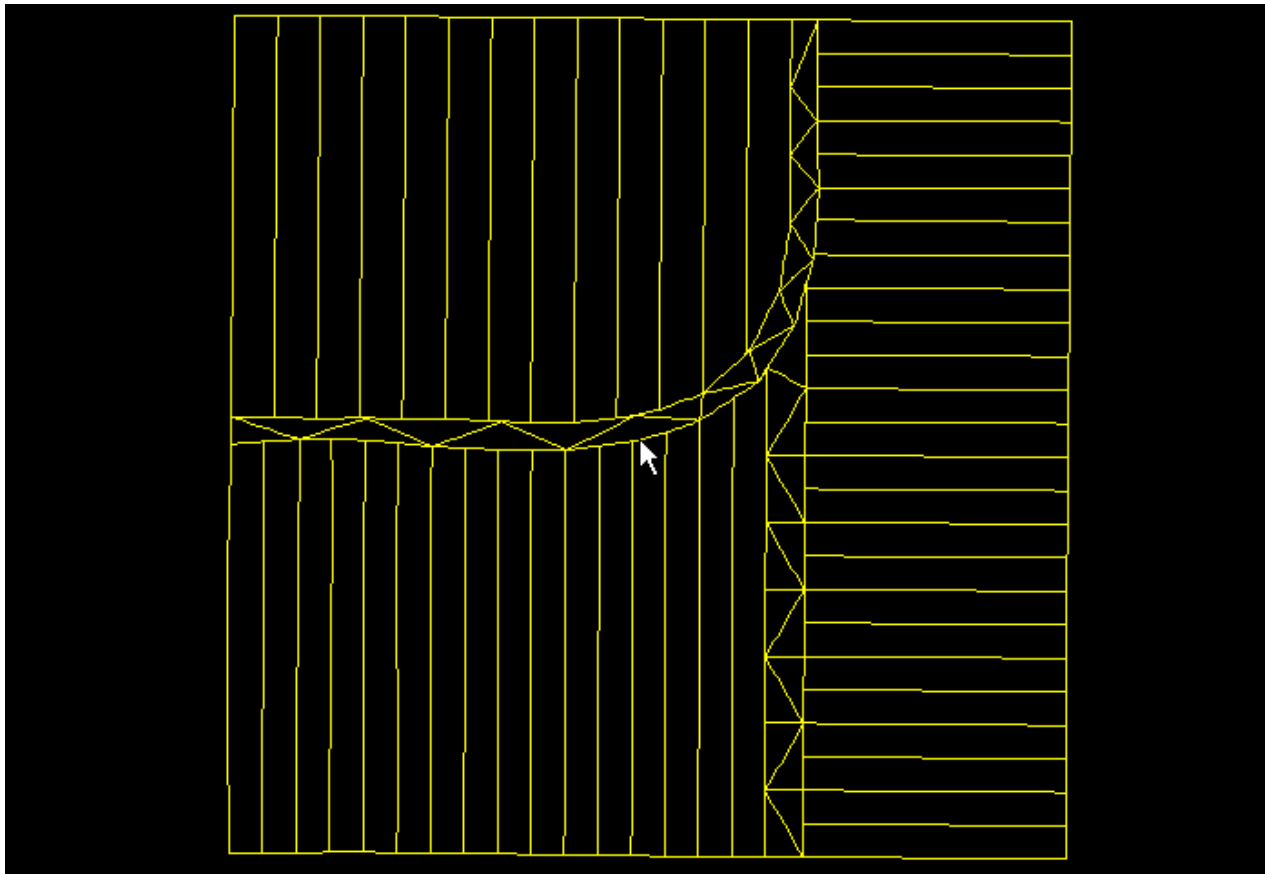
- 12 Load Cases
- 100% and 30% Acceleration Contributions
- $\xi=5\%$





Final Roof Plan

Initial ETABS Analysis – large roof deflections

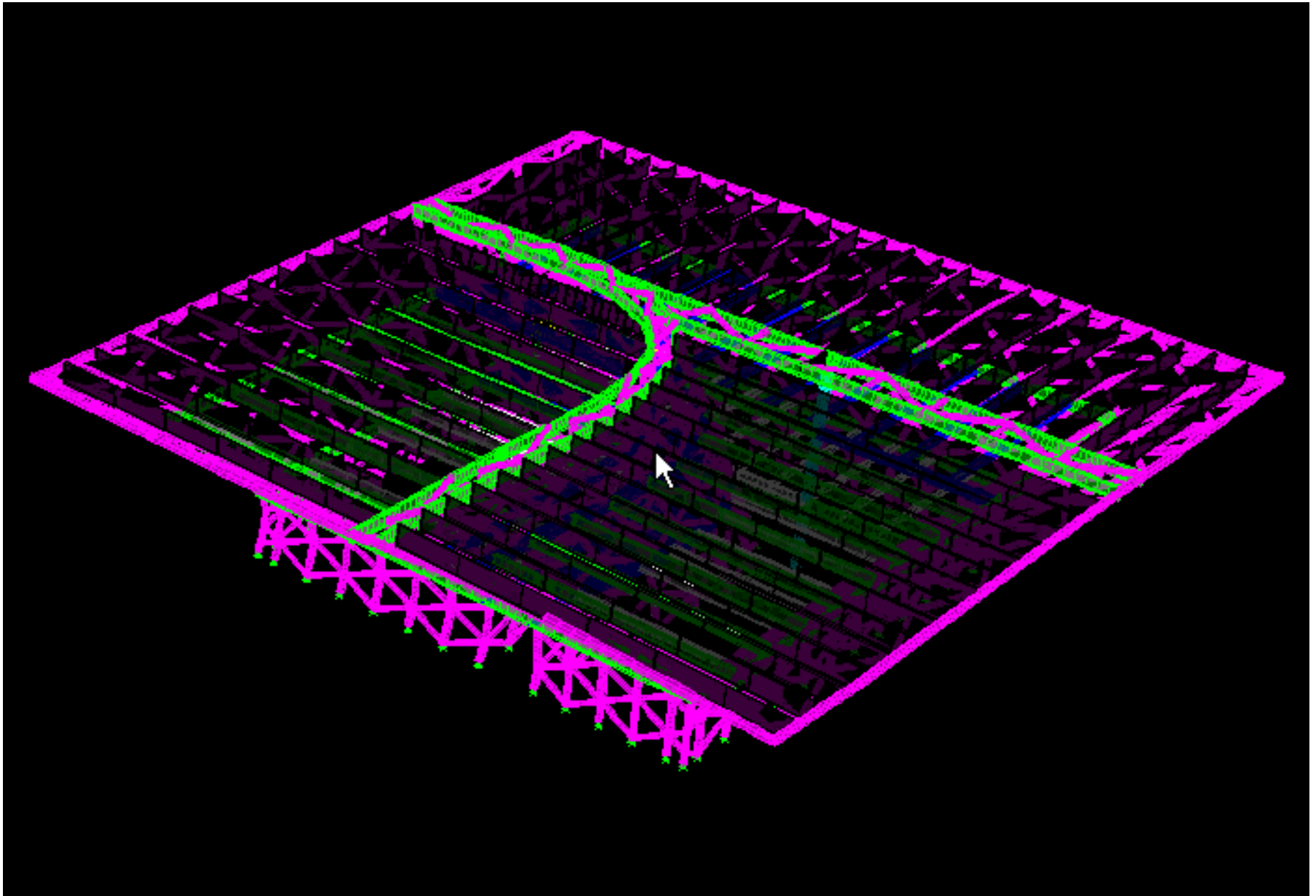


Final Roof Plan

Design Change with ETABS - Additional Truss Bracing

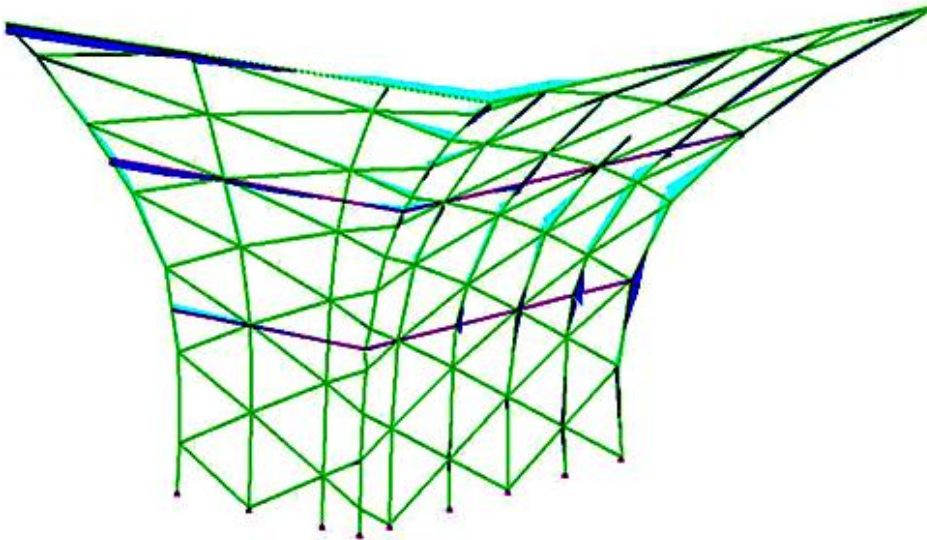
TIME HISTORY – MODE 1

STRUCTURAL

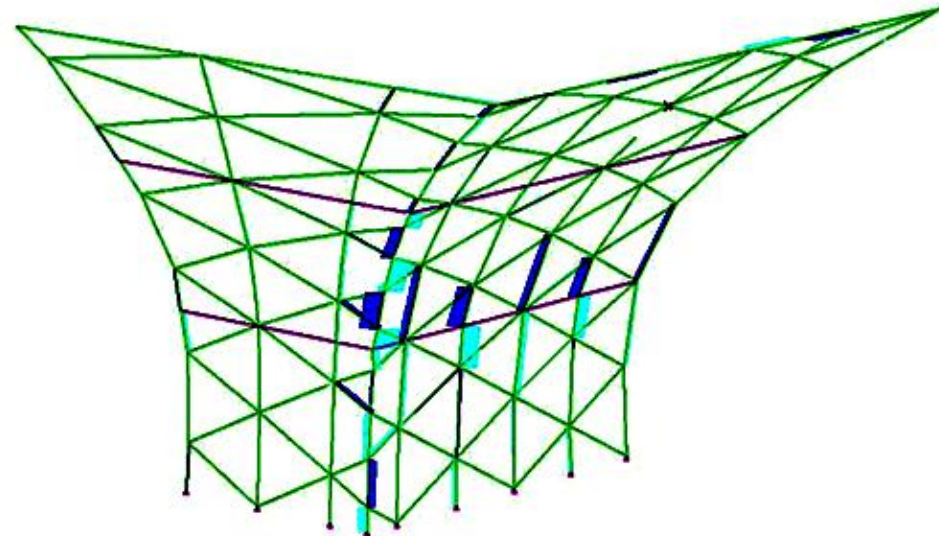


MOMENT & SHEAR DIAGRAMS

STRUCTURAL



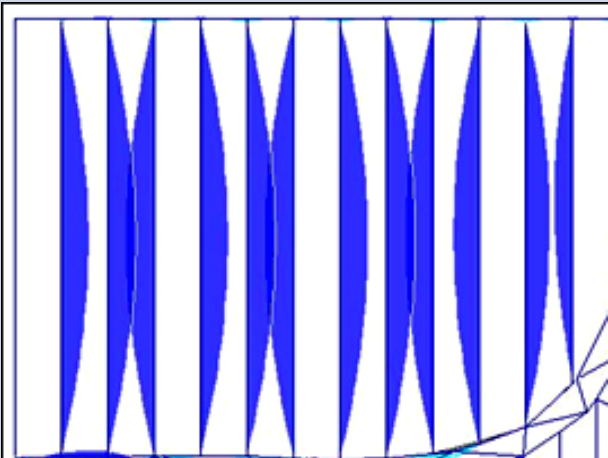
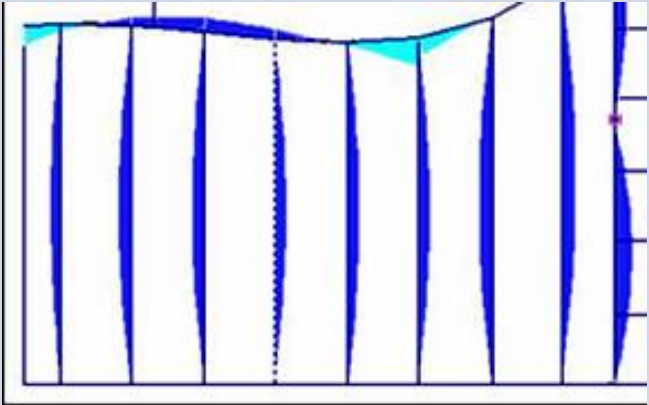
Moment Diagram



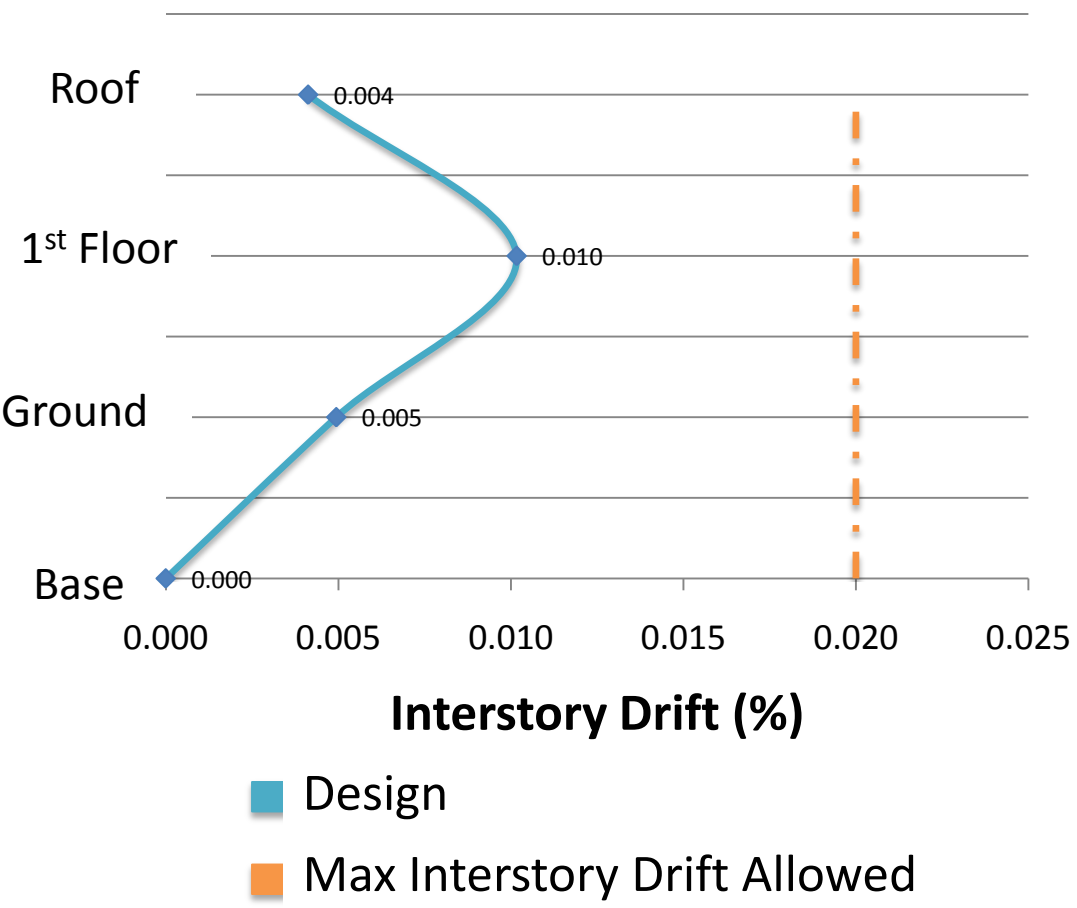
Shear Diagram

ETABS ANALYSIS RESULTS

STRUCTURAL

	ROOF	FRIST FLOOR
	Auditorium 48LH17	South-west side W27x84
Moment Diagram		
Max. Moment (k.ft)	581.1	856.3
Demand/Capacity Ratio	0.92	0.94
Max. Shear (k)	194.4	384.3
Max. Deflection (in)	9.8	4.4

Loma Prieta Scaled
Earthquake Record
 $M_w=6.9$ $\Delta t=.005$ sec

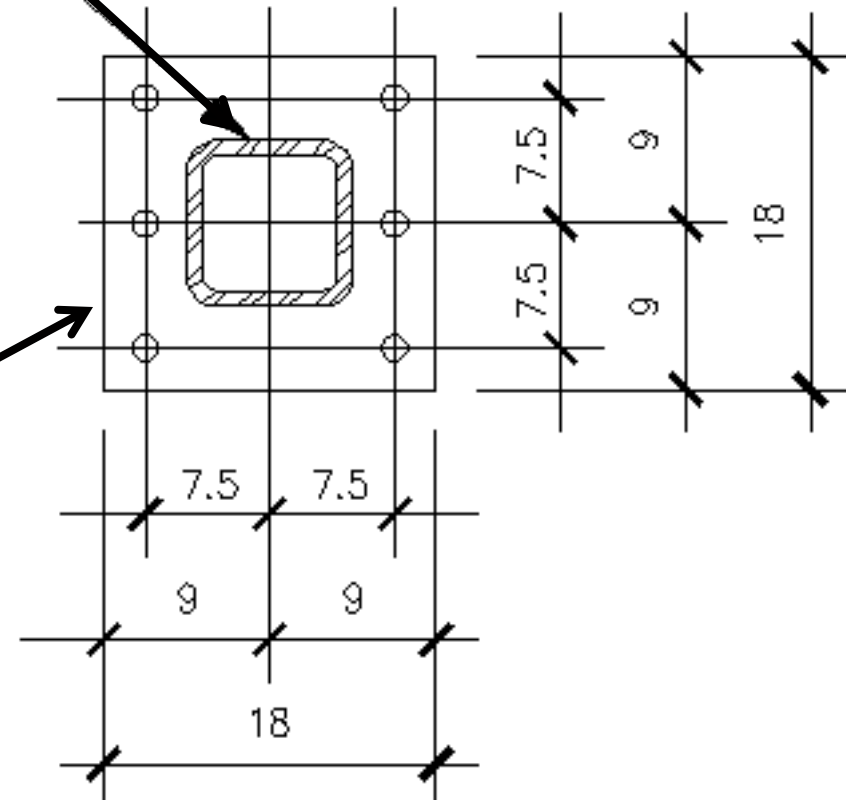
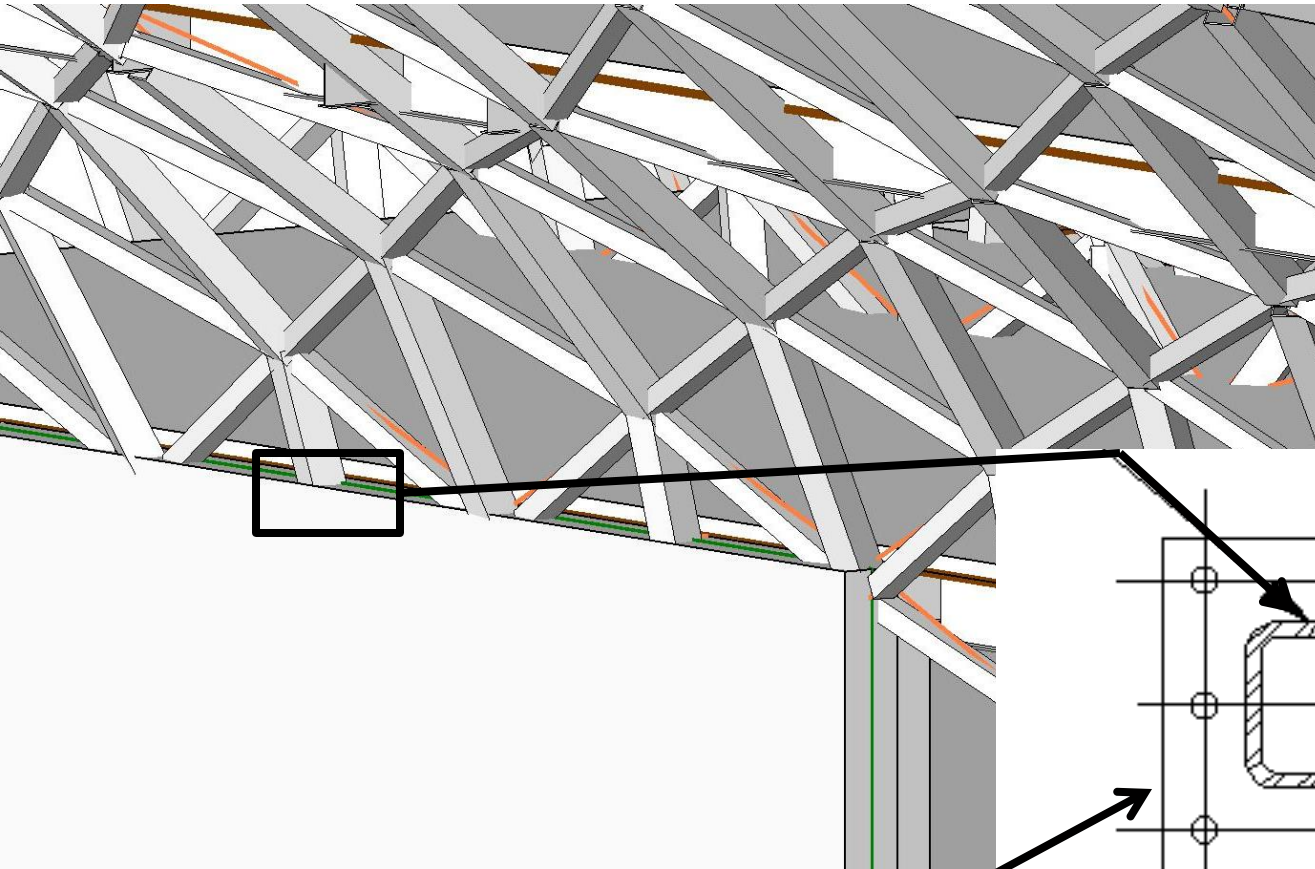


Mode	Period (sec)
1	0.2458
2	0.2083
3	0.1743
4	0.1560
5	0.1396

Max Floor Δ	
ETABS – Non Linear Analysis	.495"
Max Allowable	3.6"
Max Reduced	.72"

COLUMN BASE CONNECTION

STRUCTURAL



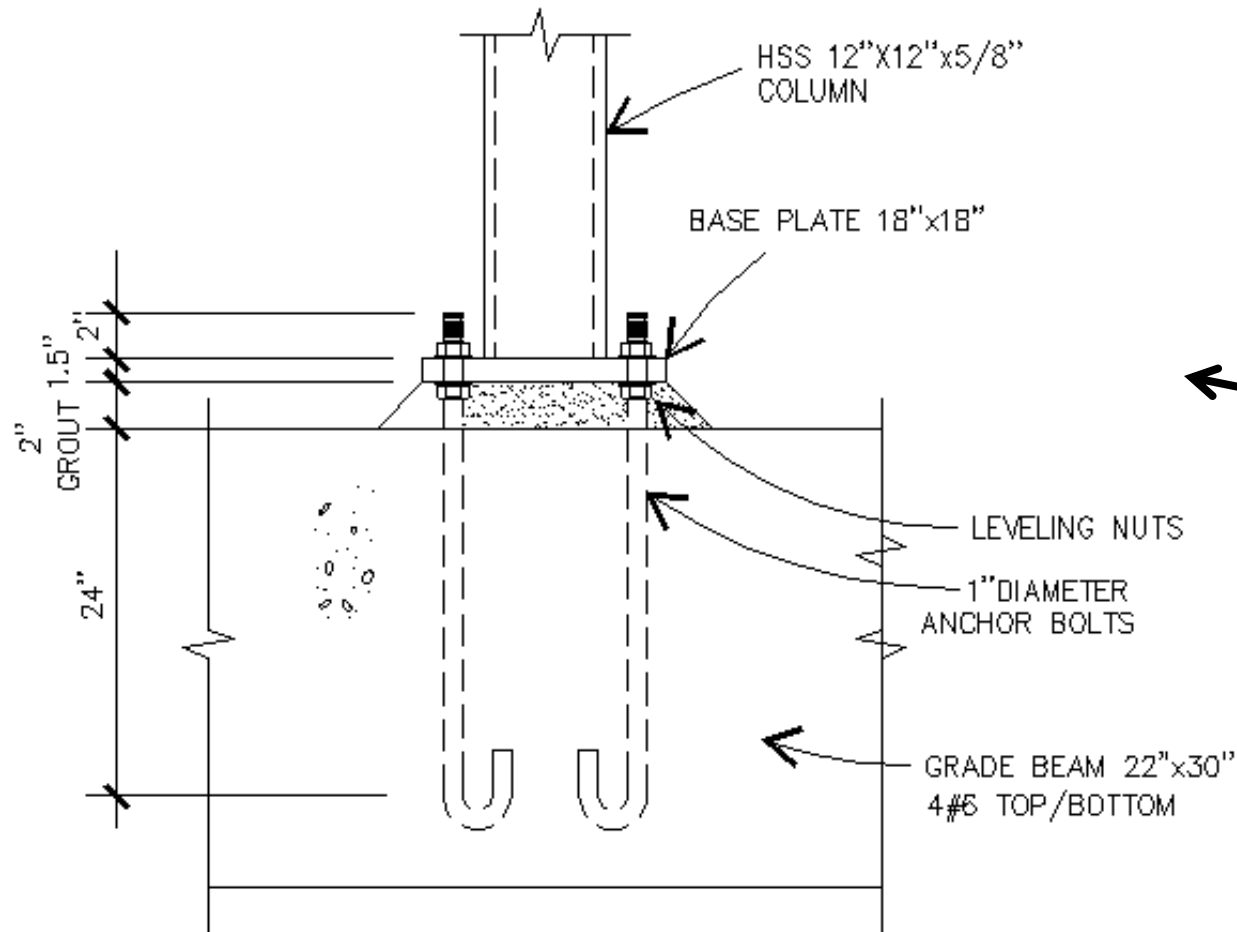
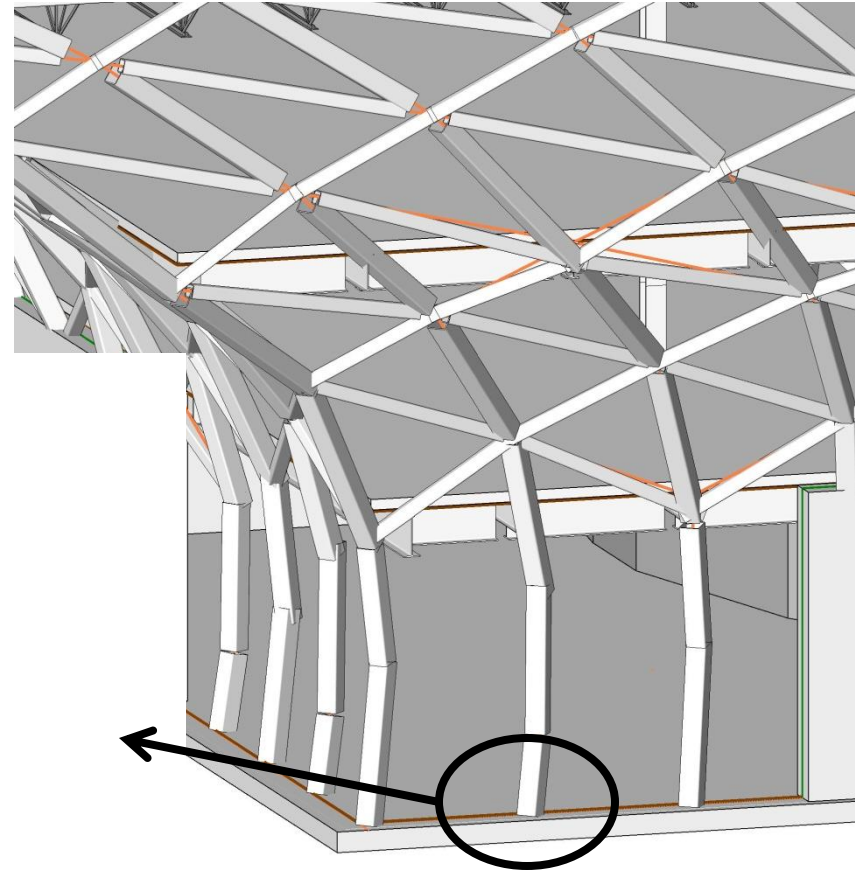
BASEPLATE DESIGN:

- Welds 1/16" smaller than tube thickness
- 6 bolts per baseplate

COLUMN BASE CONNECTION

STRUCTURAL

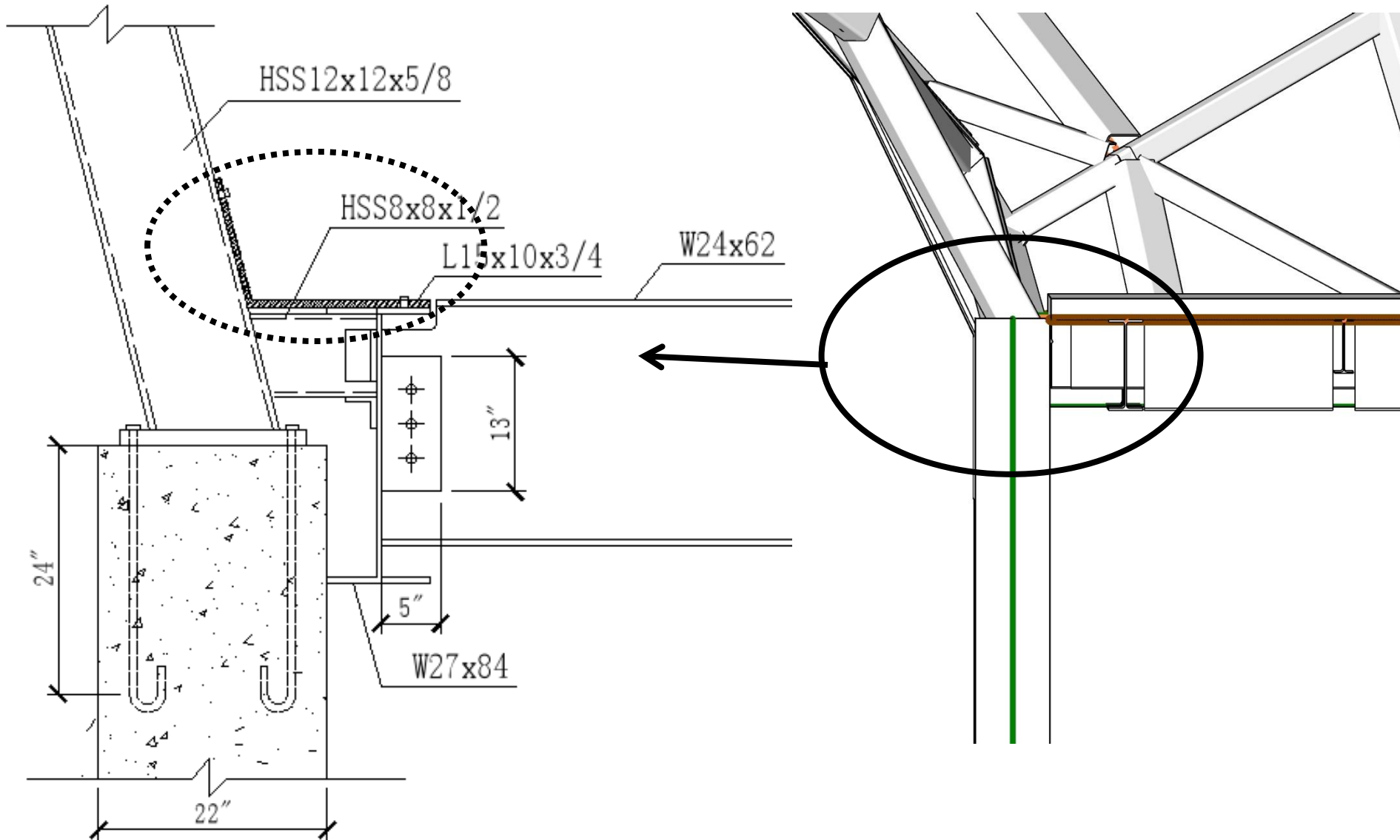
Columns @ Café Corner
extended to Basement Slab



BASEPLATE
Restoring Moment
Provided by Exterior
Trusses

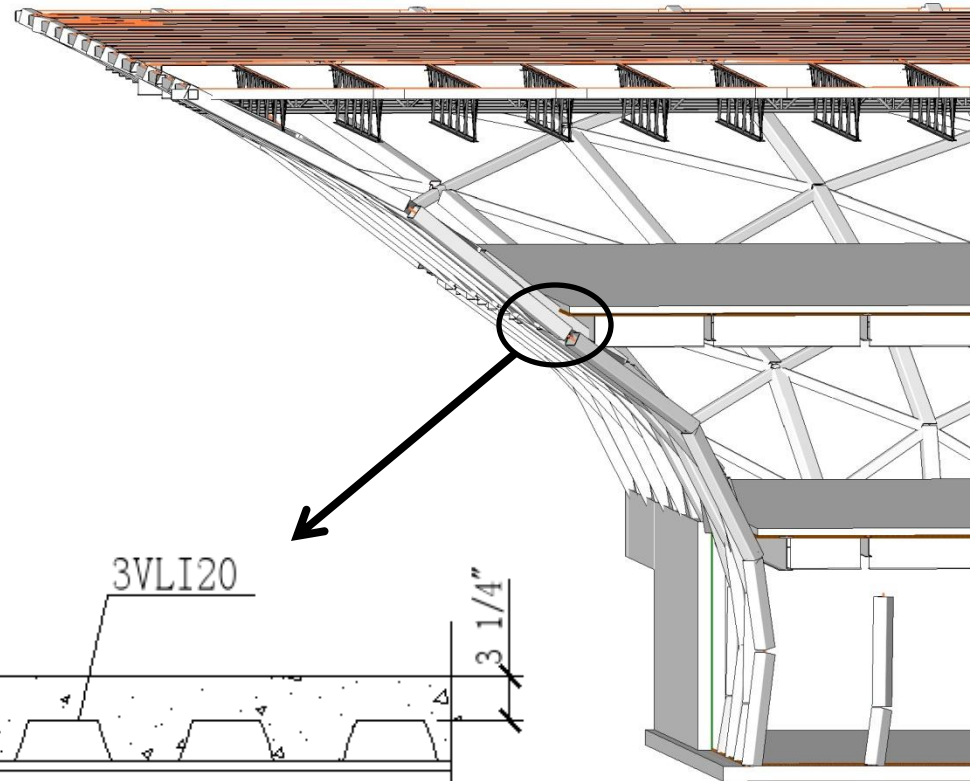
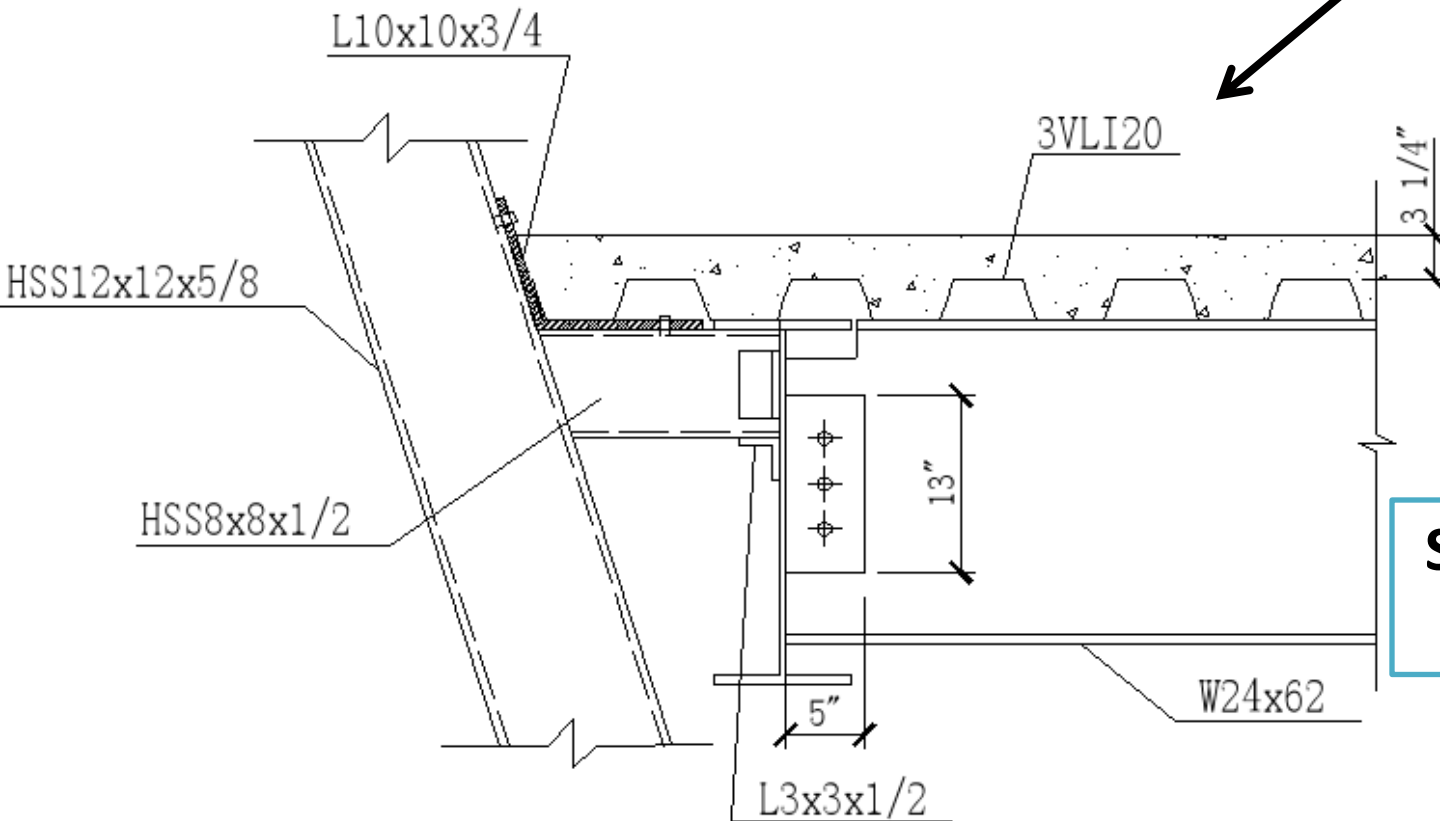
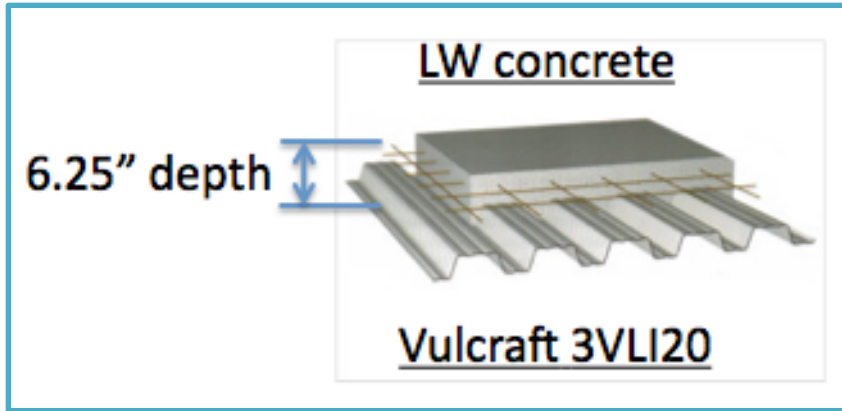
GROUND FLOOR CONNECTION

STRUCTURAL



FIRST FLOOR CONNECTION

STRUCTURAL



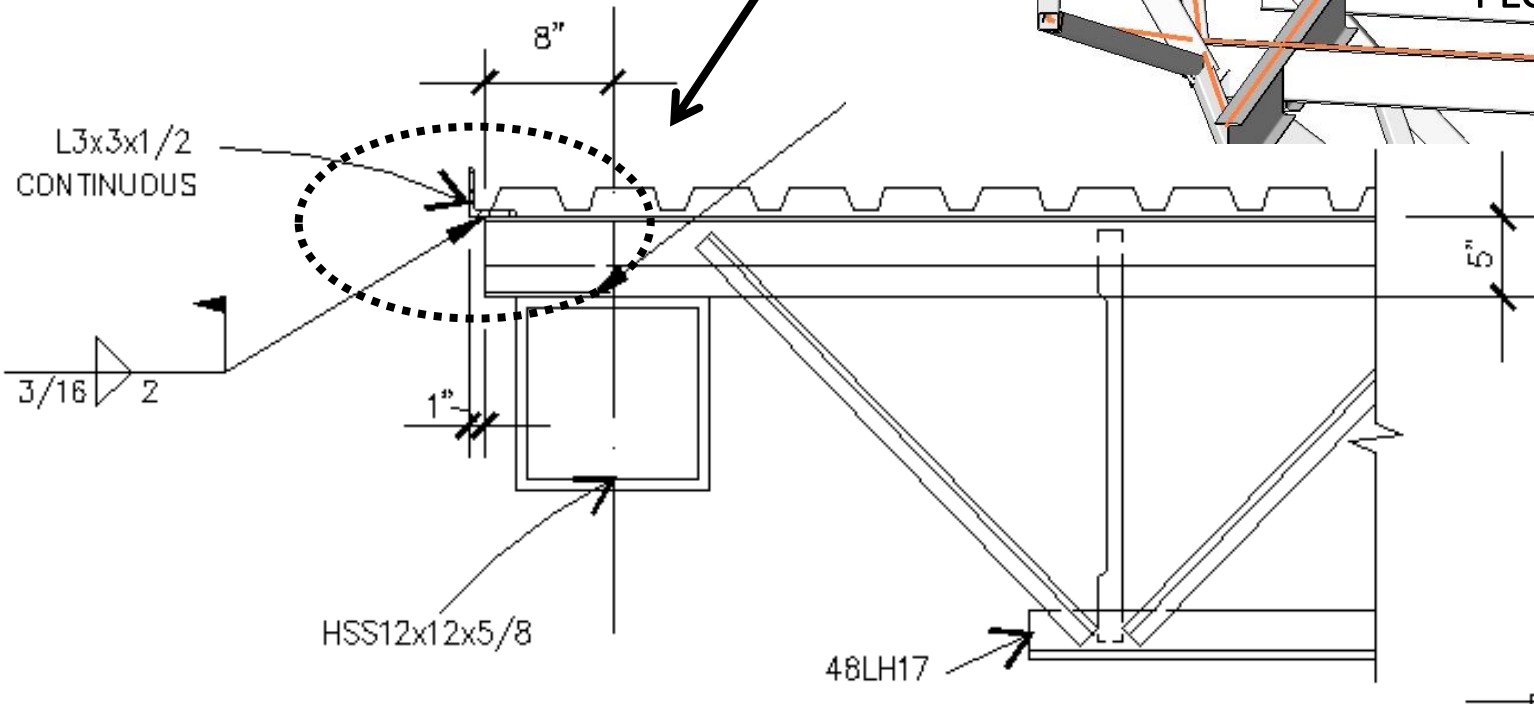
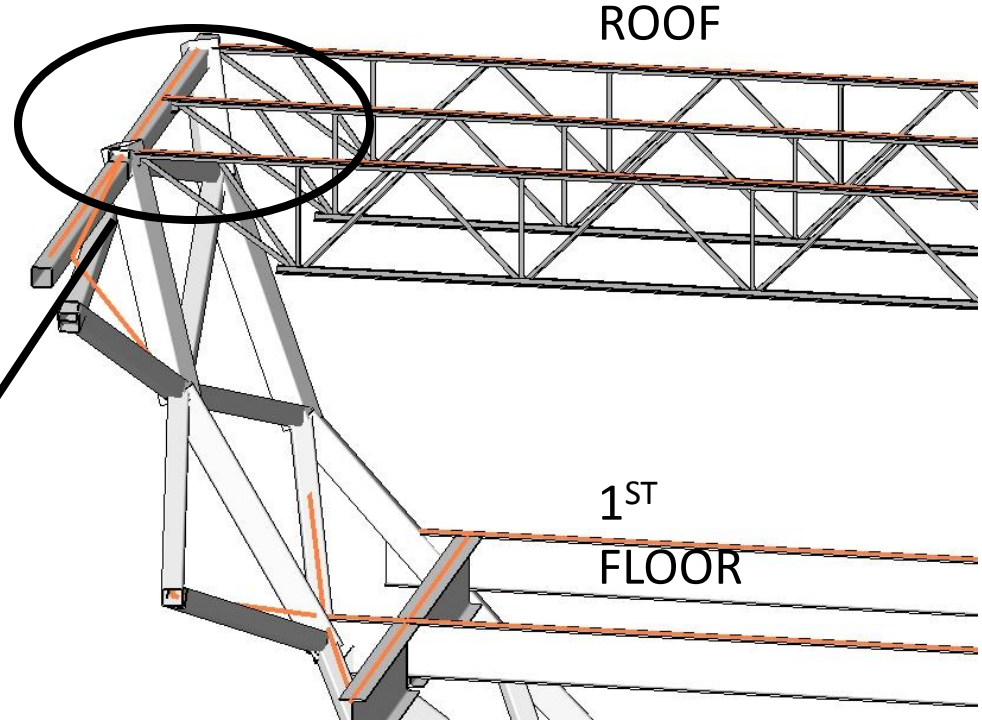
**Slab Extended to
HSS Columns**

ROOF CONNECTION

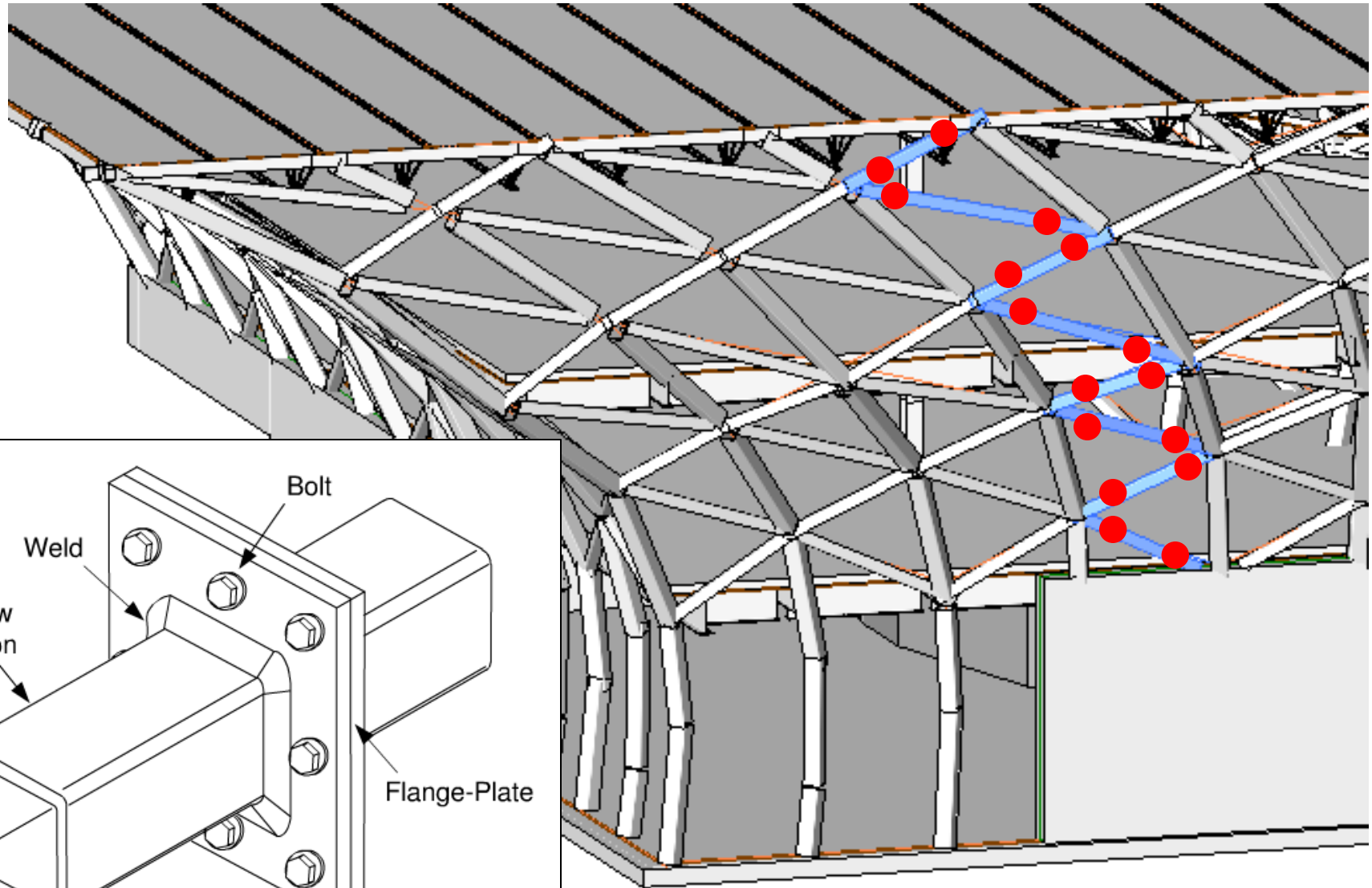
STRUCTURAL



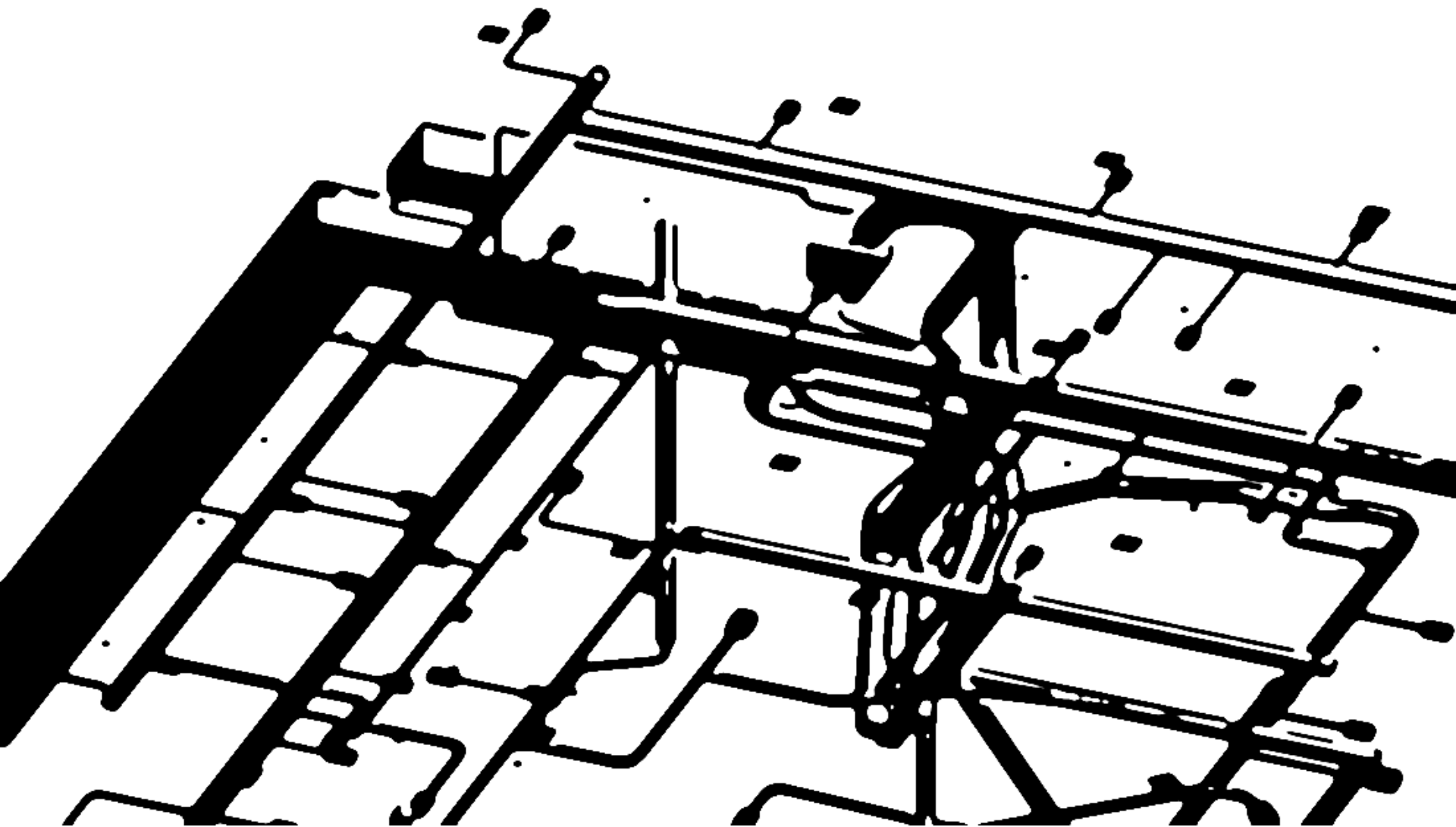
Vulcraft 1.5BA22
(Acoustical decking for educational facilities)



ON-SITE CONNECTION

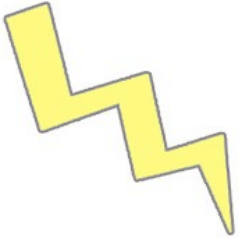


HSS Splice

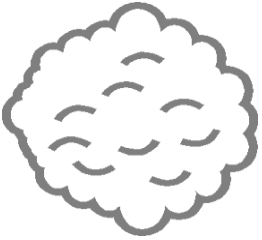


{MECHANICAL DESIGN}

ENERGY SOURCES



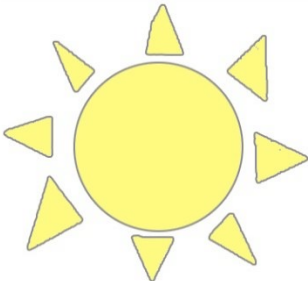
Electricity from on campus cogeneration plant



Steam from on campus cogeneration plant



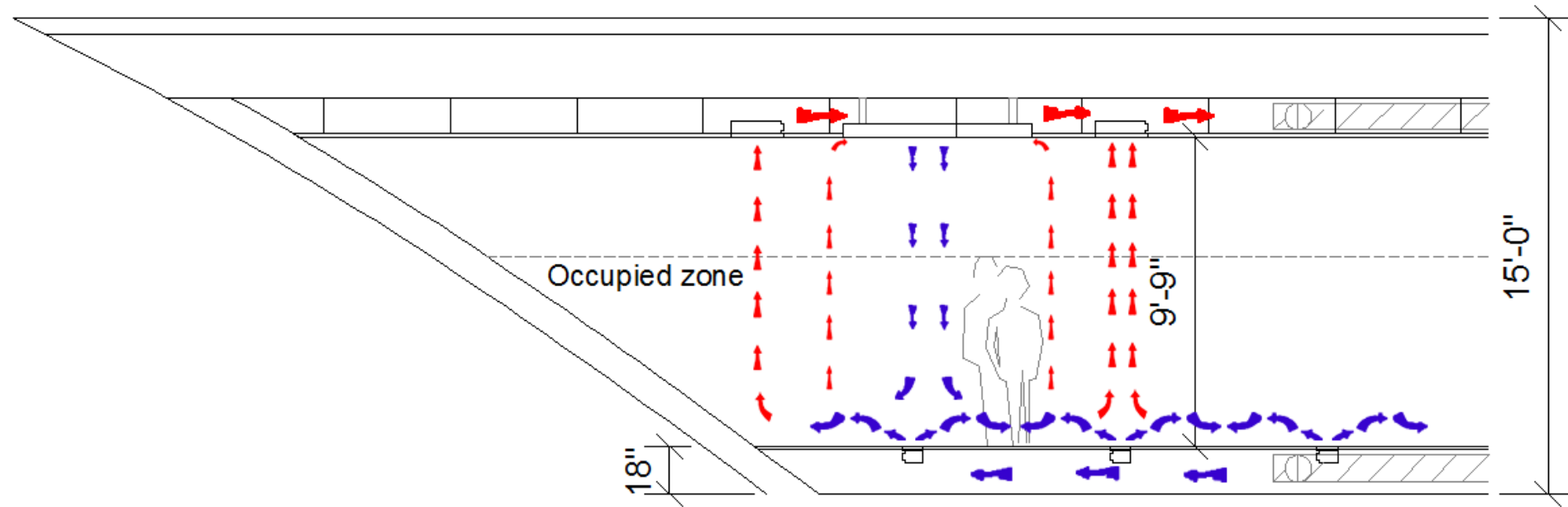
Chilled water from on campus chillers



Annual solar resource 211 kWh/ft²/yr

STRATEGY

MEP

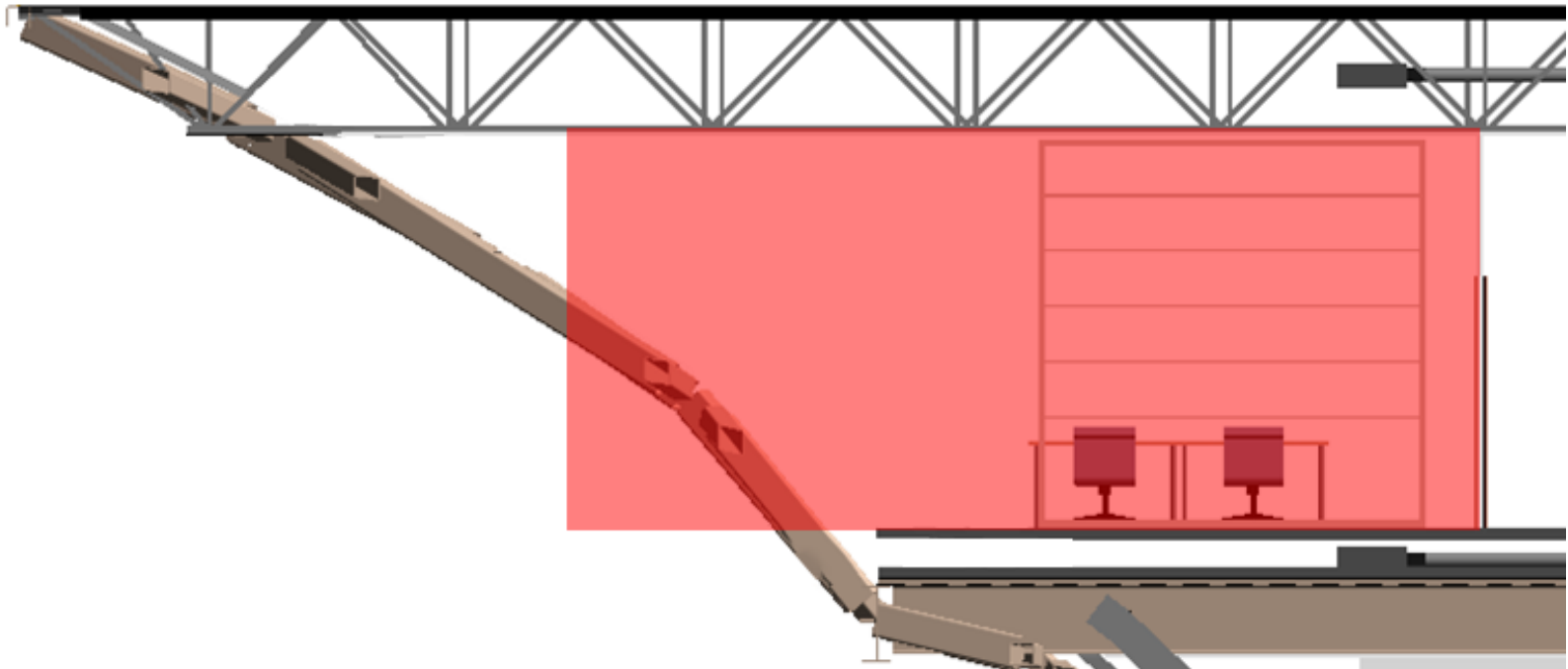


SOFTWARE LIMITATIONS



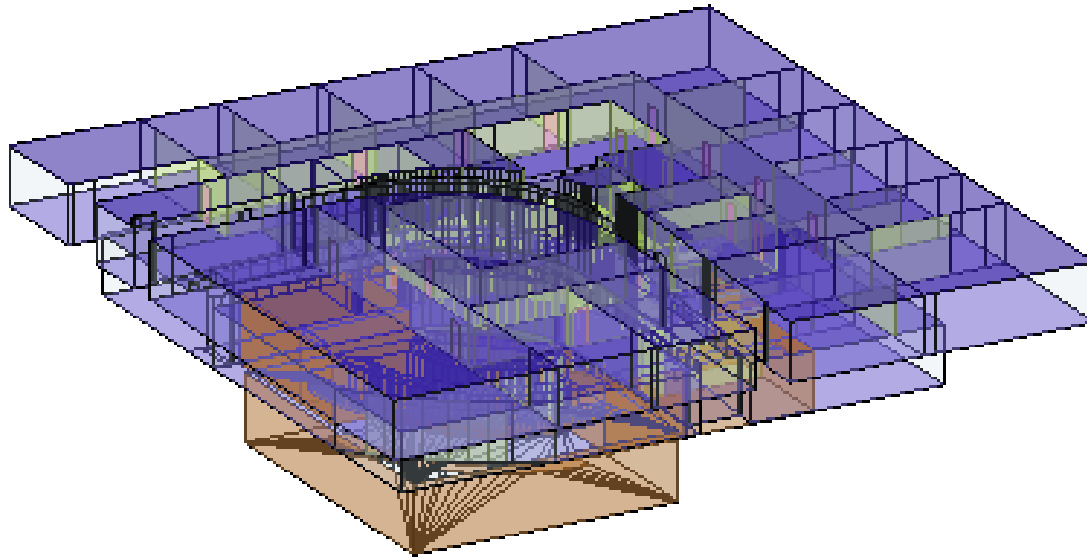
Sloped walls not room bounding

SOFTWARE LIMITATIONS



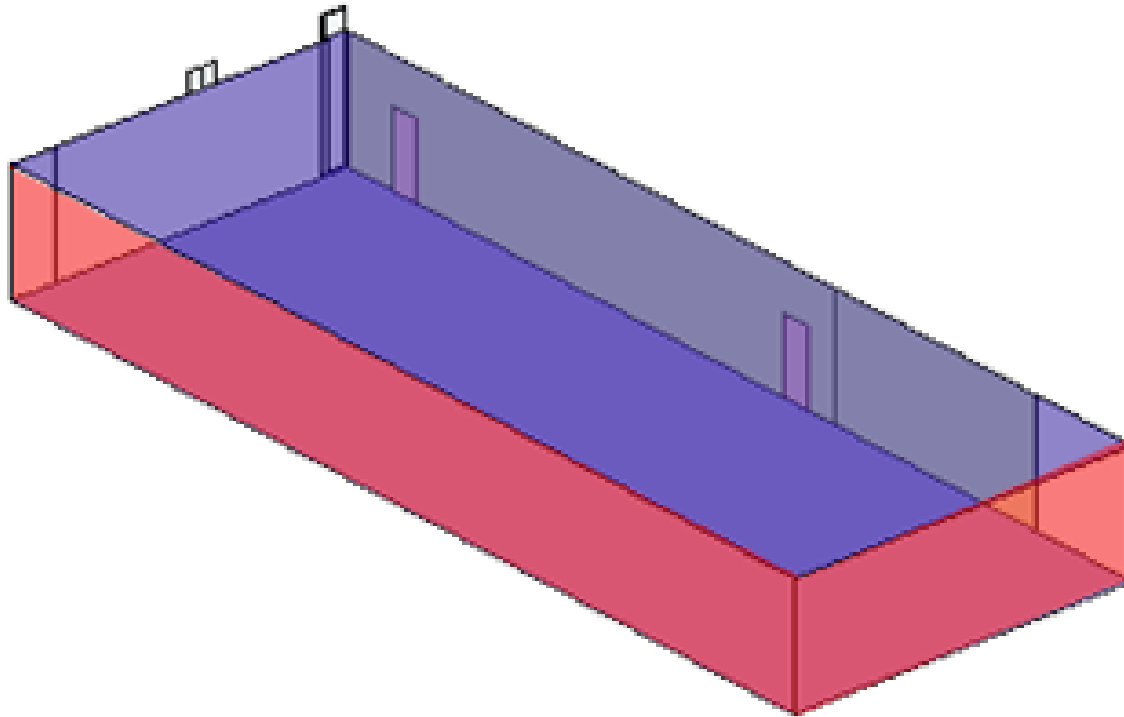
Simplification for approximate volumes

SOFTWARE LIMITATIONS



Simplified analytical model

SOFTWARE LIMITATIONS



Air gaps

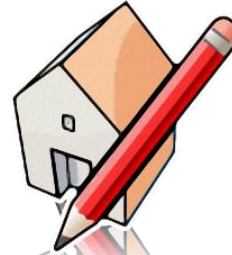
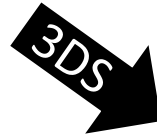
PROBLEM SOLVING



Revit
BIM



Rhino
Geometry



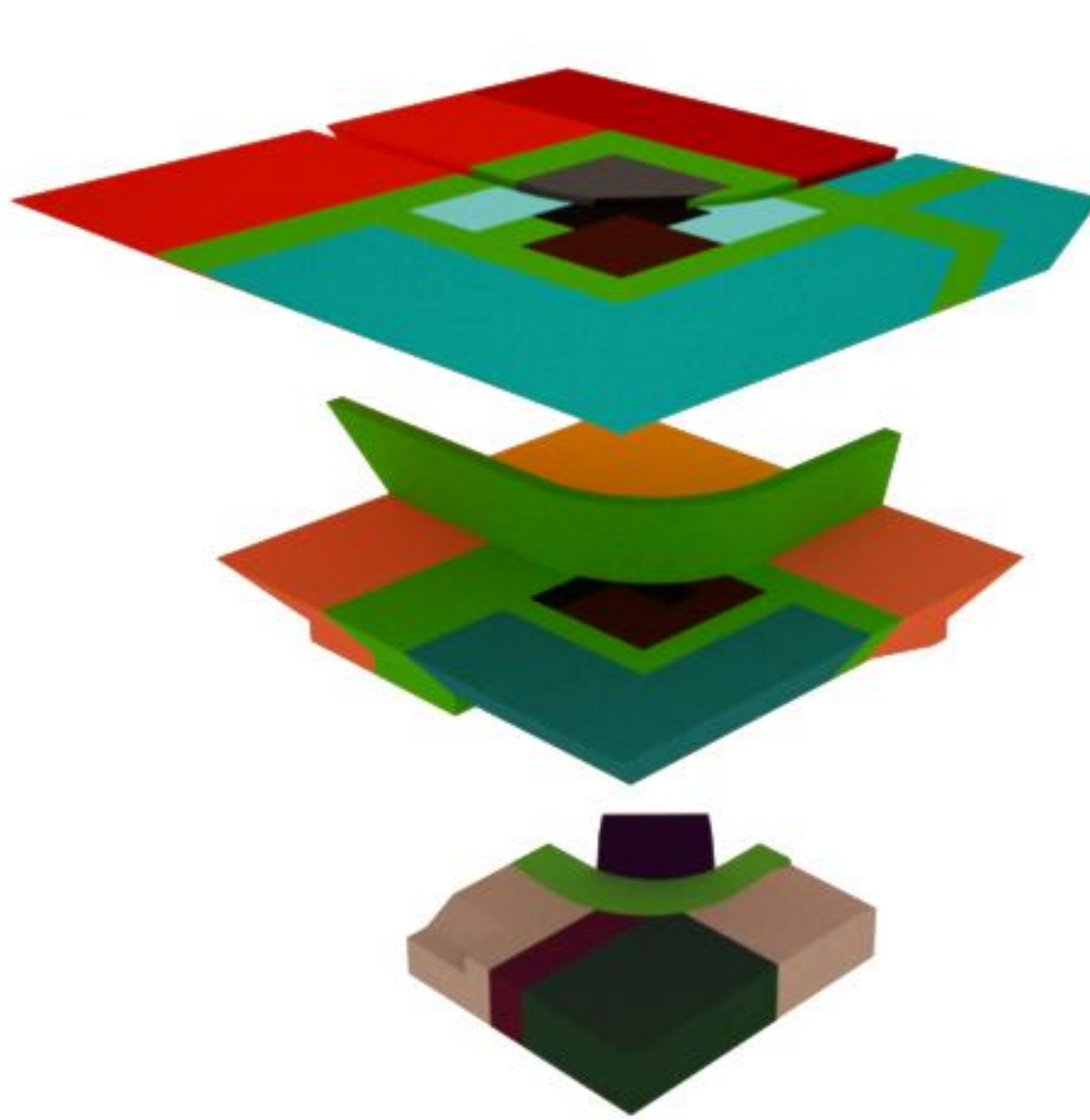
SketchUp
New geometry



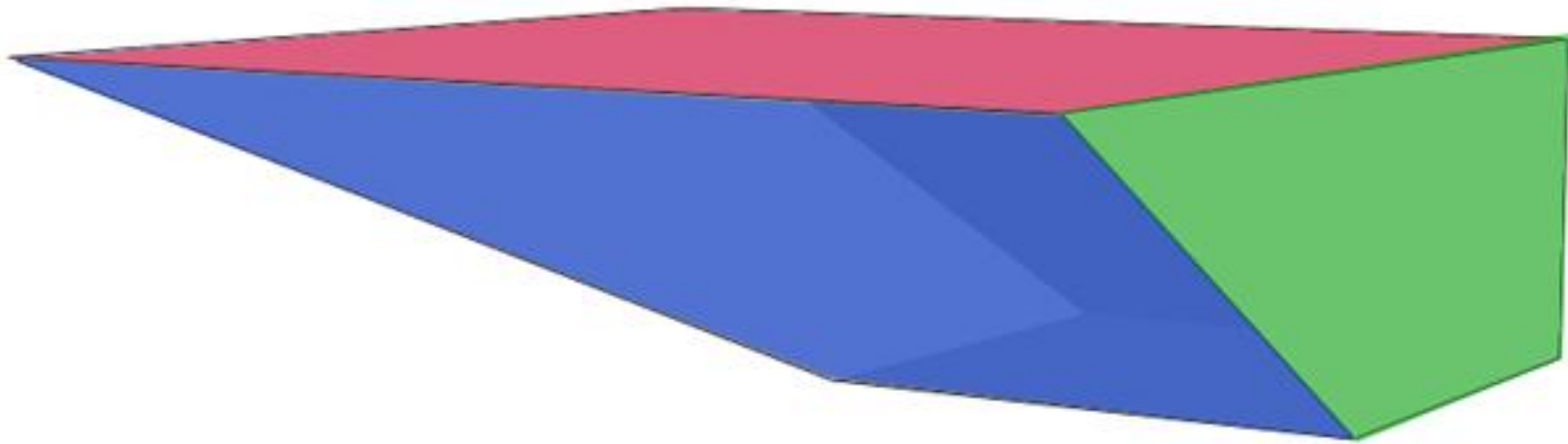
IES<VE>

Analytical model

ANALYTICAL MODEL



- Office
- Student office
- Corridor / Transition
- Small Classroom
- Computer Lab
- Large Classroom
- Server
- Auditorium
- Cafeteria
- Storage
- Restroom
- Plenum



Glazing

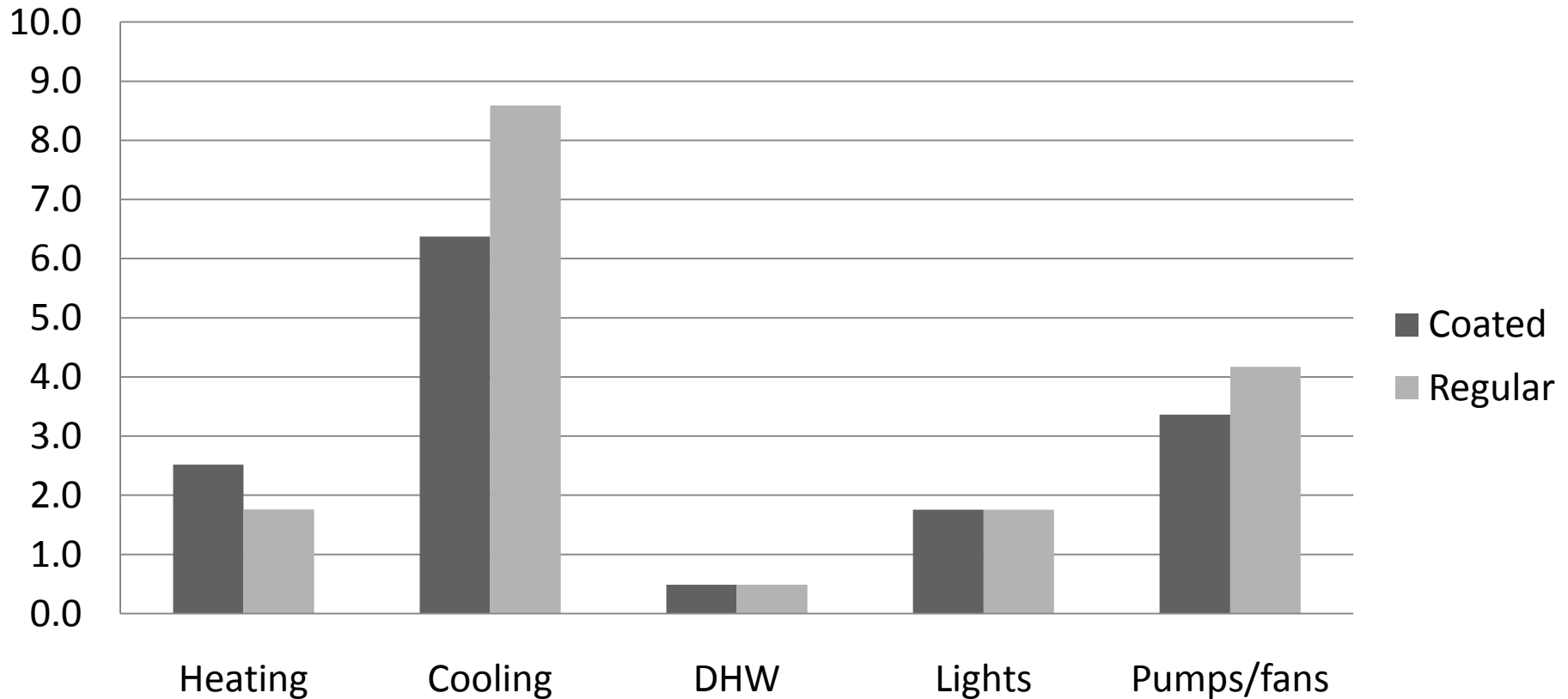


Roof



Partition wall

ANNUAL ENERGY CONSUMPTION

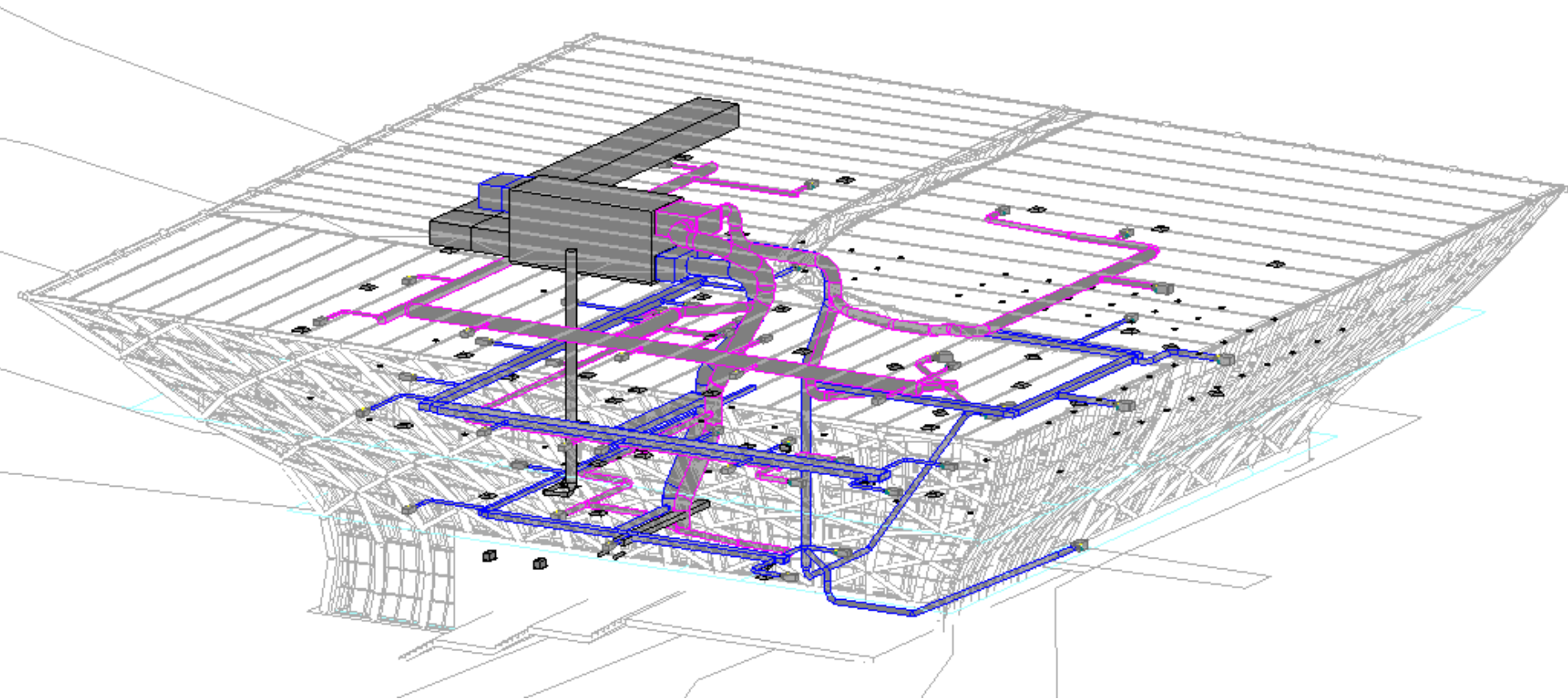


Suncool
Standard

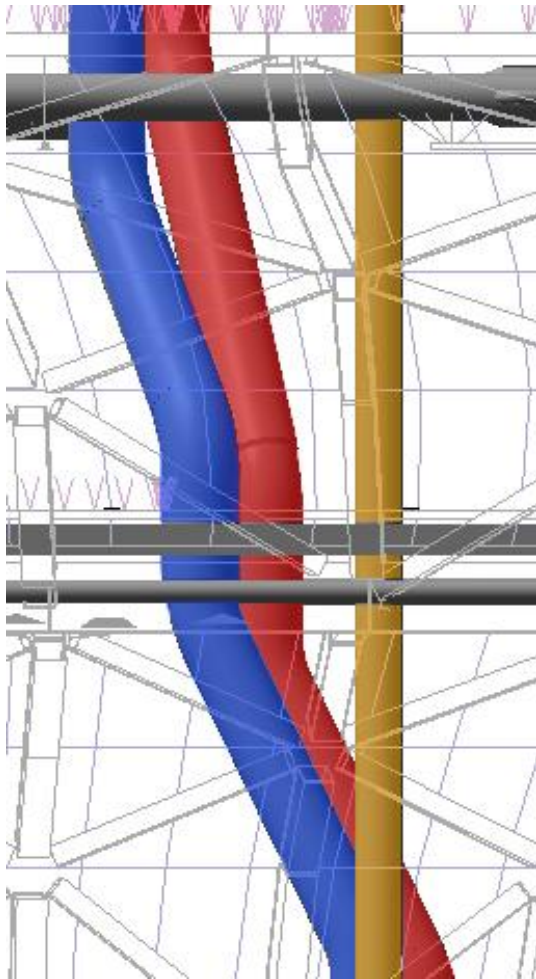
14.5 kWh/SF
16.8 kWh/SF

MODELING

MEP

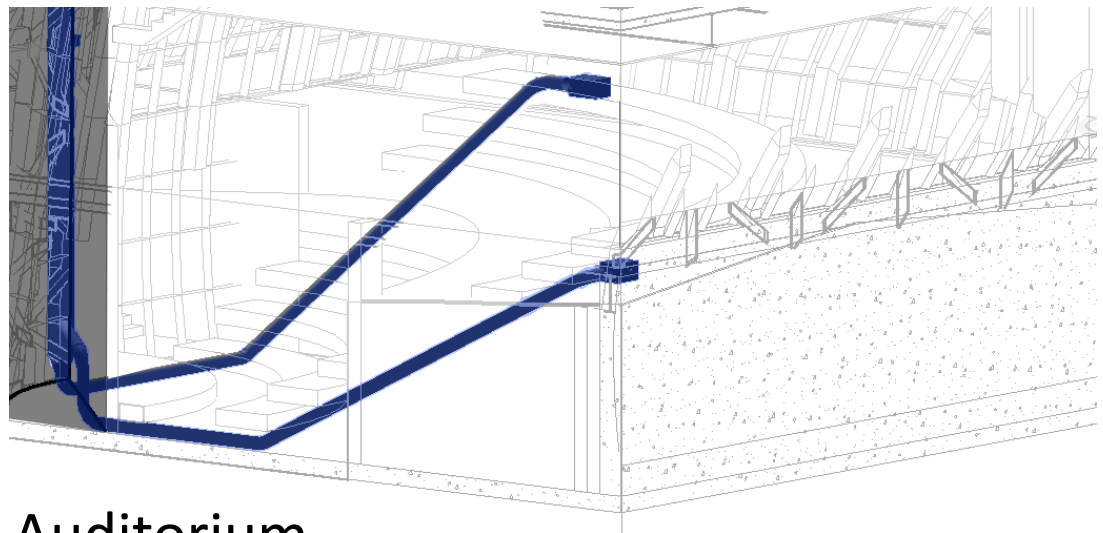


MODELING



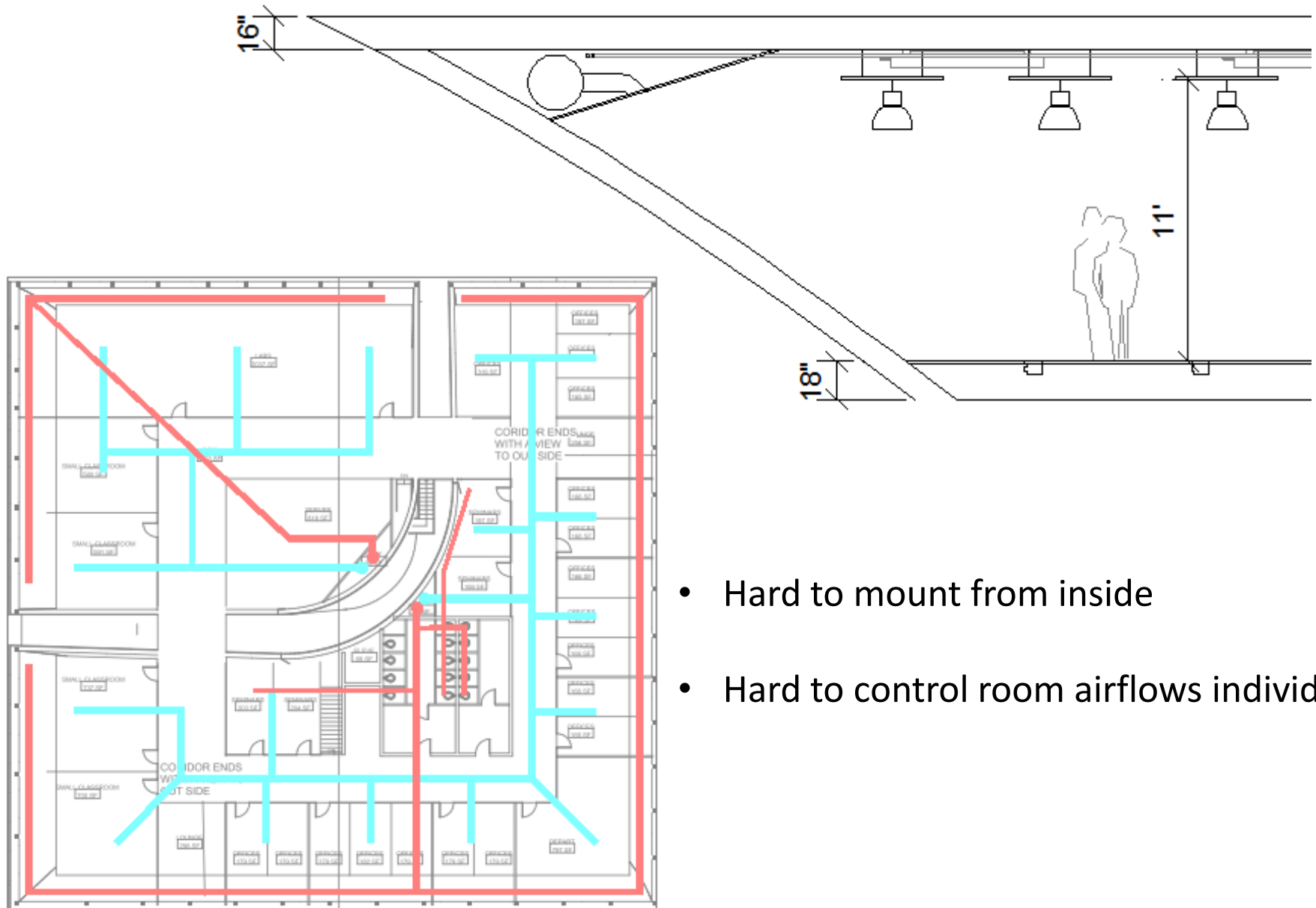
Main shaft

- Supply air
- Return air
- Exhaust air



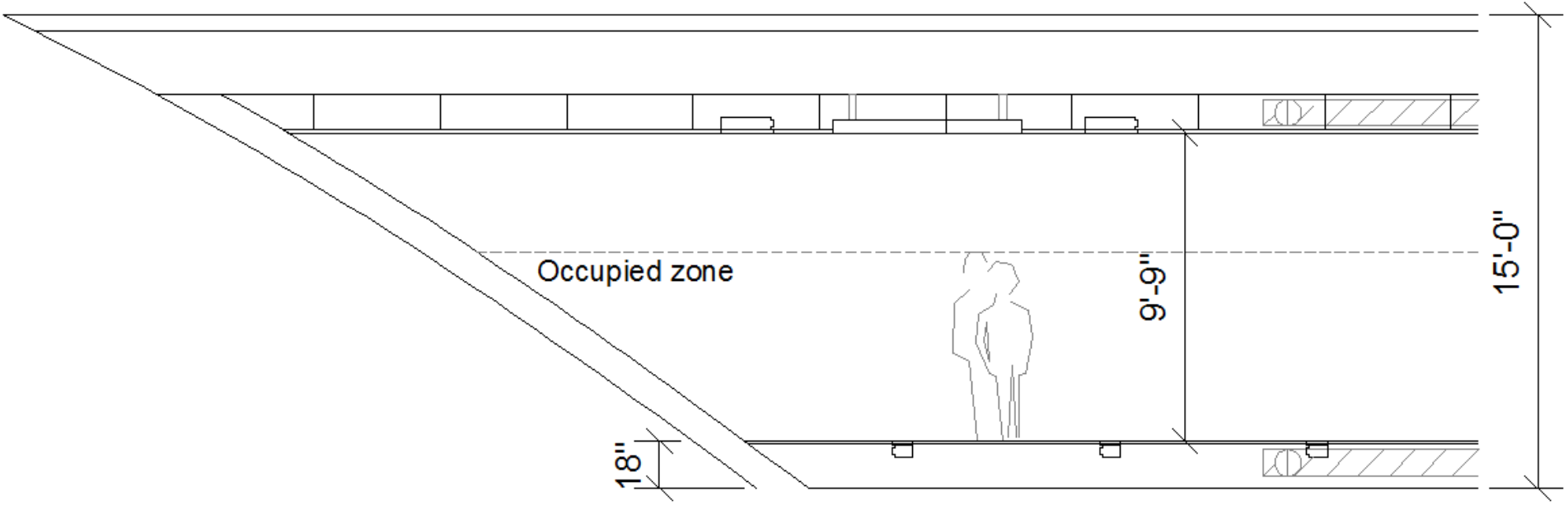
Auditorium

RETURN AIR



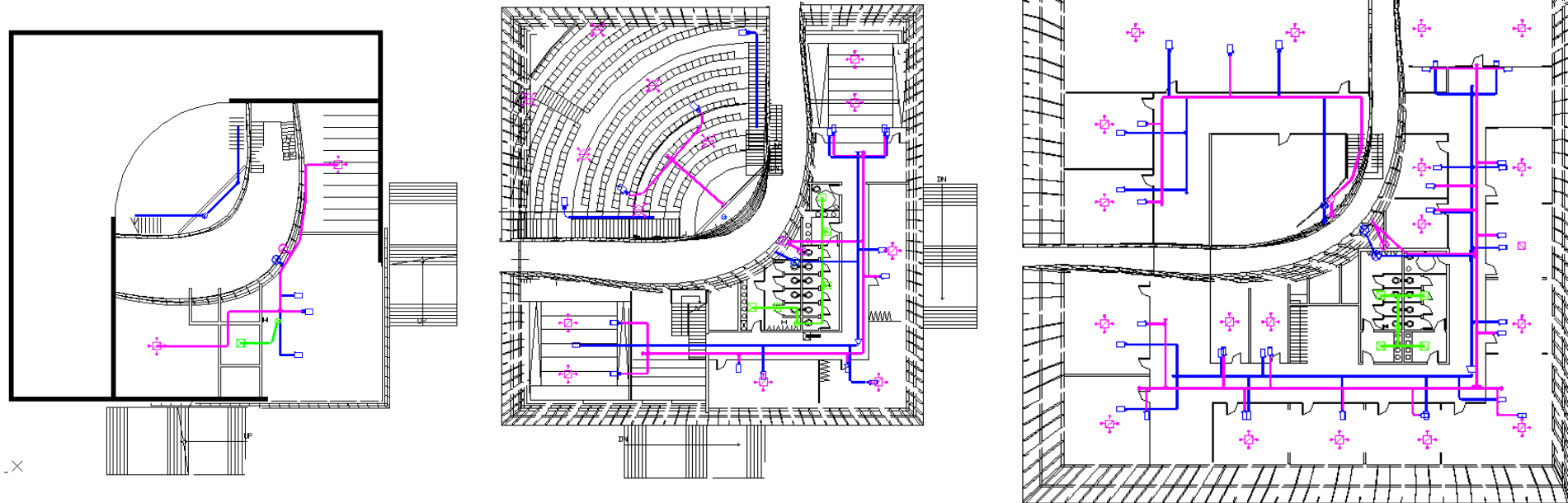
- Hard to mount from inside
- Hard to control room airflows individually

RETURN AIR



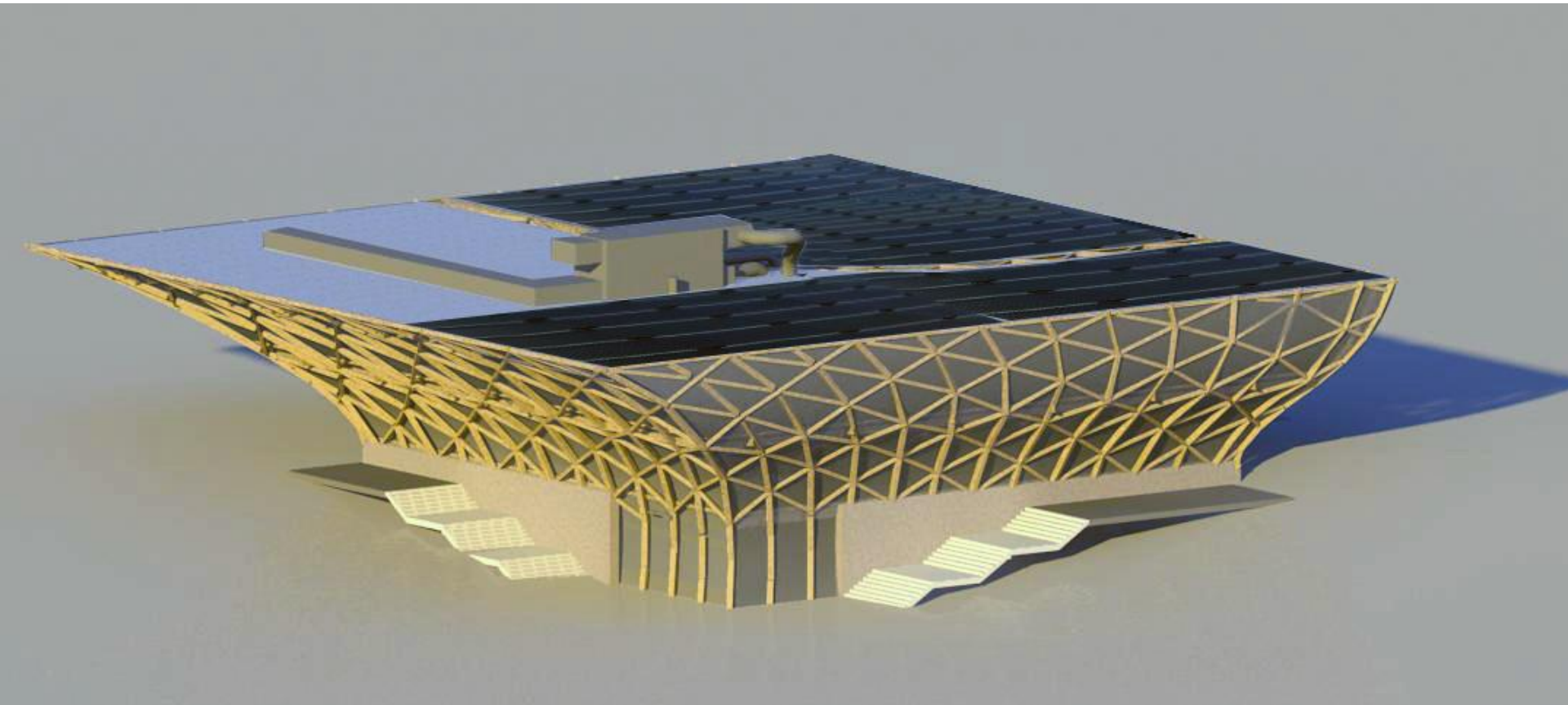
AIR DISTRIBUTION

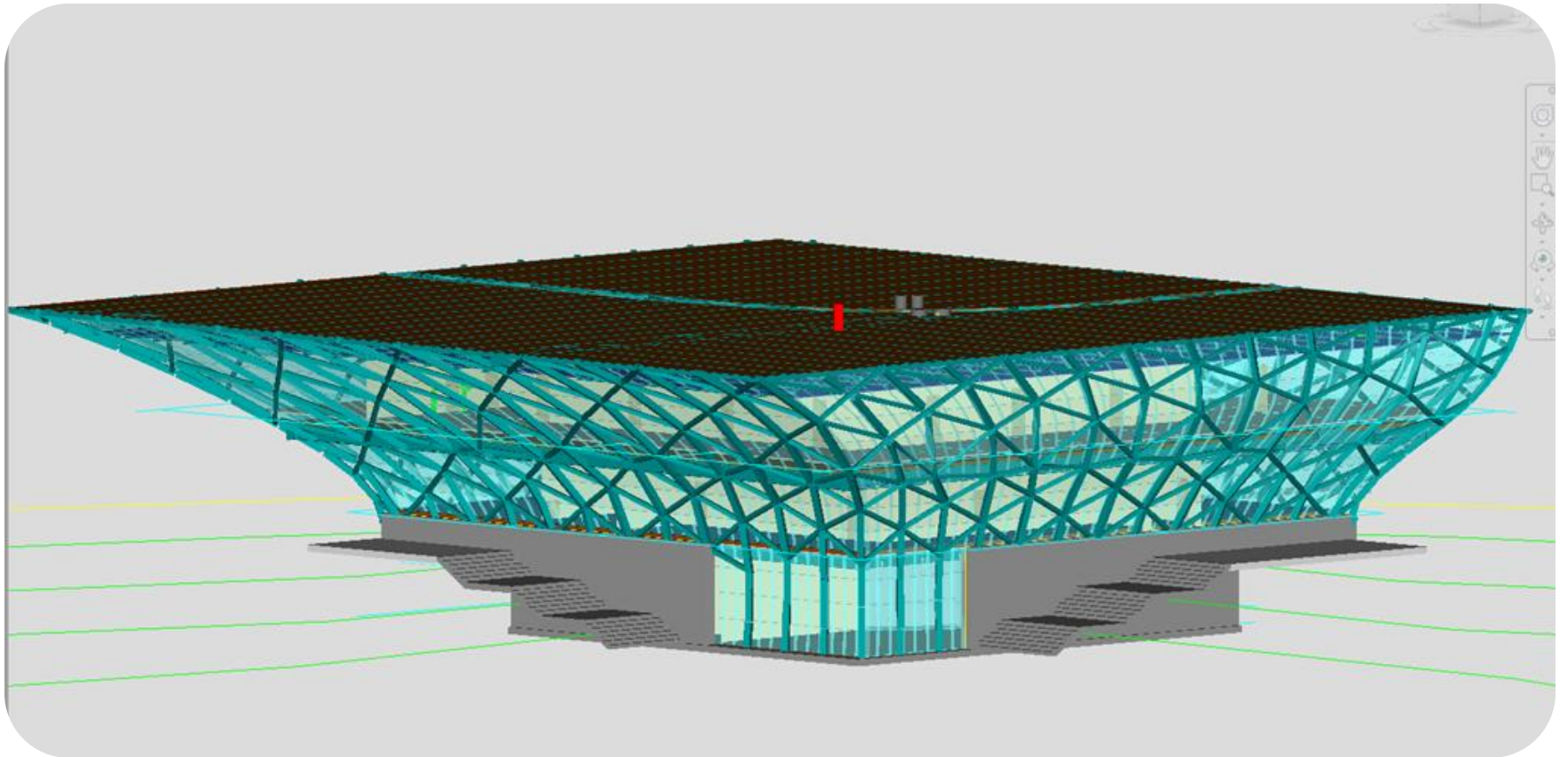
MEP



PV PANELS

MEP





{CM}

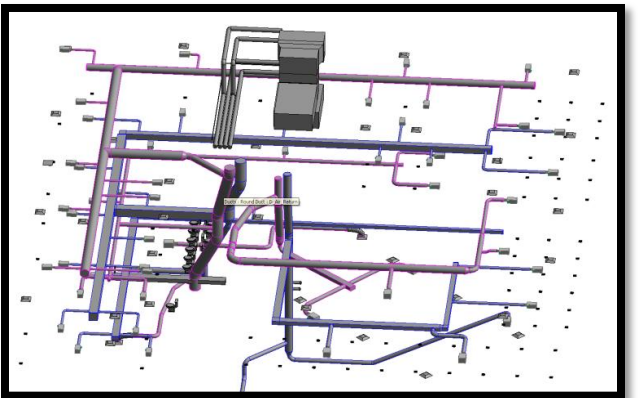
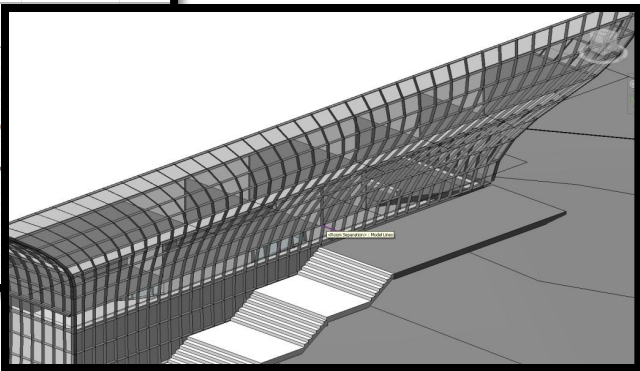
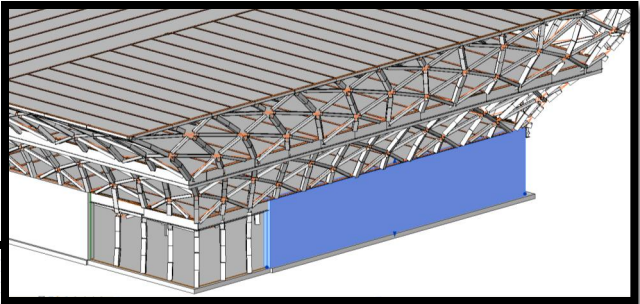
BIM IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

Models

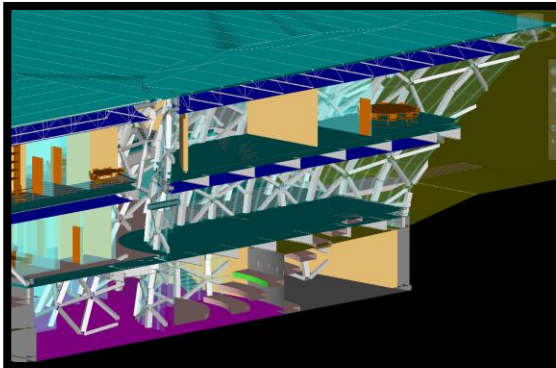
Content plan

STRUCTURAL CONTENT PLAN
Notes: 1. Check the list of Building Elements (E1567-90) for updates. 2. Check the list of Building Elements (E1567-90) for updates. 3. Check the list of Building Elements (E1567-90) for updates.

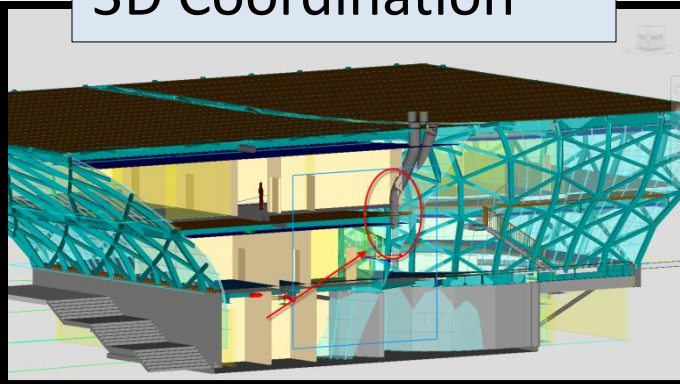
Level 2 Major Group Elements/Systems	Level 3 Group Elements	Level 4 Elements	MODELING DISCIPLINE ASSIGNMENT	Revit Family	Revit Type
ASTM UNIFORM 2 List of Building Elements (E1567-90)	VICO SOFTWARE List of Bldg Elements/Recipes				
B10 Superstructure	A200 Basement Walls	Shoring	CM	System Family: Basic Wall	Retaining 22" Concrete
	B1010 Floor Construction	Concrete Slab Walls	E	HSS Hollow Structural Section	Column-HSS shape
		Steel Columns	E	HSS Hollow Structural Section	Column-HSS shape
		Steel Columns	E	W-Wide Flange Column	Column-W shape
		Steel Beams	E	W-Wide Flange	Perimeter Girders-W shape
		Steel Beams	E	W-Wide Flange	Auditorium Filler Beam-W shape
		Steel Beams	E	W-Wide Flange	HSS Filler Beam-W shape
		Steel Beams	E	W-Wide Flange	E/W Filler Beam-W shape
		Steel Beams	E	W-Wide Flange	Combiner Filler Beam-W shape
		Steel Beams	E	W-Wide Flange	Auditorium Filler Beam-W shape
		Steel Beams	E	W-Wide Flange	HSS Filler Beam-W shape
		Bracing	E	HSS Hollow Structural Section	Brace-HSS shape
		Slab on Deck	E	System Family - Floor	3.25" LW Concrete on 3" Metal Deck
		Canal	E	W-Wide Flange	Canal Beam-W shape
		Steel Columns	E	HSS Hollow Structural Section	Column-HSS shape
		Bracing	E	HSS Hollow Structural Section	Brace-HSS shape
		Roof Joists	E	LW-Series Joist	Joist-Roof
		Decking	E	System Family: Floor	1 1/2" Metal Roof Deck
B20 Exterior Enclosure	B2010 Exterior Walls	Masonry Wall	A		



Model check

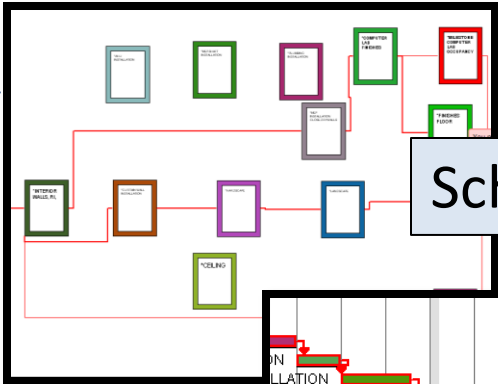
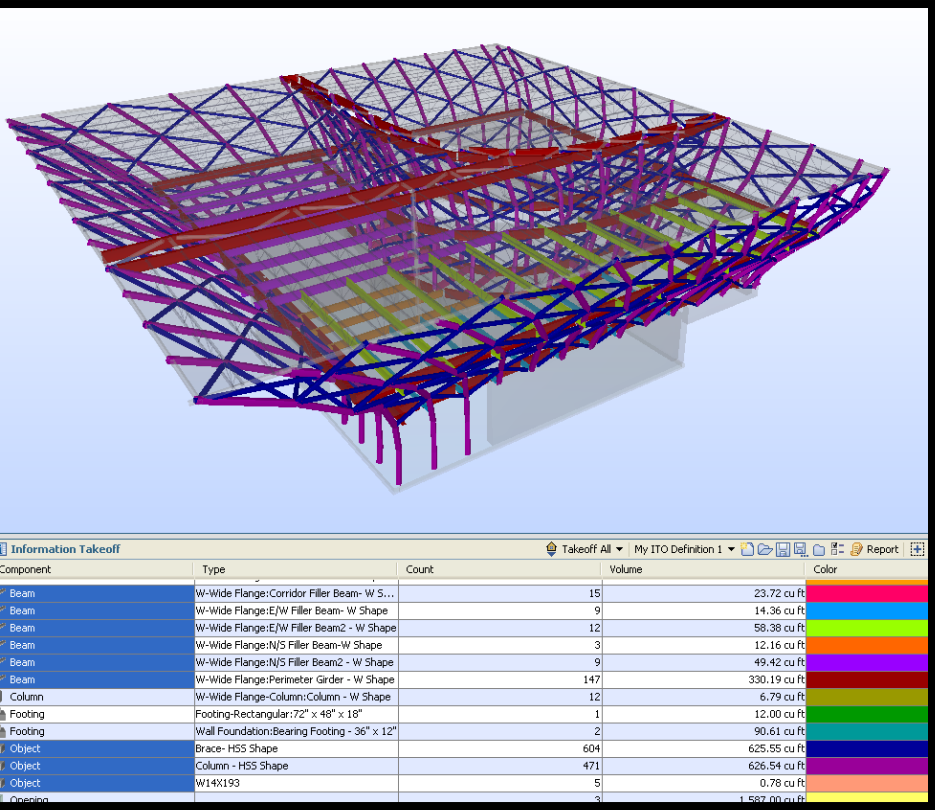


3D Coordination

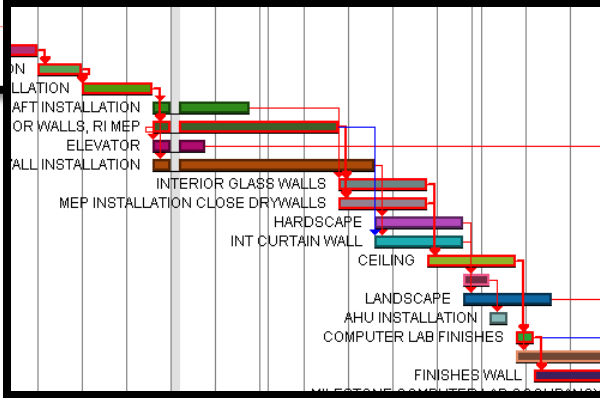


BIM IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

Quantities



Schedule

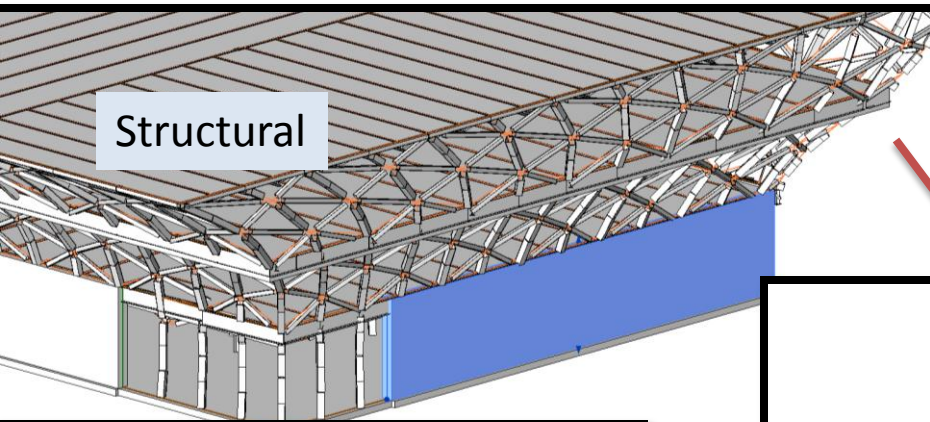


Estimate

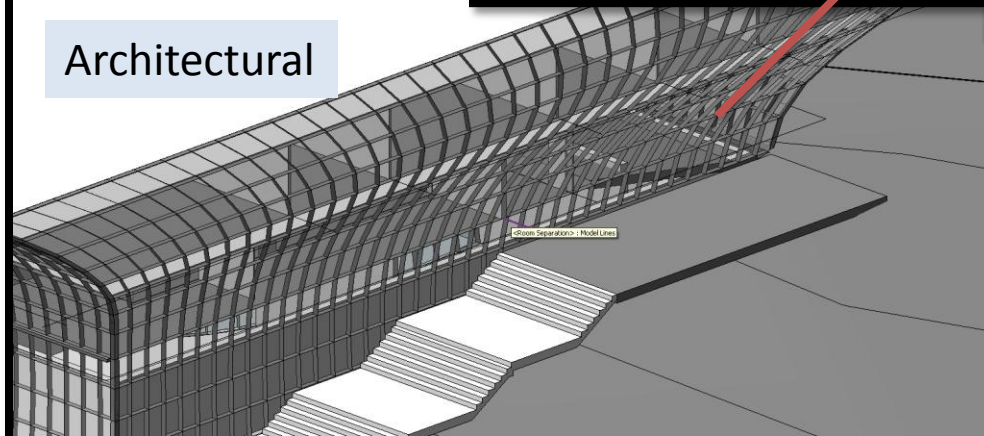
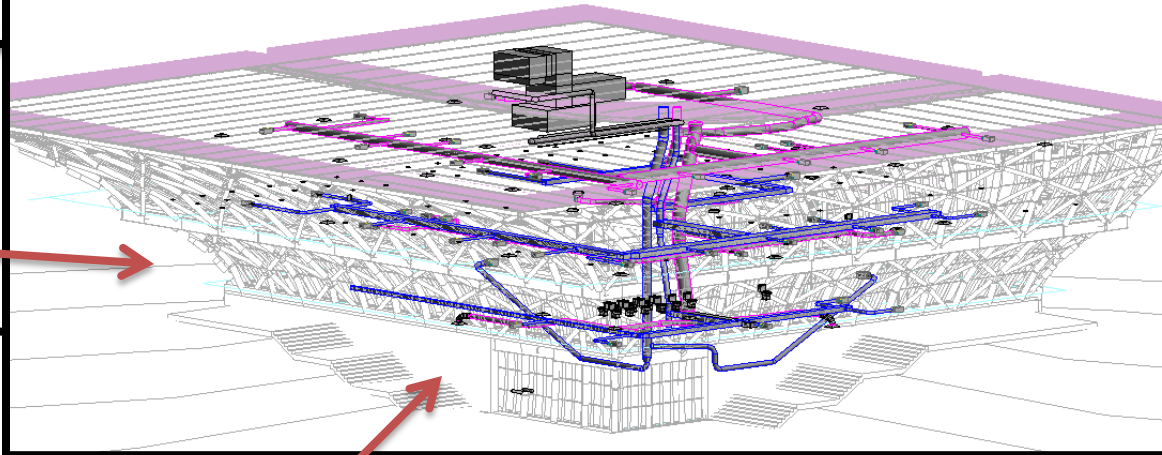
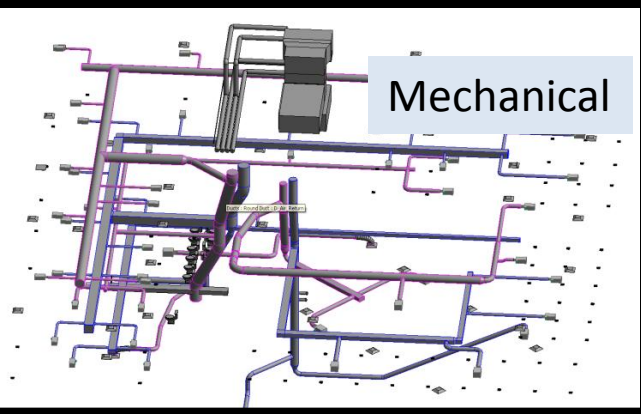
						consumption fact					
QTY	unit	method		M unit	R unit	rate \$	Cons	M	ump	Re	Total cost
HSS-Hollow Structural Section: Column - HSS Shape93.34 lb/ft HSS 12x12x5/8											
HSS-Hollow Structural Section: Brace- HSS Shape48.85 lb/ft HSS 8x8x0.5											
half of HSS8x8 in prefabricated truss, half field assembled			HSS8x8 non truss: 340 CF								
890	Net_Volume	shop fabrication prefabricated truss system	Shop Labor Costs	LB	HR	19.5	0.0063	490			53,574.89
890	Net_Volume	shop fabrication prefabricated truss system	Shop Overhead Costs	LB	HR	16	0.0063	490			43,958.88
890	Net_Volume	shop fabrication prefabricated truss system	Freight - IN	LB	CWT	4.9	0.01	490			21,368.90
890	Net_Volume	shop fabrication prefabricated truss system	HSS - ASTM 500 Grade B, incl. 6% drop fee	LB	CWT	60	0.01	490			261,660.00
340	Net_Volume	Shop Fabrication - W-shape Column (A992)	Shop Labor Costs	LB	HR	19.5	0.0063	490			20,466.81
340	Net_Volume	Shop Fabrication - W-shape Column (A992)	Shop Overhead Costs	LB	HR	16	0.0063	490			16,793.28
340	Net_Volume	Shop Fabrication - W-shape Column (A992)	Freight - IN Rail: channels, W shapes, 709-pl	LB	CWT	4.9	0.01	490			8,163.40
340	Net_Volume	Shop Fabrication - W-shape Column (A992)	W-Shape - ASTM A 992, incl. 3% drop fee	LB	CWT	49.57	0.01	490			82,583.62
assuming half HSS8x8 field assembled											
387	Count	Erection - Speed 32pcs/6 man crew & Crane/day	Ironworker	EA	HR	75	1.5	1			43,537.50
387	Count	Erection - Speed 32pcs/6 man crew & Crane/day	Crane Operator	EA	HR	110	0.25	1			10,642.50
387	Count	Erection - Speed 32pcs/6 man crew & Crane/day	Mobile Crane 225 ton	EA	HR	525	0.25	1			50,793.75
387	Count	Erection - Speed 32pcs/6 man crew & Crane/day	Crane phone rental	EA	HR	3.84	0.25	1			971.52
340	Net_Volume	Shipping - Regular HSS8x8 non truss system		LB	LD	1350	2.0833E-05	490			4,685.63
890	Net_Volume	Shipping - Oversize - Trusses	Freight - OUT WJ overwidth 11'	LB	LD	1,750.00	2.0833E-05	490			15,899.48
verify number of prefabricated pieces corridor and ext											
40	Count	Erection - Speed 1677pcs/6 man crew & Crane/day	Ironworker	EA	HR	75	12	1			36,000.00
40	Count	Cons M is for 16/day 1.5 and .5	Crane Operator	EA	HR	110	2	1			8,800.00
40	Count	4 pcs/day is 12, 2 consumption	Mobile Crane 225 ton	EA	HR	525	2	1			42,000.00

FACILITATING SPACIAL COORDINATION

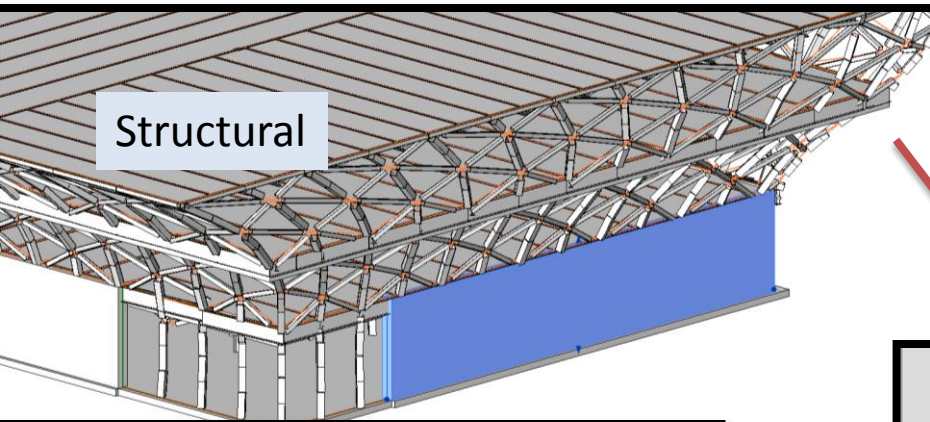
CM



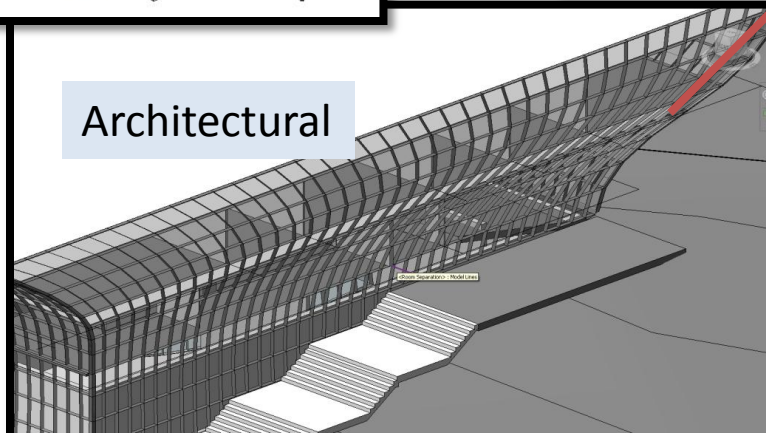
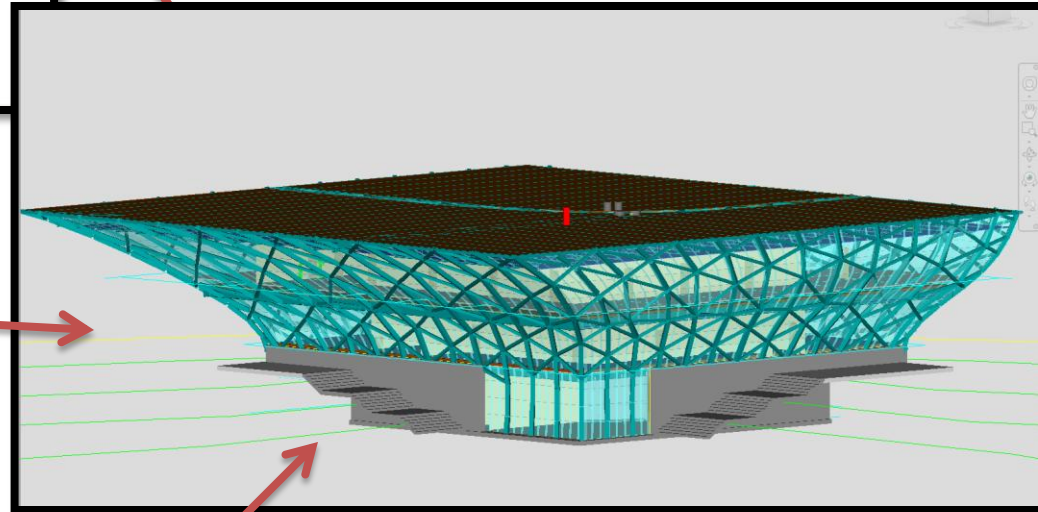
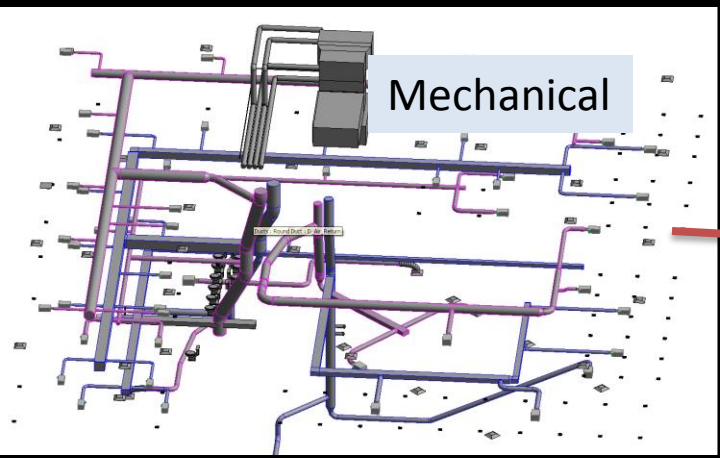
Revit linked integrated model



3D COORDINATION

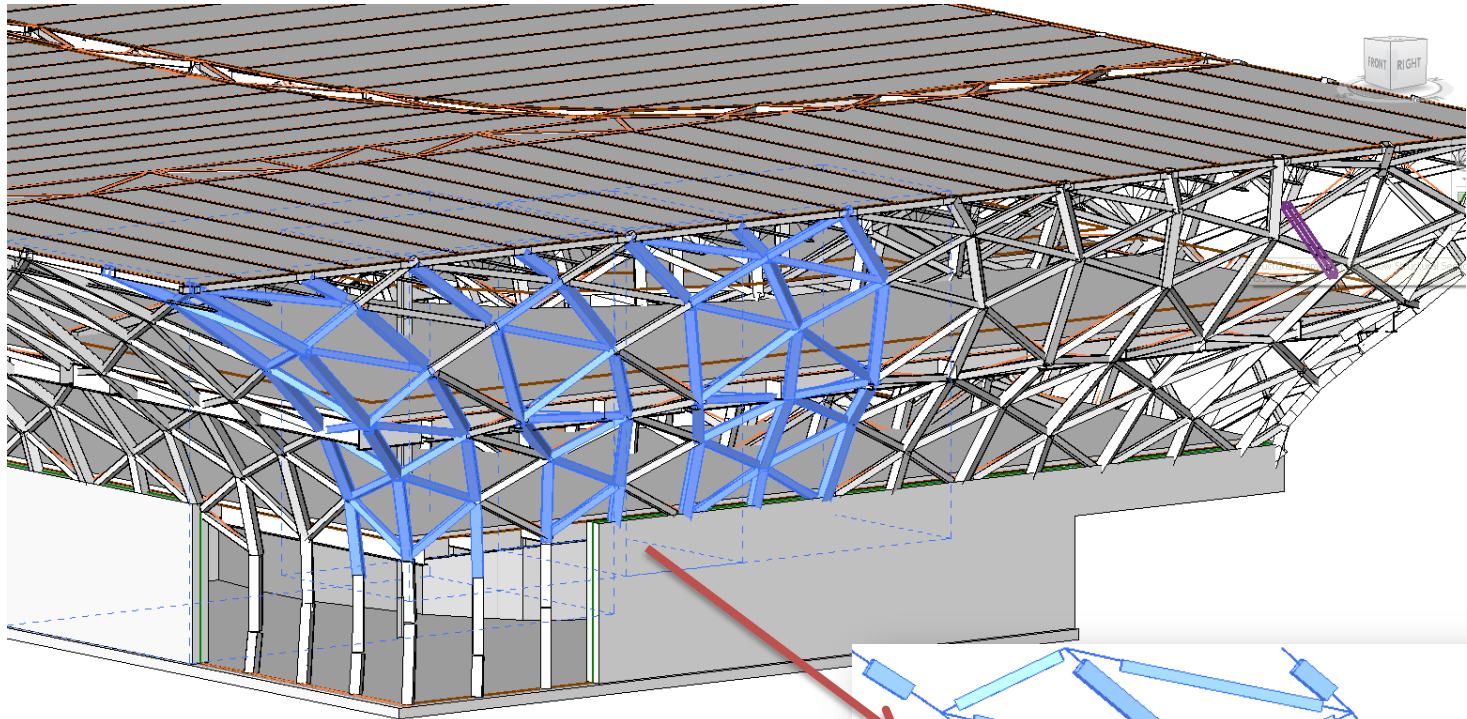


Navis: Coordinated model



PREFABRICATION – STRUCTURAL STEEL

CM



- HSS 12x12 & HSS 8x8 members in pre-fabricated assemblies
- Bolted connections for diagonal HSS 8x8 braces

40ft "high"
8ft "out"

TRUSS Assembly

16ft

SCULPTURE 1ST FLOOR

Phase I erection

Phase II erection

Phase II

N





CRANE SIZING

CM

GROVE
GMK2035E

Manitowoc
www.manitowocranes.com



**Heaviest
load/reach**

Capacity

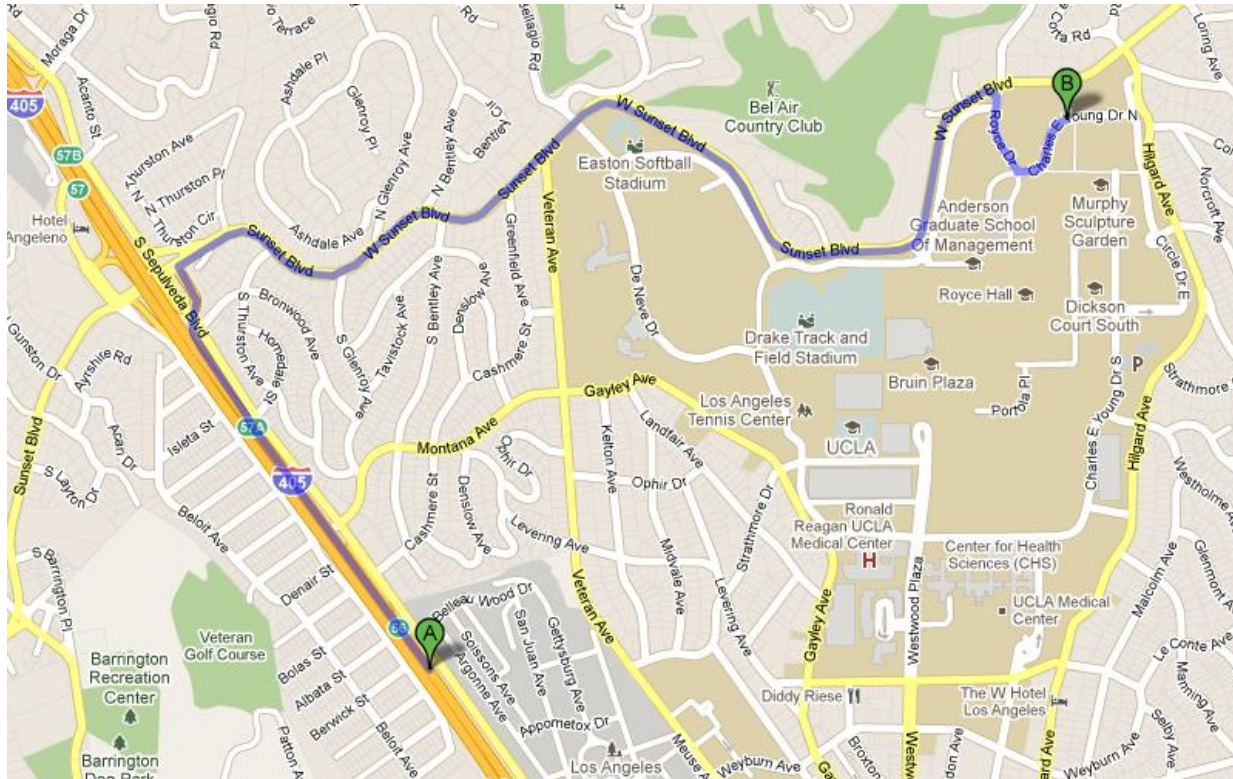
30 USt

35 USt

80 ft

95 ft

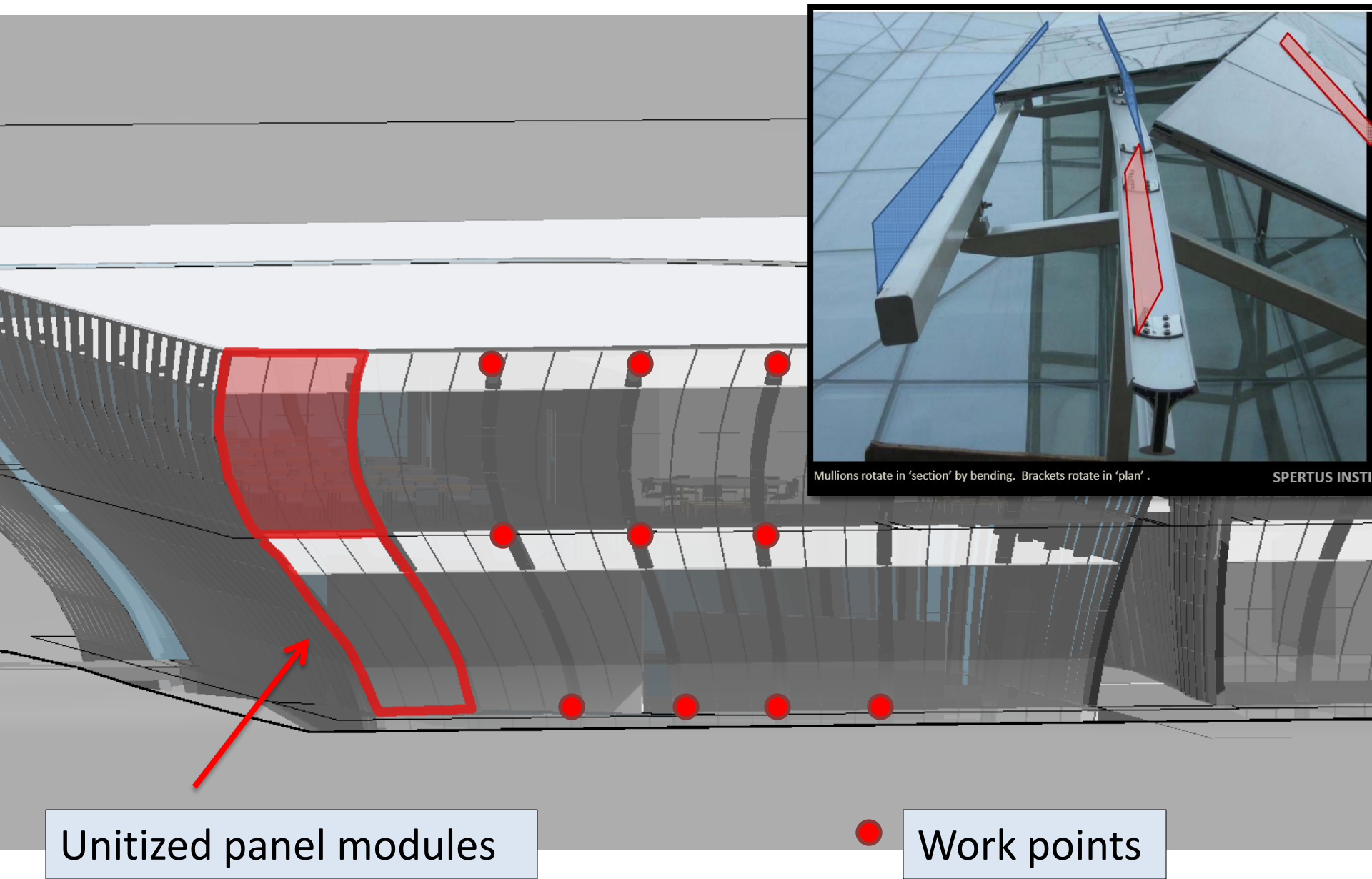
TRANSPORTING PREFAB ELEMENTS



Height (16'), Width (10'), Length (53'),
and Weight Limits (80K lbs) OK

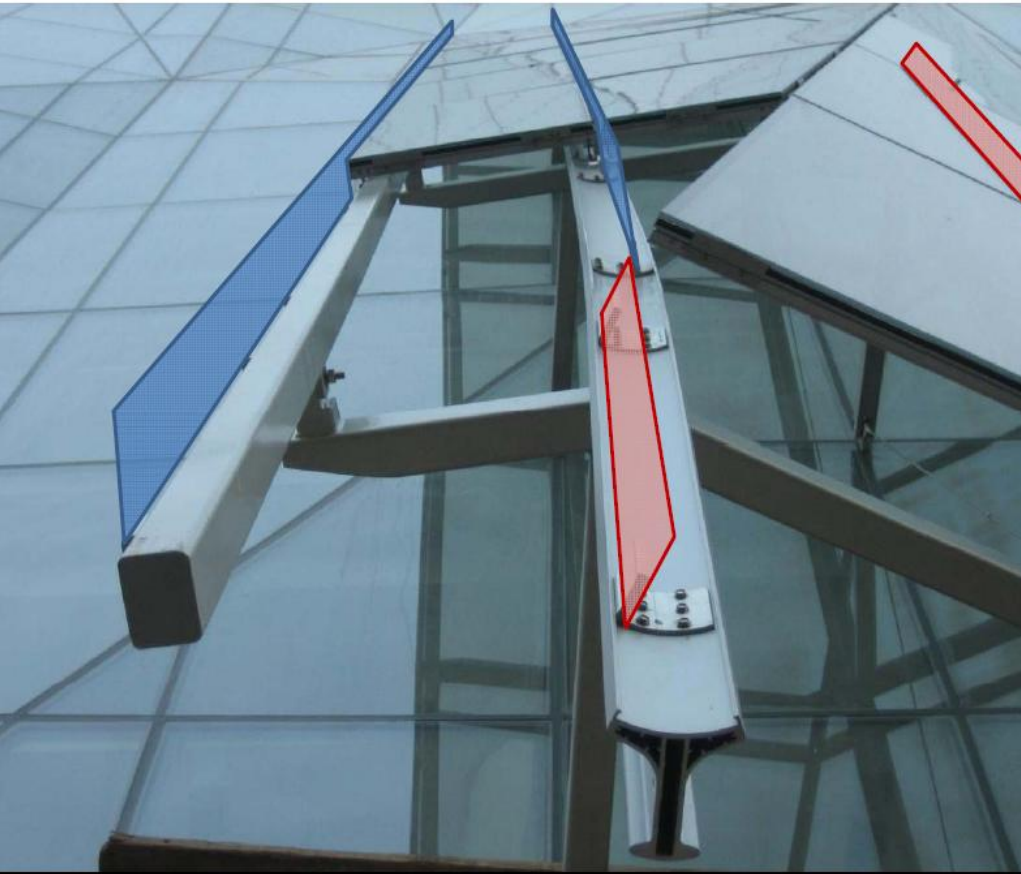
PREFABRICATION – CURTAIN WALL

CM



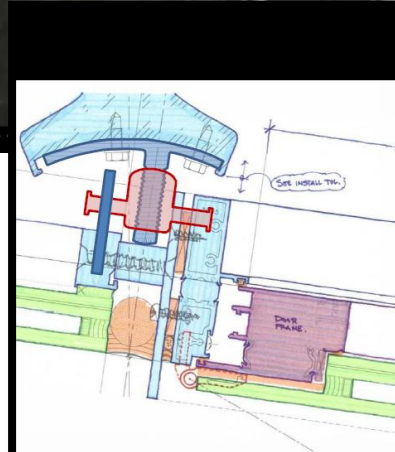
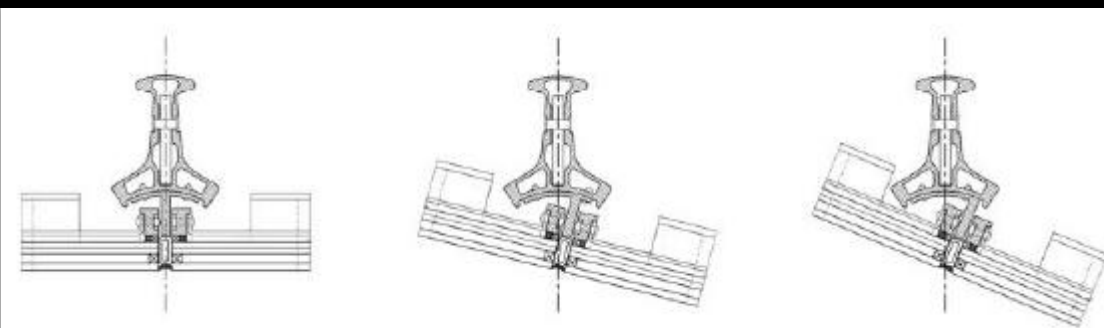
CONSTRUCTABILITY – CURTAIN WALL

CM

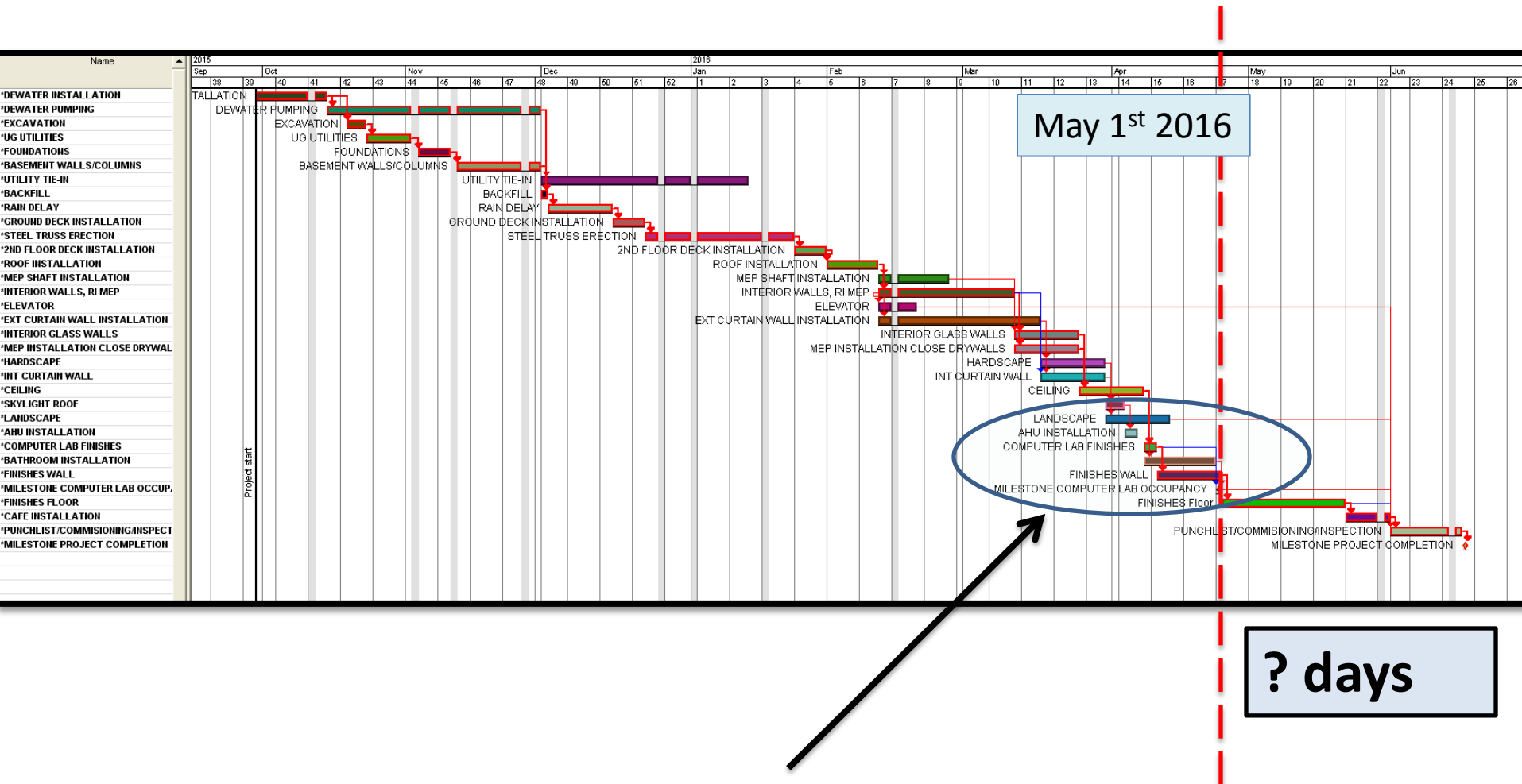


Mullions rotate in 'section' by bending. Brackets rotate in 'plan'.

SPERTUS IN



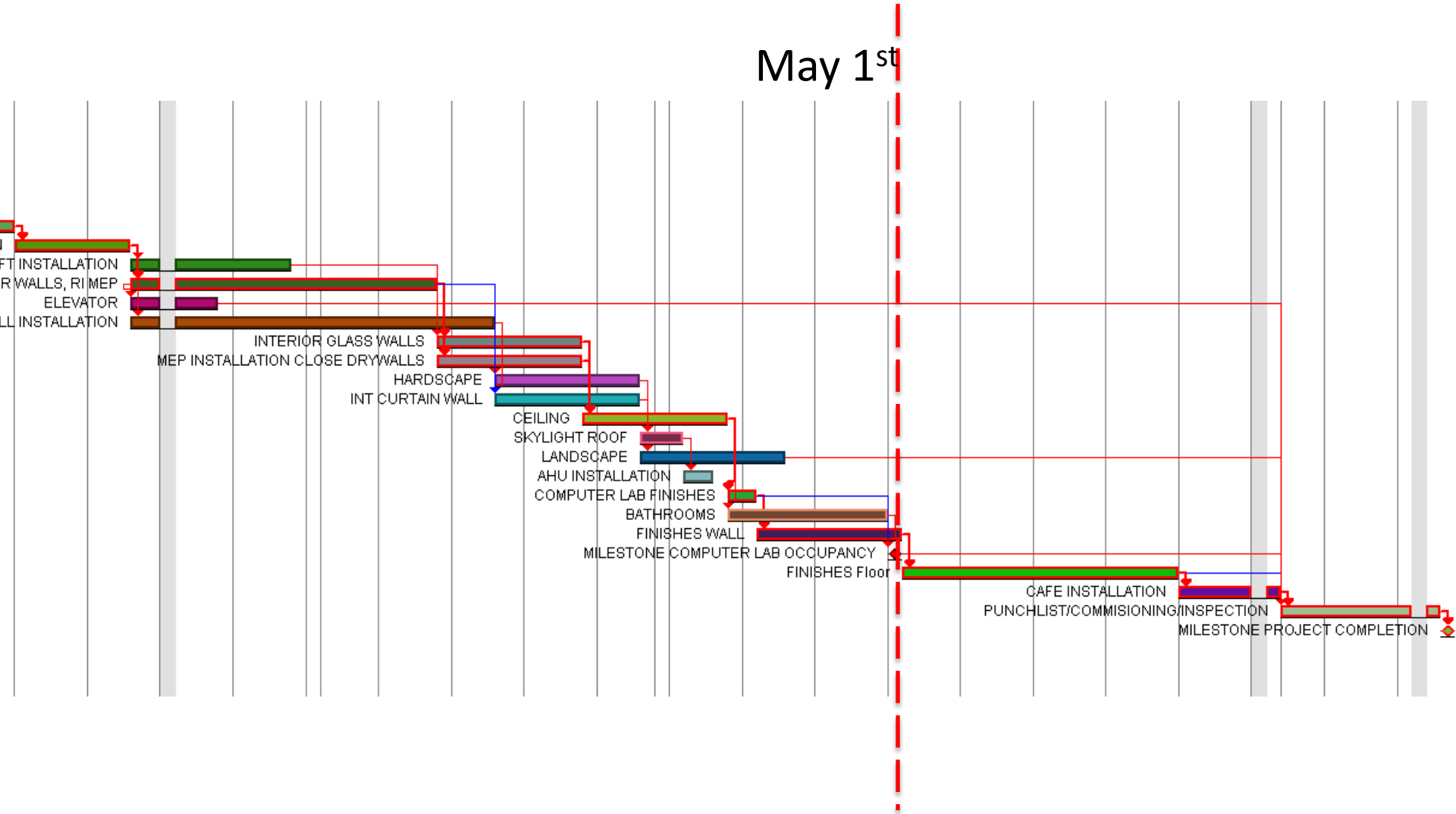
EARLY COMPUTER LABS



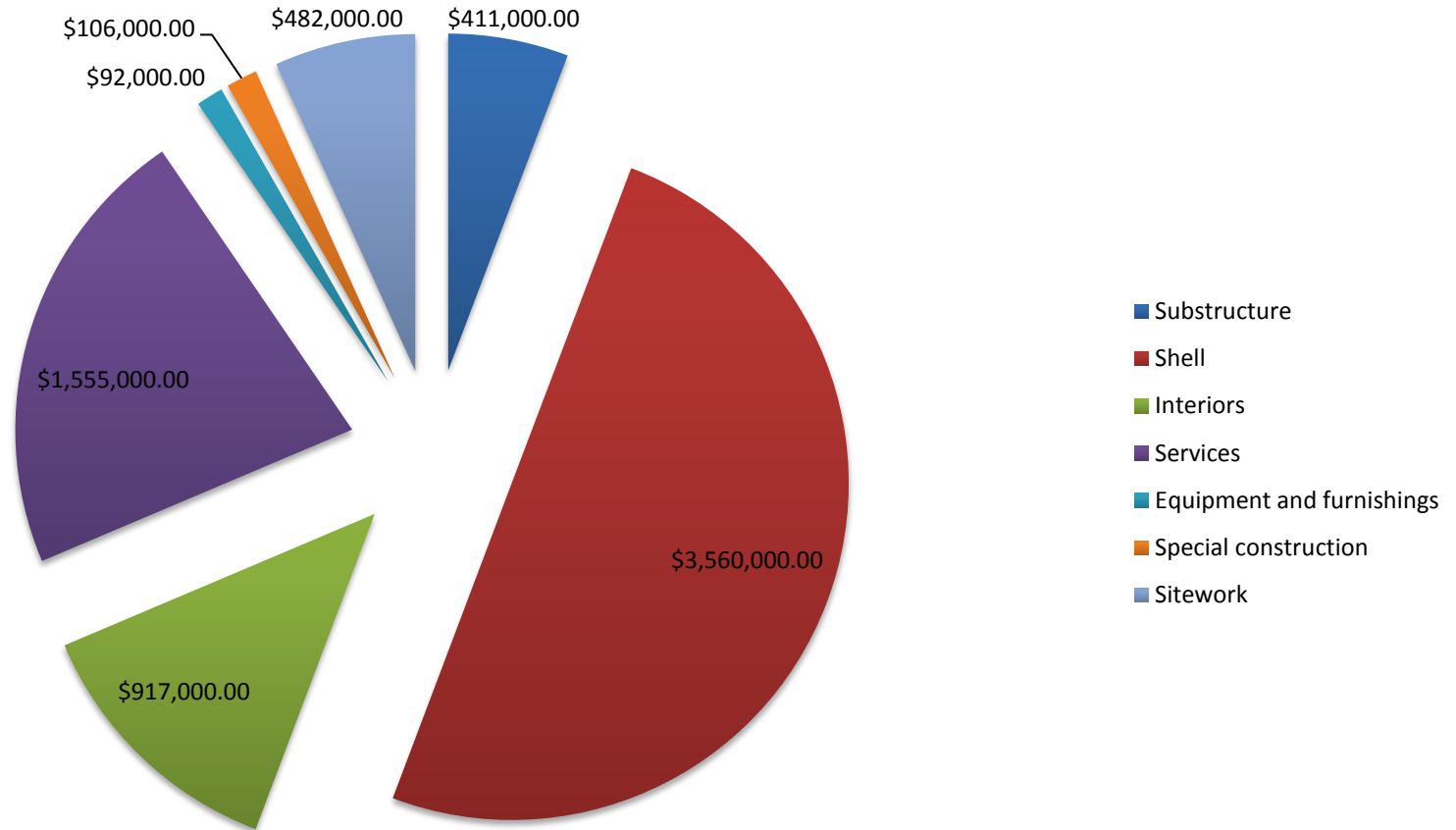
- Early Occupancy of Computer Labs
- Worked intensely with Steel & Curtain wall subcontractors

EARLY COMPUTER LABS

May 1st



COST ESTIMATE



TOTAL COST (2011 DOLLARS): \$7.12 MILLION

TOTAL COST (2015 DOLLARS, ASSUMING 1.5% INFLATION): \$7.56 MILLION

GOING NATIVE

- Local companies/construction materials



Concrete/civil contractor – 9.2 miles



Steel fabricator – 13.3 miles



Equipment rental – 26.7 miles



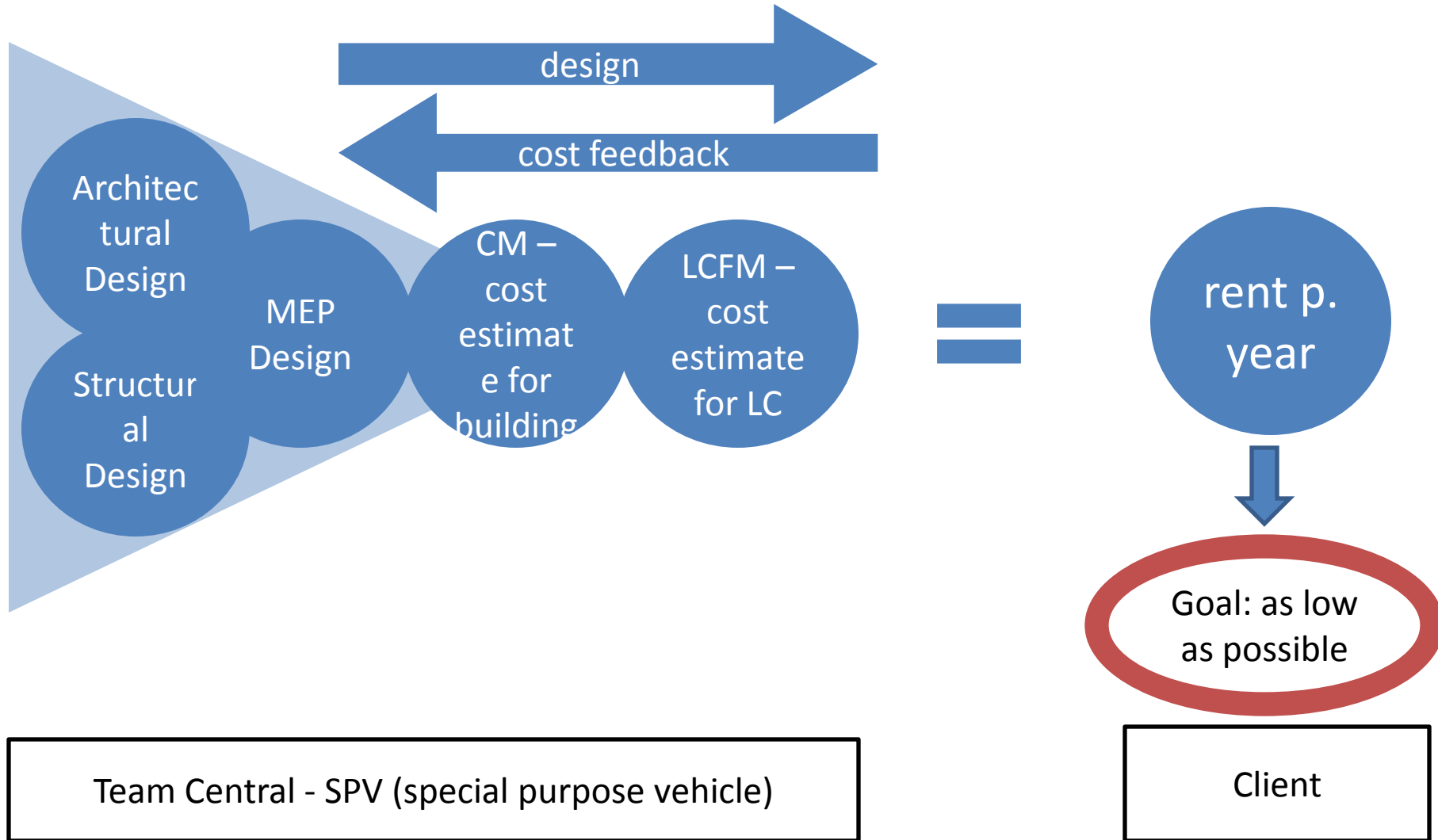
MEP Supplier – 20.7 miles



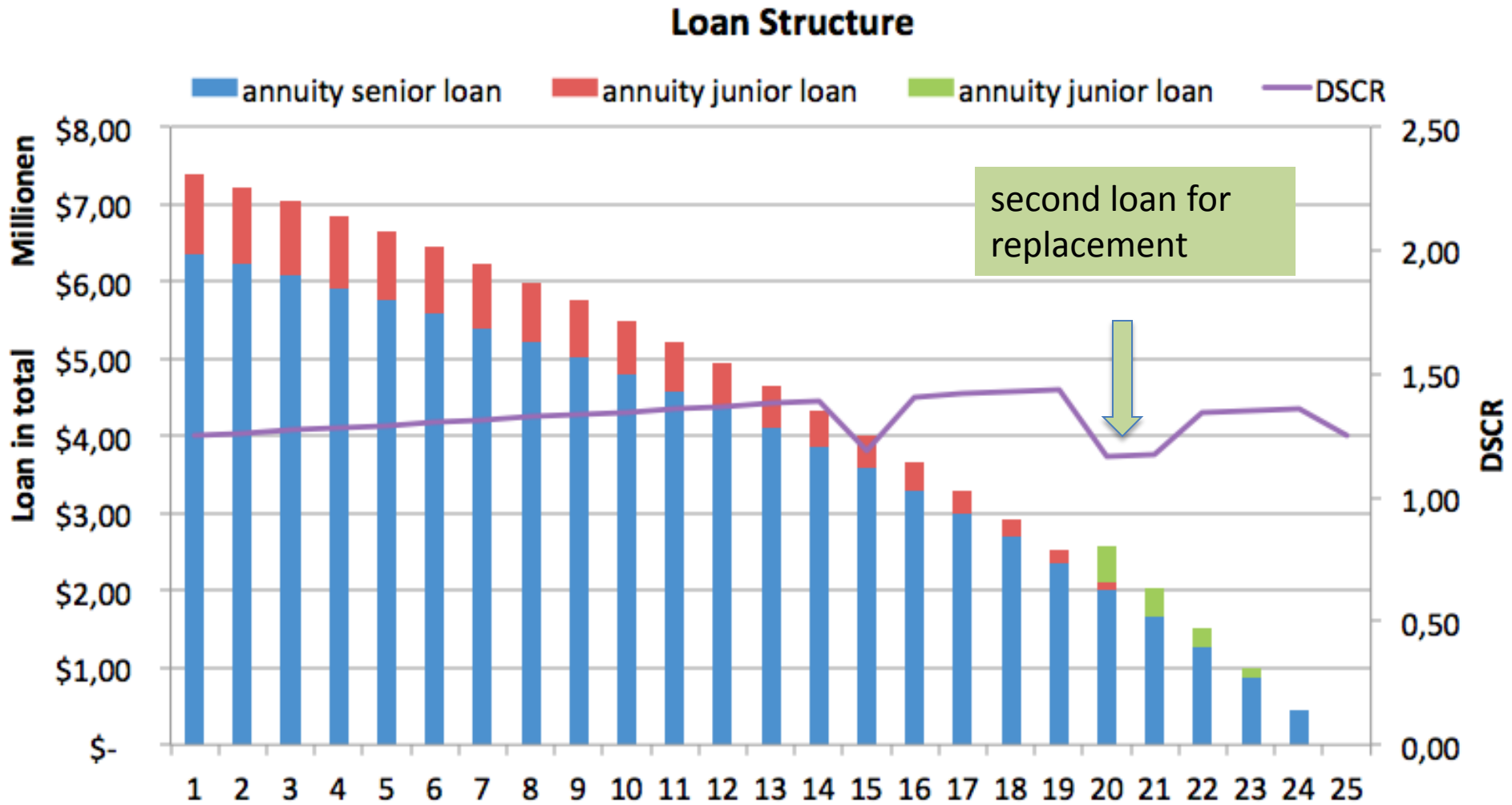
Curtain Wall Contractor – 14.5 miles

{LCFM}

RENT CALCULATION



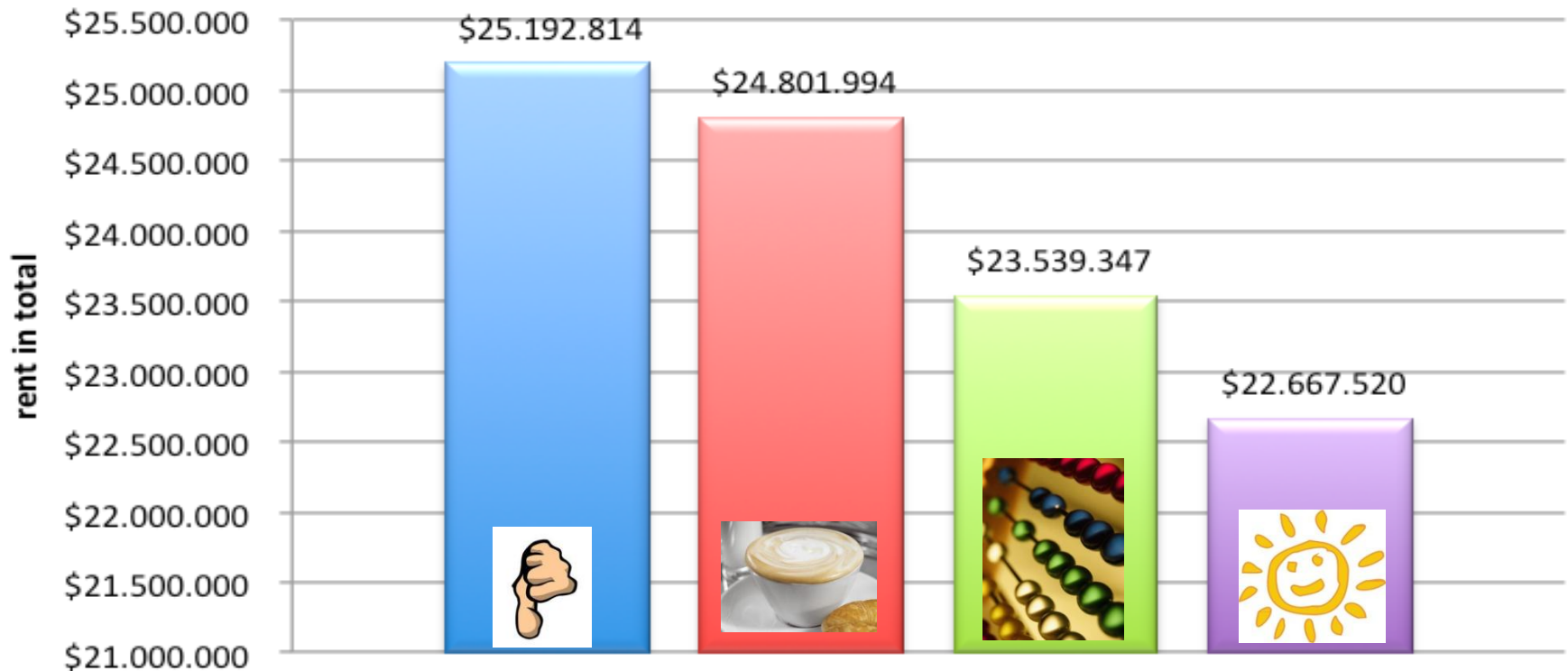
LOAN STRUCTURE AND DSCR



RENT CALCULATION RESULT

rent in total

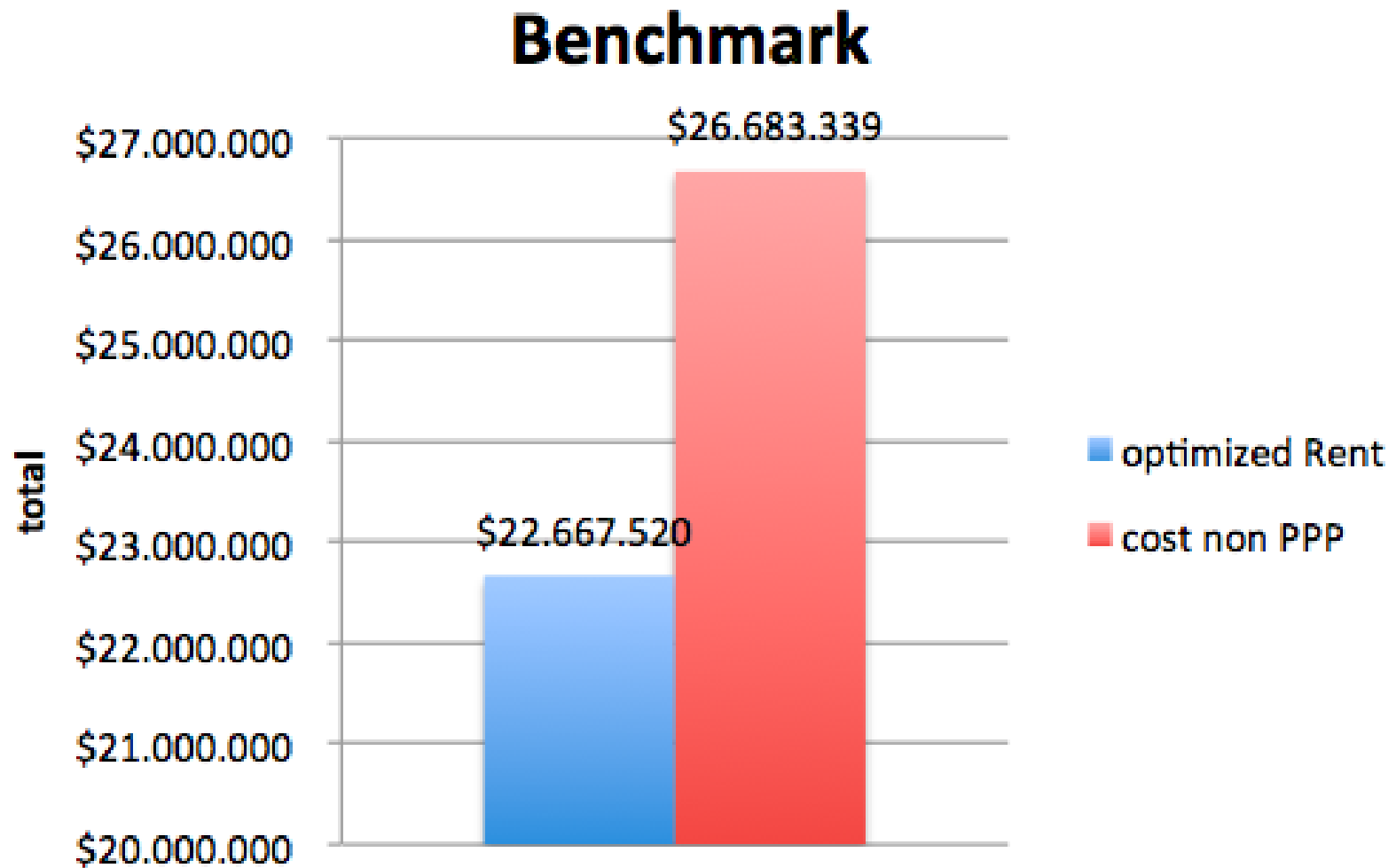
■ Standard rent ■ rent with cafe income ■ rent with financial engineering ■ rent with pv-system



Savings of \$ 2.525.293 (10%) over LC



RENT COMPARISON

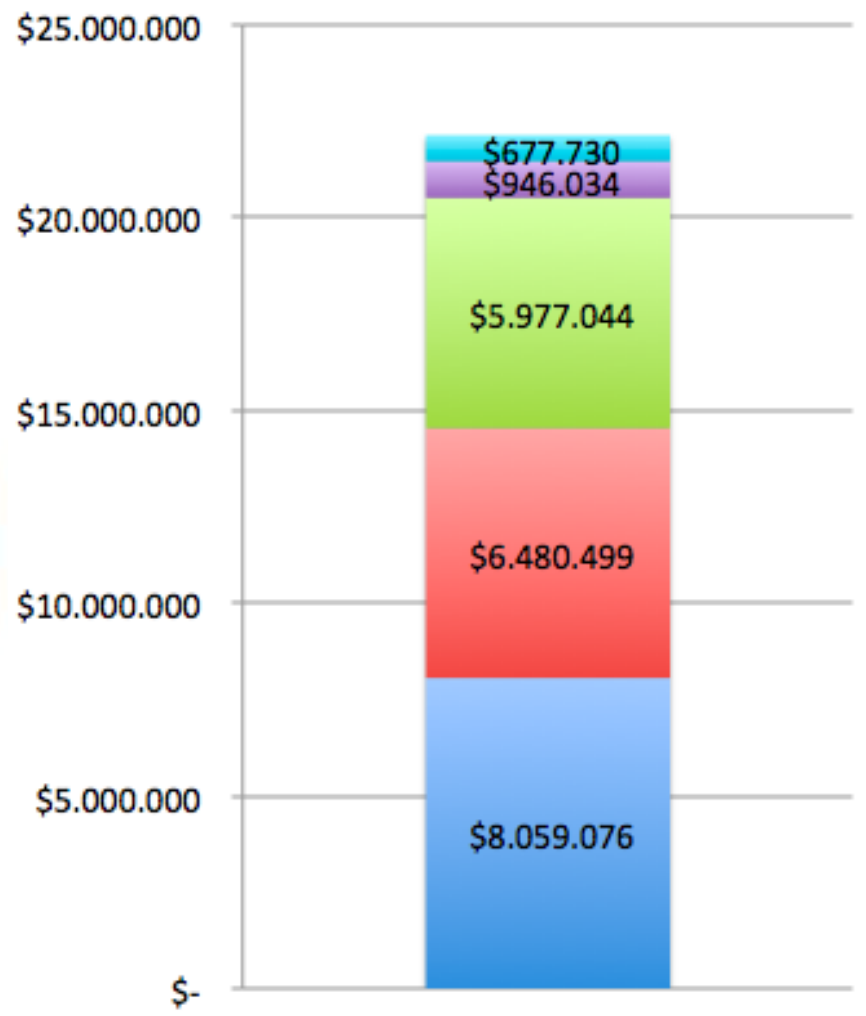
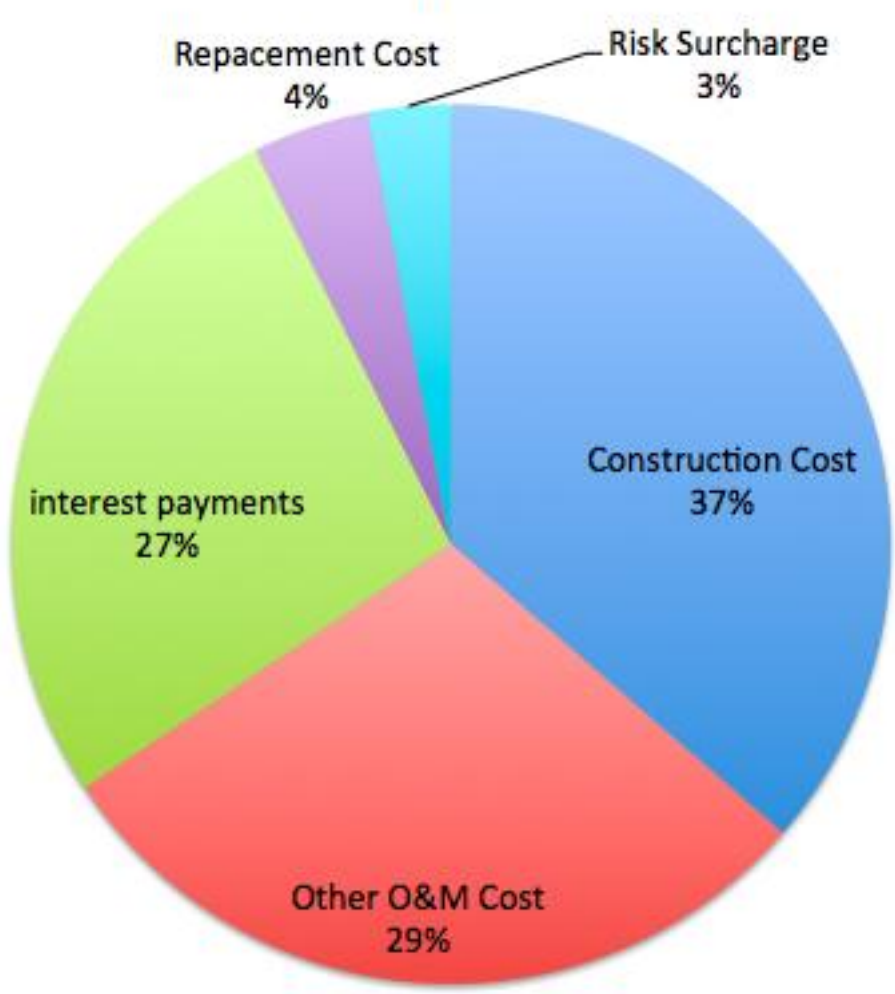


- 30% private equity
- same O+M cost

- same building cost
- without any management fees

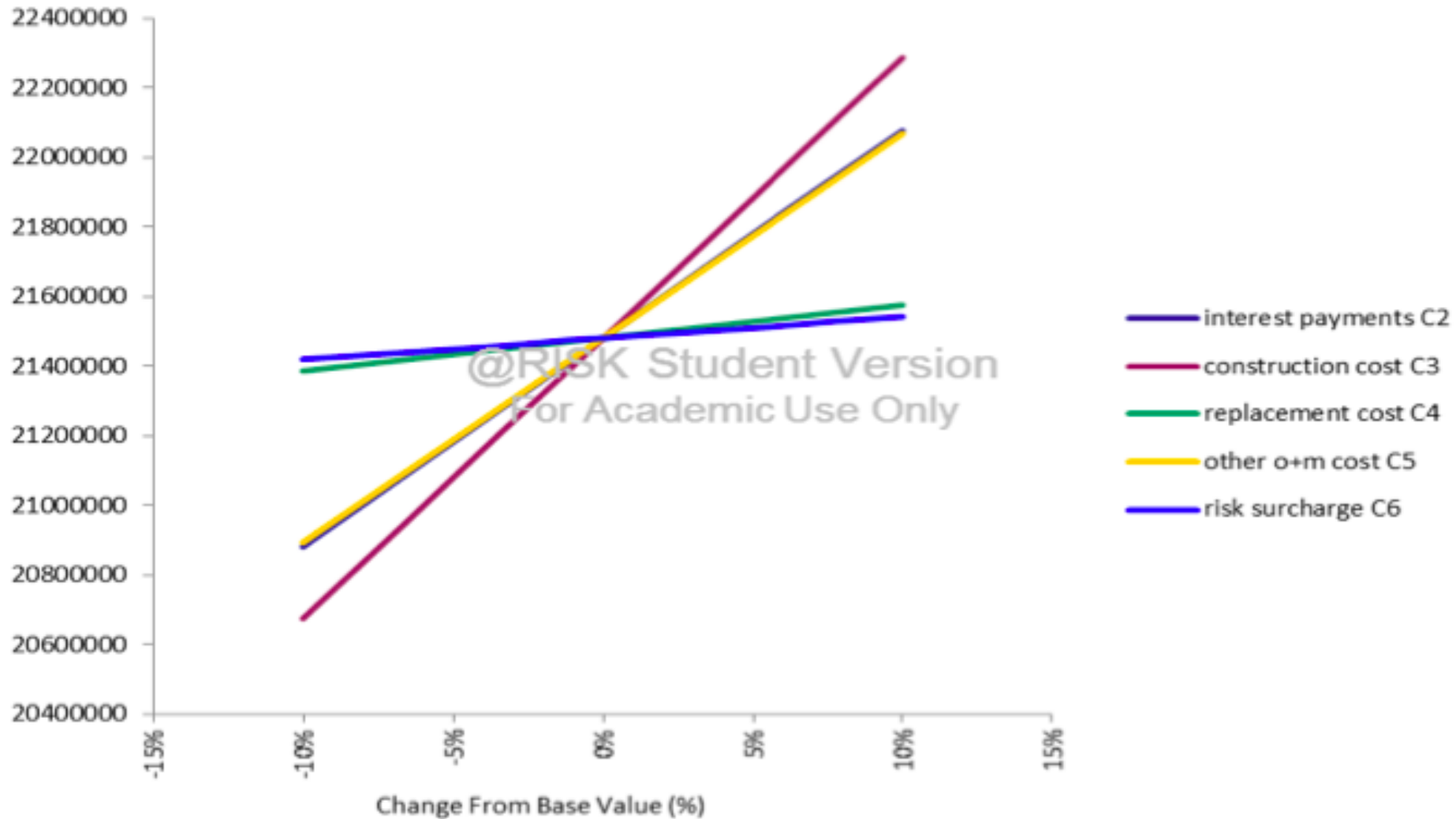
LIFE CYCLE COST

LCC



SENSITIVITY OF TOTAL LCC

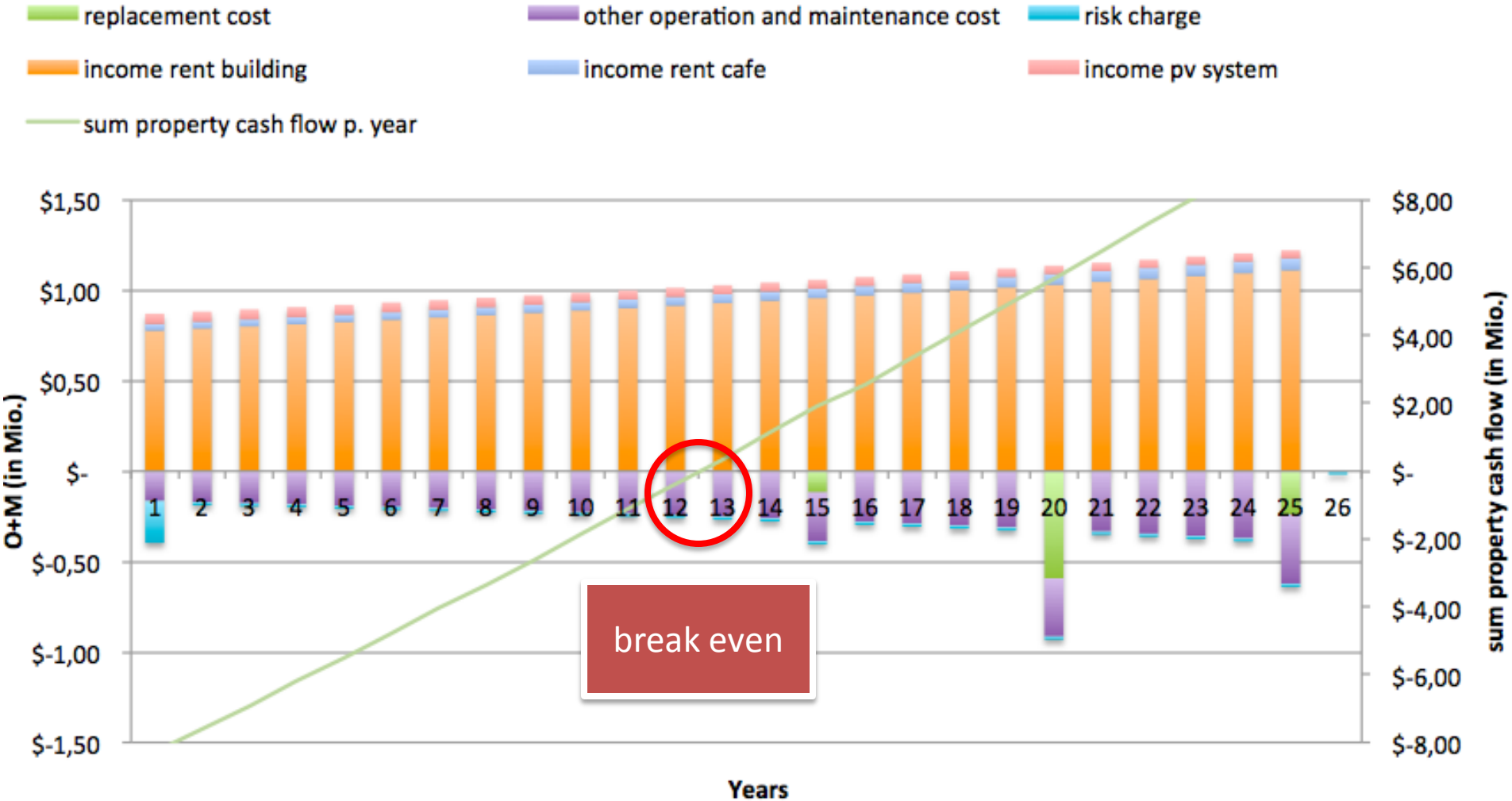
Mean of C7 vs Percentage Change of Inputs



CASH-FLOW LCC

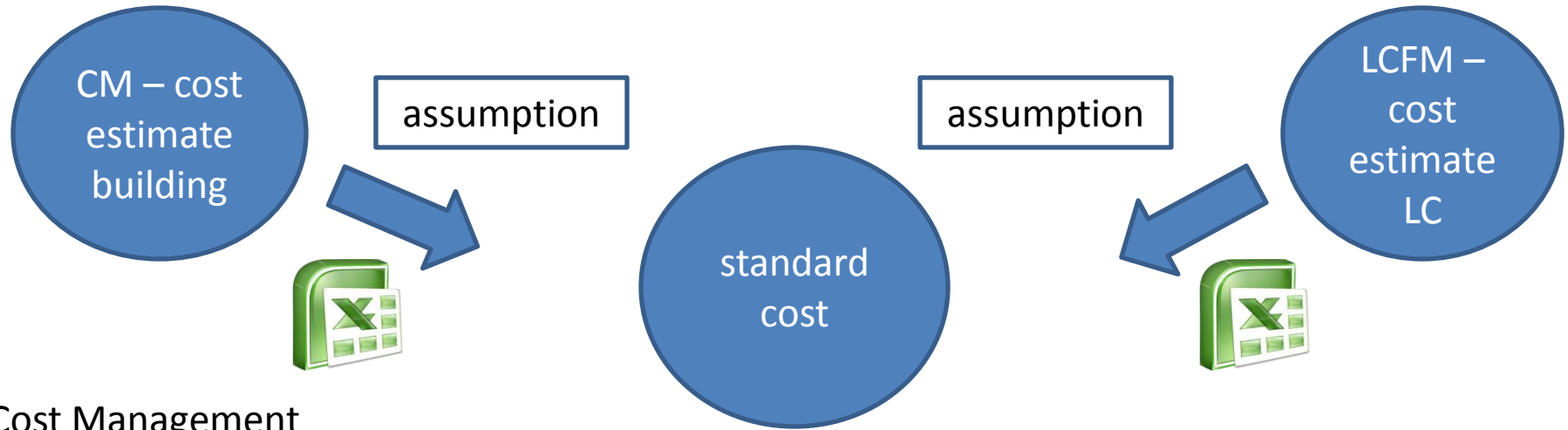
LCFM

life cycle cost



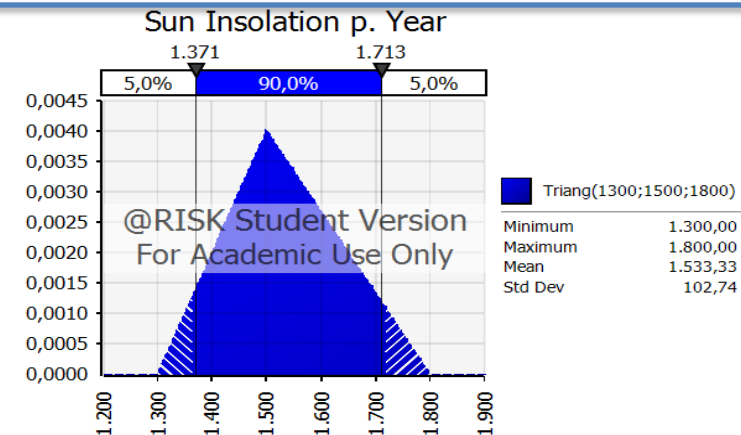
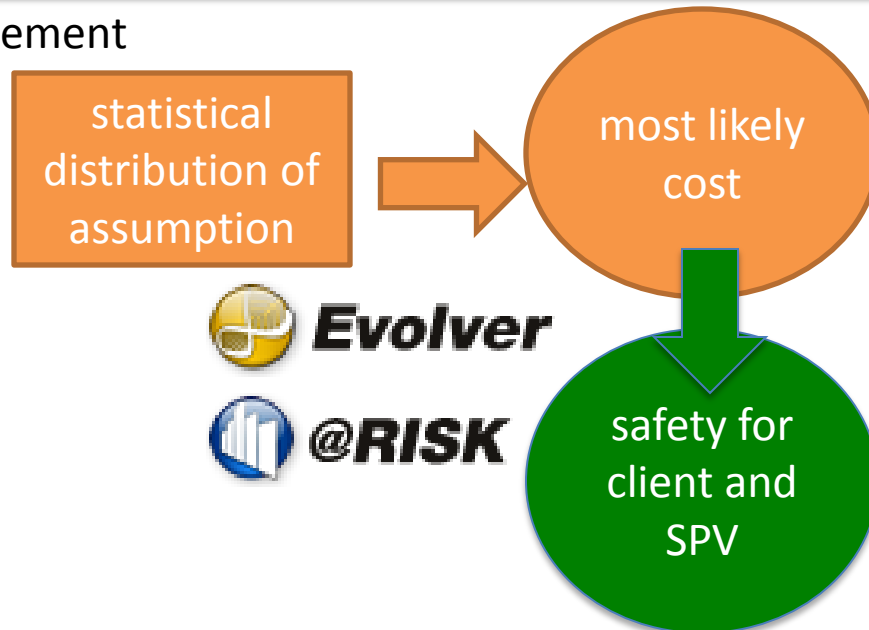
RISK MANAGEMENT – MAIN PROCESS

LCFM

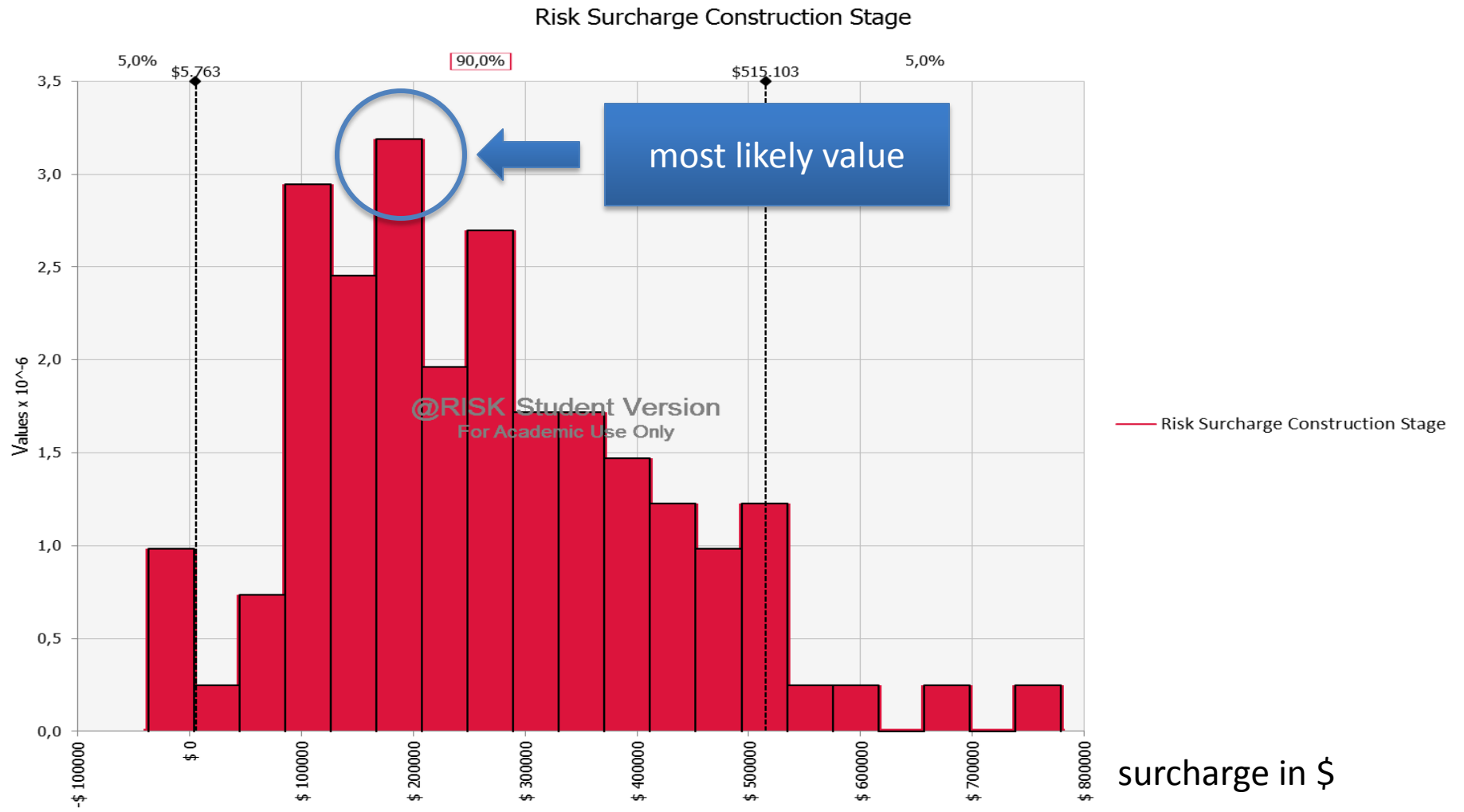


Cost Management

Risk Management

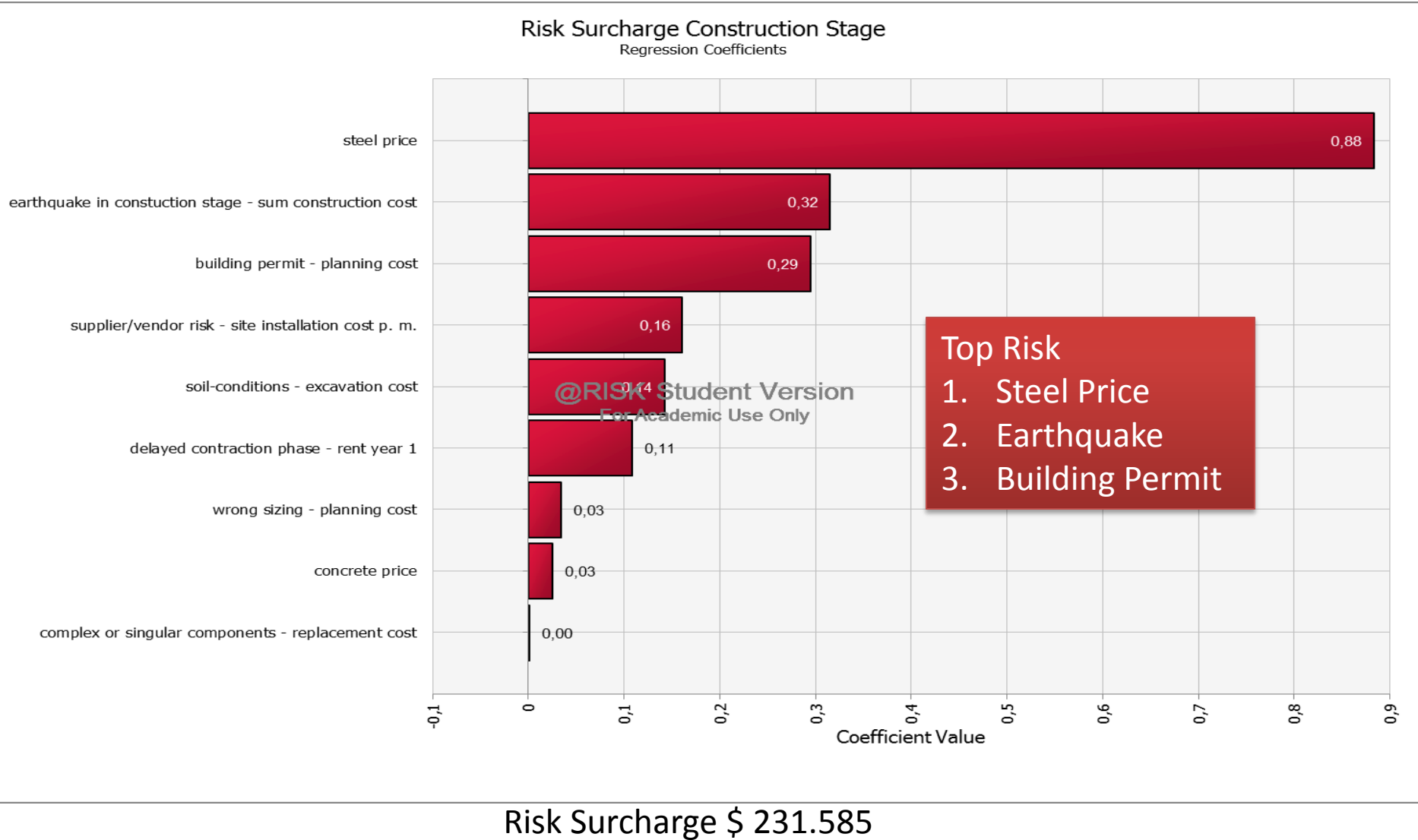


RISK MANAGEMENT – SURCHARGE



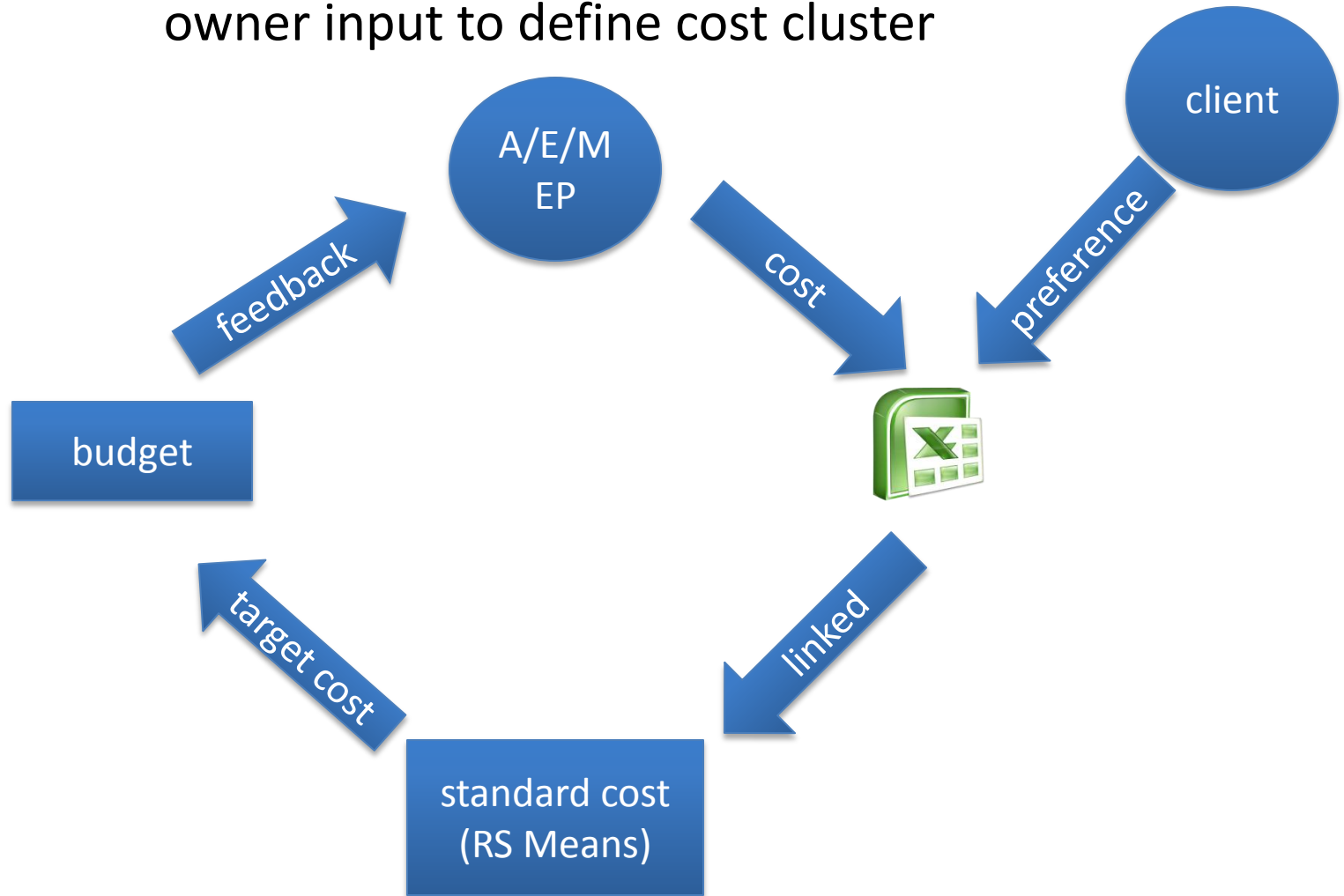
Risk Surcharge \$ 231.585

RISK MANAGEMENT – RESULTS IMPACT



VALUE FOR MONEY - TVD

owner input to define cost cluster



VALUE FOR MONEY - TVD

challenge: distribute clients preference into cost cluster

		Presentation			
cost		Facade design	Room design/quality	circulation area design	summ
A2020	Basement Walls	1,2		0,35	3,35
B1010	Floor Construction		3,15	1,75	23,8
B1020	Roof Construction	0,6			1,65
B20	Exterior Enclosure	3,6	0,7	0,35	7,475
B30	Roofing	0,6			1,55
C10	Interior Construction		1,75	0,35	10,325
C20	Stairs		0,35		1,4
C30	Interior Finishes		0,7		7,925
D10	Conveying		0,35		4,325
D20	Plumbing				0,45
D30	HVAC				7,6
D40	Fire Protection				9,1
D50	Electrical				12,8
E10	Equipment				3,325
E20	Furnishings				3,45
G20	Landscaping Paving			0,7	1,475
user function		6	7	3,5	100
controll		6	7	3,5	

Owner input

	averg
facade design	5
room design/quality	6
circulation area design	3
space efficiency	5

CLIENT WEIGHTED CLUSTER - RESULT

	cluster	standard cost/target cost for cluster	in %	owners preference	in %	additional budget	difference
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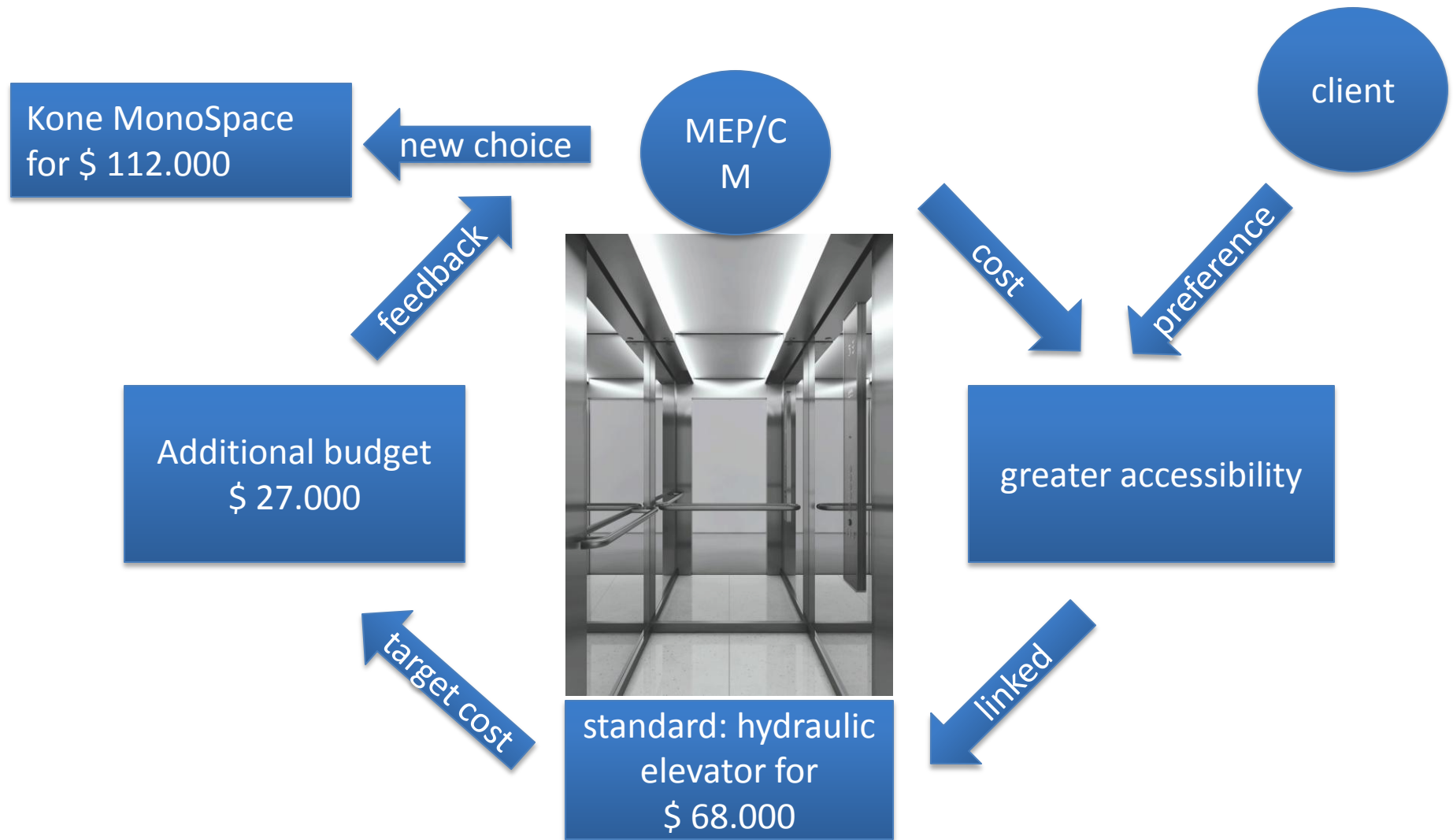
D/D21 matrix

B20	Exterior Enclosure	\$ 1.102.946,00	19%	16,95	17,0%	\$ 254.250,00	0,916
C10	Interior Construction	\$ 469.395,00	8%	18,275	18,3%	\$ 274.125,00	2,319
C30	Interior Finishes	\$ 345.110,00	6%	9,275	9,3%	\$ 139.125,00	1,601
D10	Conveying	\$ 68.858,00	1%	1,775	1,8%	\$ 26.625,00	1,536
D20	Plumbing	\$ 78.560,00	1%	1,65	1,7%	\$ 24.750,00	1,251
D30	HVAC	\$ 331.414,00	6%	9,125	9,1%	\$ 136.875,00	1,640
D40	Fire Protection	\$ 122.500,00	2%	5,6	5,6%	\$ 84.000,00	2,723
D50	Electrical	\$ 851.500,00	14%	10,175	10,2%	\$ 152.625,00	0,712
E10	Equipment	\$ 22.707,00	0%	3,675	3,7%	\$ 55.125,00	9,642
E20	Furnishings	\$ 62.910,00	1%	2,4	2,4%	\$ 36.000,00	2,273
G20	Landscaping Paving	\$ 163.356,00	3%	2,175	2,2%	\$ 32.625,00	0,793

sum all (RS Means)  \$ 5.957.499,00

sum  \$ 1.458.750,00

TVD – EXAMPLE

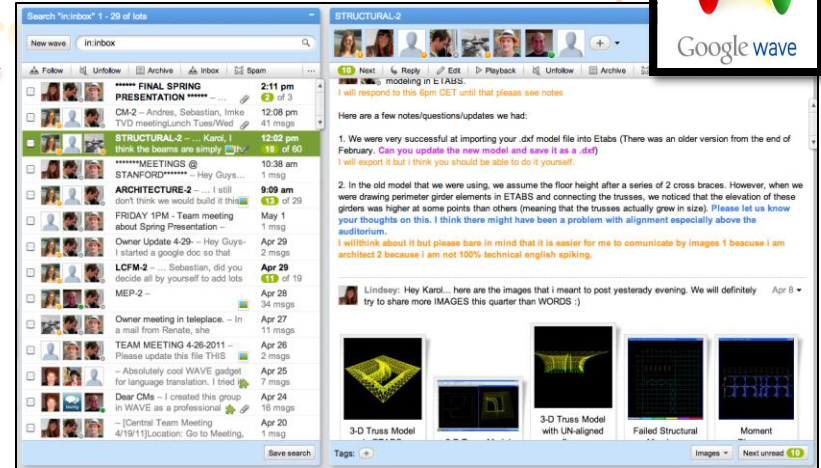
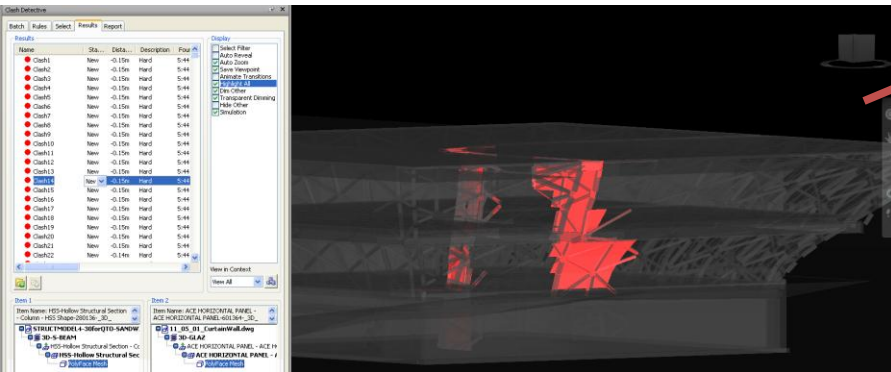


TEAM PROCESS COORDINATION

****Smaller increments of coordination are better for Feedback****

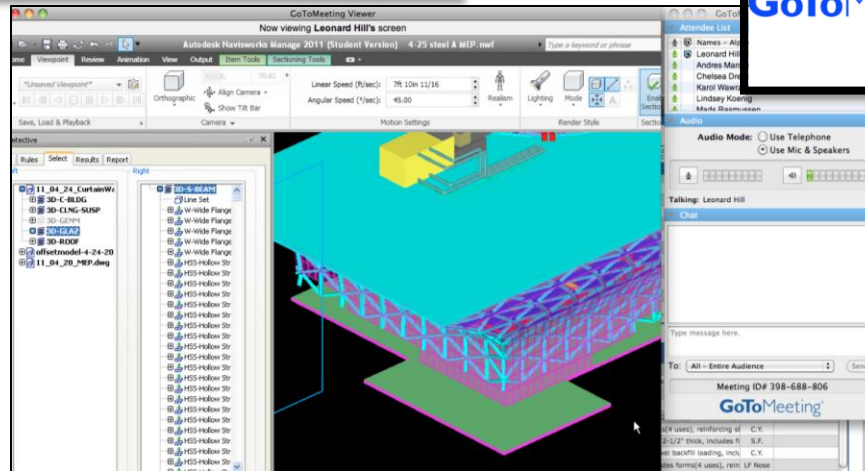
WHAT??? – I can't believe....

Could you look at this...



Let's resolve this...

GoToMeeting®



LESSONS LEARNED

“If you think something is going to take one hour... plan on four”

-Chelsea

“The success of an avant-garde design lies in the trials of infinite iterations”

- Lindsey

“On design - steal from the best, and invent the rest”

- Marina

“You will get only as much as others want to give you”

-Karol

“If we have to learn from them, they have to learn from us...”

-Sebastian

“If experience is the sum of the mistakes made, this course has made us all very experienced.”

-Mads

“Honest efforts to do your best have to be their own reward”

- Imke

“You must compromise”

- Andres

THANK YOU!

Renate Fruchter
Joanna Huey
Dimitra Loannidou
Glenn Katz

Björn Wündsche
Matthias Ehrlich

Willem Kymmell
Humberto Cavallin
David Bendet
Jan Słyk

John Nelson
Dennis Kwan
Cole Roberts

Greg Luth
Erik Kneer
Helmut Krawinkler
Eric Borchers
Eduardo Miranda

Josh Odelson
Mike Pearson
Jeffrey Vaglio
Katie Eslick
Dustin Rothwell

